

ILLINOIS ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

BUREAU OF AIR

DIVISION of AIR POLLUTION CONTROL

PERMIT SECTION

PROJECT SUMMARY for the
DRAFT CLEAN AIR ACT PERMIT PROGRAM (CAAPP) PERMIT

Accurate Dispersions
192 West 155th Street
South Holland, Illinois 60473

Illinois EPA ID Number: 031297ACG

Application Number: 98030121

Application Type: Renewal Permit

Start of Public Comment Period: September 10, 2006

Close of Public Comment Period: October 10, 2006

Permit Engineer/Technical Contact: LeeAnne Kinsella, 217/782-2113

Community Relations/Comments Contact: Brad Frost, 217/782-7027

(This Project Summary generally describes the source and explains the draft permit. This document has been prepared pursuant to Section 39.5(8)(b) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, which requires "a statement that sets forth the legal and factual basis for the draft CAAPP permit conditions.")

I. INTRODUCTION

This source has applied for a renewal of the Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) operating permit. The CAAPP is the program established in Illinois for operating permits for significant stationary sources as required by Title V of the federal Clean Air Act and Section 39.5 of Illinois' Environmental Protection Act. The conditions in a CAAPP permit are enforceable by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (Illinois EPA), the USEPA, and the public. This document is for informational purposes only and does not shield the Permittee from enforcement actions or its responsibility to comply with applicable regulations. This document shall not constitute a defense to a violation of the Act or any rule or regulation.

A CAAPP permit contains conditions identifying the applicable state and federal air pollution control requirements that apply to a source. The permit also establishes emission limits, appropriate compliance procedures, and specific operational flexibility. The appropriate compliance procedures may include monitoring, record keeping, and reporting to show compliance with these requirements. The Permittee must carry out these procedures on an on-going basis to demonstrate that the source is operating in accordance with the requirements of the permit. Further explanations of the specific provisions of the draft CAAPP permit are contained in the attachments to this document, which also identify the various emission units at the source.

This renewal incorporates the construction permit 04110035 for additional mills, mixers and tanks for dispersion and colorant manufacturing. This renewal also includes limiting HAP emissions to less than major to avoid being subject to the NESHAP HHHHH for Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing.

II. GENERAL SOURCE DESCRIPTION

a. Nature of source

The source is a industrial dispersion and colorant manufacture for use by paint manufacturers. Products are heavily pigmented colorants/dispersions that are made in a solvent base or a water base.

b. Ambient air quality status for the area

This permit is issued based on the source being located in an area that, as of the date of permit issuance, is designated nonattainment for the National Ambient Air Quality Standards for ozone (moderate non-attainment) and/or PM_{2.5} and attainment or unclassifiable for all other criteria pollutants CO, lead, NO₂, PM₁₀, SO₂.

c. Major source status

1. This permit is issued based on the source requiring a CAAPP permit as a major source of VOM emissions.

NOTE: In the future this facility can request a FESOP to limit their VOM emissions to less than major. This renewal also establishes emission limitations for HAP emissions to less than major and issued prior to the compliance date of December 11, 2006 for the NESHAP HHHHH.

d. Source Emissions

The following table lists annual emissions of criteria pollutants from this source, as reported in the Annual Emission Reports sent to the Illinois EPA.

Pollutant	Annual Emissions (tons)				
	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001
CO	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
NO _x *	0.25	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.21
PM	6.29	5.21	4.51	4.45	4.19
SO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
VOM	21.78	25.56	26.98	28.39	25.46
Xylene (top HAP)	2.25	2.84	2.91	2.93	2.59

* Note: Insignificant NO_x emissions not charged. These NO_x emissions are from space heaters.

III. NEW SOURCE REVIEW/TITLE I CONDITIONS

This draft permit contains terms and conditions that address the applicability of permit programs for new and modified sources under Title I of the Clean Air Act (CAA) and regulations promulgated thereunder, including 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) and 35 IAC Part 203, Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Any such terms and conditions are identified within the draft permit by T1, T1R, or T1N. Any conditions established in a construction permit pursuant to Title I and not revised or deleted in this draft permit, remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until such time that the Illinois EPA revises or deletes them. Where the source has requested that the Illinois EPA establish new conditