

State North Dakota

State Agency Department of Health

Affected Area EPA-approved source specific regulations

Regulation Milton R. Young Station Units 1 and 2.

Rule Number PTC10007.

Rule Title Air pollution control permit to construct for best available retrofit technology (BART).

State Effective Date 02/23/2010

State Adoption Date

EPA Effective Date 05/07/2012

Notice of Final Rule Date 04/06/2012

Notice of Final Rule Citation 77 FR 20894

Comments

Rule:



[\(d\) M.R.Young PTC Permit 10007 \(02-23-2010\).pdf](#)



NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT of HEALTH

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SECTION
Gold Seal Center, 918 E. Divide Ave.
Bismarck, ND 58501-1947
701.328.5200 (fax)
www.ndhealth.gov



February 23, 2010

Mr. John Graves
Environmental Manager
Minnkota Power Cooperative, Inc.
P.O. Box 13200
Grand Forks, ND 58208-3200

Re: BART Permit to Construct

Dear Mr. Graves:

Pursuant to Subsection 33-15-25-02.2 of the Air Pollution Control Rules of the State of North Dakota, the Department of Health has completed final review of your Best Available Retrofit Technology (BART) analysis dated October 2006 and subsequent supplements. Enclosed is a Permit to Construct which establishes the BART emission limits for the M.R. Young Station located near the City of Center in Oliver County. A public comment period was held regarding BART and other elements of the Regional Haze State Implementation Plan (SIP) from December 8, 2009 to January 8, 2010, during which comments were received by the Department and considered in our determination.

Please advise the Department within 15 days after completing the project to allow for an inspection by the Department. Compliance with the BART limits must be achieved as expeditiously as possible, but not later than five years after the Environmental Protection Agency's approval of those limits as part of North Dakota's Regional Haze SIP.

In addition, within 12 months after commencing operation of the new and/or modified equipment, a permit revision application for the project for a significant modification to Title V Permit to Operate No. T5F76009 must be submitted to the Department.

If you have any questions, please contact me at (701)328-5188.

Sincerely,

Terry L. O'Clair, P.E.
Director
Division of Air Quality

TLO/CDT:saj

Enc:

xc/enc: Gail Fallon, EPA - Region 8
Custer District Health Unit, Mandan



**AIR POLLUTION CONTROL
PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT
FOR
BEST AVAILABLE RETROFIT TECHNOLOGY (BART)**

Pursuant to the Air Pollution Control Rules of the State of North Dakota (North Dakota Administrative Code Article 33-15, Chapter 33-15-14 and Chapter 33-15-25), the North Dakota Department of Health hereby grants a Permit to Construct for the following BART source:

I. General Information:

A. **Permit to Construct Number:** PTC10007

B. **Source:**

1. **Name:** Milton R. Young Station
2. **Location:** Center, North Dakota, Oliver County
3. **Source Type:** Fossil-fuel fired steam electric plant with a nameplate generating capacity of 734 megawatts.

4. **Equipment at the Facility Subject to BART:**

Unit 1 - Lignite-fired boiler (nominal 3200×10^6 Btu/hour heat input)

Unit 2 - Lignite-fired boiler (nominal 6300×10^6 Btu/hour heat input)

C. **Operator:**

1. **Name:** Minnkota Power Coop.
2. **Address:** 1822 Mill Road
Grand Forks, ND 58208-3200

II. Permit Conditions:

The Permit to Construct only establishes the BART emission limits if, and when, EPA approves those limits as part of the Regional Haze SIP. This permit allows the construction and initial operation of new or modified air pollution control equipment and process modifications at the source to comply with the BART limits. If new

emission units are created, a new Permit to Construct may be required in accordance with NDAC 33-15-14-02. The source shall be operated in accordance with the terms of this Permit to Construct and the Title V Permit to Operate until a revised Title V Permit to Operate is issued. The source is subject to all applicable rules, regulations, and orders now or hereafter in effect of the North Dakota Department of Health and to the conditions specified below:

A. **Special Conditions:**

1. **Emission Limits:** The term “30-day rolling average,” as used in this permit, shall be determined by calculating an arithmetic average of all hourly rates for the current boiler operating day and the previous 29 boiler operating days. A new 30-day rolling average shall be calculated for each boiler operating day. Each 30-day rolling average rate shall include start-up, shutdown, emergency and malfunction periods unless those periods are exempt by this permit. The 30-day rolling average emission rate is calculated as follows:

- Calculate the hourly average emission rate for any hour in which any fuel is combusted in the boiler.
- Calculate the 30-day rolling average emission rate as the arithmetic average of all valid hourly average emission rates for the 30 successive boiler operating days.

The term “boiler operating day,” as used in this permit, means any twenty-four-hour period between midnight and the following midnight during which any fuel is combusted at any time at the steam generating unit.

- a. Minnkota shall not discharge, or cause the discharge, of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) into the atmosphere from Unit 1 in excess of 5.0% of the SO₂ reaching the inlet of the scrubber on a 30-day rolling average basis (95% reduction).
- b. Minnkota shall not discharge, or cause the discharge, of sulfur dioxide (SO₂) into the atmosphere from Unit 2 in excess of either:
 - 1) 0.15 lb/10⁶ Btu and 10% of the SO₂ reaching the inlet of the scrubber (90.0% reduction) on a 30-day rolling average basis;
 - or as an alternative
 - 2) 5.0% of the SO₂ reaching the inlet of the scrubber (95.0% reduction) on a 30-day rolling average basis.

If Minnkota chooses to comply with the 95% reduction requirement at Unit 2, Minnkota may average the % reduction from Unit 1 and Unit 2 provided:

- 1) The average reduction is at least 95.0% as determined in accordance with Condition II.A.4.b(8).

- 2) The reduction by Unit 1 is at least 95.0%, and
 - 3) The reduction by Unit 2 is at least 90.0%.
- c. Minnkota shall not discharge or cause the discharge of nitrogen oxides (NO_x) into the atmosphere from Unit 1 in excess of 0.36 pounds per million British thermal units (lb/10⁶ Btu) of heat input and from Unit 2 in excess of 0.35 pounds per million British thermal units (lb/10⁶ Btu), on a 30-day rolling average basis. These limits do not apply during startup. During startup, NO_x emissions from Unit 1 shall not exceed 2070.2 lb/hr on a 24-hour rolling average basis and 3995.6 lb/hr from Unit 2 on a 24-hour rolling average basis. For purposes of this permit, startup is defined as follows:

Startup is the period of time from initial fuel combustion to the point in time when the measured heat input to the boiler on a 6-hour rolling average basis is greater than or equal to 2500 x 10⁶ Btu/hr for Unit 1 and 4800 x 10⁶ Btu/hr for Unit 2. For purposes of determining compliance, startup cannot exceed 61 hours for Unit 1 and 115 hours for Unit 2.

If a startup period is less than 24 hours, compliance with the startup limit will be based on the arithmetic average of the hourly emission rates during the startup period without regard to the 24-hour average specified for the limit (i.e., averaging period equals the startup period).

- d. Minnkota shall not discharge or cause the discharge of filterable particulate matter (PM) into the atmosphere in excess of the following:

Unit 1 - 0.03 lb/10⁶ Btu

Unit 2 - 0.03 lb/10⁶ Btu

Compliance with the limit is determined in accordance with Condition II.A.4.b.5.

- e. The sulfur dioxide and particulate matter emission limits apply at all times including startup, shutdown, emergency and malfunction.

2. **Compliance Date:** Compliance with the emission limits and other requirements of this permit is required as expeditiously as practicable but in no event later than five years after the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency approves this permit as a part of the Regional Haze SIP. Compliance shall be demonstrated within 180 days of initial startup of the equipment required to meet the BART limits, but no later than five years after the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency approves this permit as a part of the Regional Haze SIP.

3. **Continuous Emission Monitoring (CEM):** The emissions from Unit 1 (main stack) and Unit 2 (main stack) shall each be measured by continuous emission monitors (CEM) for SO₂, NO_x, CO₂, and flow. The CEM systems shall be the compliance determination method for SO₂ and NO_x.

4. **Monitoring Requirements and Conditions:**

a. Requirements:

Testing and monitoring protocols used to demonstrate compliance with the emission limits of Condition II.A.1 above shall be as follows:

Pollutant/ Parameter	Monitoring Requirement (Method)	Condition Number (II.A. ...)
Particulate	Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)/ Emissions Test	4.b.(6)/4.b.(5)
SO ₂ (inlet and outlet)	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), 4.b.(3), 4.b.(7) & 4.b.(8)
NO _x	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), 4.b.(3), & 4.b.(8)
CO ₂	CEM	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), & 4.b.(3)
Flow	Flow Monitor	4.b.(1), 4.b.(2), & 4.b.(3)

b. Emission Monitoring Conditions:

- (1) The monitoring shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of Chapter 33-15-06 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program. Emissions are calculated using 40 CFR Part 75.
 - (a) Section 33-15-06-04 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Monitoring Requirements.
 - (b) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
- (2) The Department may require additional performance audits of the CEM systems.
- (3) When a failure of a continuous emission monitoring system occurs, an alternative method, acceptable to the Department, for measuring or estimating emissions must be undertaken as soon as possible. The procedures outlined in 40 CFR 75, Subpart D for substitution are considered an acceptable method for the emission rate limit. The procedures of Method 19, Paragraph 12.7, are considered an acceptable

method for the percent reduction requirement. Timely repair of the emission monitoring system must be made.

- (4) Minnkota shall maintain and operate air pollution control monitoring equipment in a manner consistent the manufacturer's recommended Operations and Maintenance (O&M) procedures, or a site-specific O&M procedure (developed from the manufacturer's recommended O&M procedures). Minnkota shall have the O&M procedures available on-site and provide the Department with a copy when requested.
- (5) Within 180 days of initial startup of the equipment required to meet the BART limits, but not later than 5 years after approval of the Regional Haze SIP by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Minnkota shall conduct an emissions test to measure particulate emissions, using EPA Test Method 5B or Method 17 in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. A test shall consist of three runs, with each run at least 120 minutes in duration and each run collecting a minimum sample of 60 dry standard cubic feet. Other EPA approved test methods may be used provided they are approved, in advance, by the Department.
- (6) Monitoring for particulate matter shall be conducted in accordance with the Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan developed in accordance with NDAC 33-15-14-06.10. The CAM plan revision to address the BART PM limit shall be submitted with the Title V permit revision application for the BART limits.
- (7) For purposes of determining compliance with the SO₂ percent reduction requirement, the reduction efficiency shall be determined as follows:

$$\% \text{ Reduction} = \frac{\text{Inlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate} - \text{Outlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate}}{\text{Inlet SO}_2 \text{ Rate}} \times 100$$

Where: The Inlet SO₂ Rate and Outlet SO₂ Rate are in units of lb/10⁶ Btu (30-day rolling average).

- (8) When averaging the SO₂ emissions of Unit 1 and Unit 2, compliance shall be determined in accordance with the following:

$$\text{Average \% Reduction} = \frac{[(ER_1)(HI_1) + (ER_2)(HI_2)]}{(HI_1 + HI_2)}$$

ER₁ = Actual % Reduction of Unit 1

ER₂ = Actual % Reduction of Unit 2

HI₁ = Actual Heat Input (MMBtu) of Unit 1

HI₂ = Actual Heat Input (MMBtu) of Unit 2

Notes:

- ER and HI are 30-day rolling averages.
- 30-day rolling average for the 30 successive boiler operating days as defined in Condition II.A.1.
- % Reduction is on a lb/10⁶ Btu of SO₂ basis.

5. Recordkeeping Requirements:

- a. Minnkota shall maintain compliance monitoring records for Unit 1 and Unit 2 as outlined in Table 1 Monitoring Records, that includes the following information:
- (1) The date, place (as defined in the permit) and time of sampling or measurement.
 - (2) The date(s) testing was performed.
 - (3) The company, entity, or person that performed the testing.
 - (4) The testing techniques or methods used.
 - (5) The results of such testing.
 - (6) The unit load that existed at the time of sampling or measurement.
 - (7) The records of quality assurance for emissions measuring systems including but not limited to quality control activities, audits and calibration drifts as required by the applicable test method.
 - (8) A copy of all field data sheets from the emissions testing.
 - (9) A record shall be kept of all major maintenance activities conducted on the emission units or air pollution control equipment.
 - (10) Records shall be kept as to the type of fuel usage.

Table 1 Monitoring Records

Pollutant/Parameter	Compliance Monitoring Record
Particulate	CAM Data & Emissions Test Data
SO ₂ (lb/10 ⁶ Btu) inlet and outlet	CEM Data
SO ₂ (% Reduction) inlet and outlet	CEM Data
NO _x	CEM Data

Pollutant/Parameter	Compliance Monitoring Record
CO ₂	CEM Data
Flow	Flow Monitor Data

b. In addition to requirements outlined in Condition II.A.5.a, recordkeeping for Unit 1 and Unit 2 shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of Chapter 33-15-06 and Chapter 33-15-14 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program:

- (1) Section 33-15-06-05 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements.
- (2) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
- (3) 40 CFR Part 64, Section 64.9 - Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements, Paragraph (b) General Recordkeeping Requirements.

c. Minnkota shall retain records of all required compliance monitoring data and support information for a period of at least five years from the date of the compliance monitoring sampling, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all maintenance records of the emission units and all original strip-chart recordings/computer printouts and calibrations of the continuous compliance monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the permit.

6. Reporting:

a. For Unit 1 and Unit 2, reporting shall be in accordance with the following applicable requirements of Chapter 33-15-06 and Chapter 33-15-14 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the Acid Rain Program.

- (1) Section 33-15-06-05 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules, Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements.
- (2) 40 CFR 72 and 40 CFR 75.
- (3) 40 CFR Part 64, Section 64.9 - Reporting and Recordkeeping Requirements, Paragraph (a) General Reporting Requirements.
- (4) Quarterly excess emissions reports for Unit 1 and Unit 2 shall be submitted no later than the 30th day following the end of each calendar quarter. Excess emissions are defined as emissions which exceed the emission limits for Unit 1 and Unit 2 as outlined in Condition II.A.1. For Unit 2, data regarding only one of the two alternative SO₂ limits must be included in the

excess emissions report. Excess emissions shall be reported for the following:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Reporting Period</u>
SO ₂ lb/10 ⁶ Btu	(30-day rolling average) SO ₂ percent emitted (reduction)
NO _x lb/10 ⁶ Btu	(30-day rolling average)
NO _x lb/hr (startup)	(30-day rolling average) (24-hour rolling average)

- b. Minnkota shall submit a semi-annual report for all monitoring records required under Condition II.A.5 on forms supplied or approved by the Department. All instances of deviations from the permit must be identified in the report. A monitoring report shall be submitted within 45 days after June 30 and December 31 of each year.
- c. Minnkota shall submit an annual compliance certification report within 45 days after December 31 of each year on forms supplied or approved by the Department.
- d. For emission units where the method of compliance monitoring is demonstrated by either an EPA Test Method or a portable analyzer test, the test report shall be submitted to the Department within 60 days after completion of the test.
- e. Minnkota shall submit an annual emission inventory report on forms supplied or approved by the Department. This report shall be submitted by March 15 of each calendar year. Insignificant units/activities listed in this permit do not need to be included in the annual emission inventory report.
- f. Minnkota shall submit to the Department written semi-annual reports detailing progress toward completion of the requirements of this permit. The semi-annual reports shall be submitted no later than 45 days after June 30 and December 31 of each year. The first report shall be due following the end of the first complete semi-annual period after the permit is issued.
- g. Minnkota shall notify the Department of the actual startup date of the equipment required to meet the BART limits.

B. General Conditions:

1. This permit shall in no way permit or authorize the maintenance of a public nuisance or danger to public health or safety.
2. Minnkota shall comply with all State and Federal environmental laws and rules. In addition, Minnkota shall comply with all local building, fire, zoning, and other applicable ordinances, codes, rules and regulations.

3. All reasonable precautions shall be taken by Minnkota to prevent and/or minimize fugitive emissions during the construction period.
4. Minnkota shall at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown, and malfunction, maintain and operate Unit 1 and Unit 2 and all other emission units including associated air pollution equipment and fugitive dust suppression operations in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.
5. Any duly authorized officer, employee or agent of the North Dakota Department of Health may enter and inspect any property, premise or place at which the source listed in Item I.B. of this permit is or will be located at any time for the purpose of ascertaining the state of compliance with the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Rules and the conditions of this permit.
6. Any violation of a condition issued as part of this approval to construct is regarded as a violation of construction authority and is subject to enforcement action.
7. The conditions of this permit herein become, upon the effective date of this permit, enforceable by the Department pursuant to any remedies it now has or may in the future have, under the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Law, NDCC Chapter 23-25. Each and every condition of this permit is a material part thereof, and is not severable.

FOR THE NORTH DAKOTA
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Date: 2/23/10

By: 
Terry L. O'Clair, P.E.
Director
Division of Air Quality

Revision to

Permit to Operate

No. F76009

Minnkota Power Cooperative, Inc.

Milton R. Young Unit #1

Oliver County, North Dakota

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL
PERMIT TO OPERATE

Permit number F76009
Amendment Number 01

supplemental sheet

Minnkota Power Cooperative, Inc.
Milton R. Young Station, Unit #1
Center, North Dakota
Oliver County

In accordance with the compliance schedule dated March 18, 1977 and signed by Gary G. Kapity, Environmental Engineer, Permit Number F76009 is amended as follows:

To add Condition 7.K.

7.K. The owner described in Item 1 shall install, calibrate, maintain and operate equipment for continuously monitoring and recording opacity measurements by August 30, 1978 on Source Unit A.1. The monitoring and recording shall be in accordance with the requirements for Notification and Record Keeping, subsection 12.106 of Section 12.100 and Monitoring Requirements, subsection 12.111 of Section 12.100 of R23-25-12 of the North Dakota Air Pollution Control Regulations.

FOR THE NORTH DAKOTA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Date: 5/6/77

by W. Van Heuvelen

W. Van Heuvelen, Chief
Environmental Control

NORTH DAKOTA STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
Air Pollution Control Program
1200 Missouri Avenue
Bismarck, North Dakota - 58501



COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE

For Installation of Continuous Opacity Monitoring Instruments

NAME OF FIRM OR ORGANIZATION: Minnkota Power Cooperative, Inc.

PLANT LOCATION Box 127, Center, North Dakota

SOURCE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (From Permit to Operate): F 76009

DATE BY WHICH FINAL PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL. INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF THE STACK AND THE LOCATION ON THE STACK WHERE THE EQUIPMENT IS TO BE INSTALLED.

MONTH September DAY 1 YEAR 1977

DATE BY WHICH CONTRACTS FOR THE CONTINUOUS OPACITY MONITORING EQUIPMENT WILL BE AWARDED; OR DATE BY WHICH ORDERS WILL BE ISSUED FOR THE PURCHASE OF COMPONENT PARTS.

MONTH November DAY 1 YEAR 1977

DATE OF INITIATION OF ON-SITE CONSTRUCTION OR INSTALLATION OF THE CONTINUOUS OPACITY MONITORING EQUIPMENT.

MONTH April DAY 1 YEAR 1978

DATE BY WHICH ON-SITE CONSTRUCTION OR INSTALLATION IS TO BE COMPLETED AND OPERATION OF THE OPACITY MONITOR IS TO BEGIN.

MONTH August DAY 30 YEAR 1978

NAME OF PERSON SUBMITTING SCHEDULE Gary G. Kapity TITLE Environmental Engineer
(Owner or Authorized Agent)

SIGNATURE Gary G. Kapity

DATE 8-15-77 PHONE 701-795-4240

701-795-4000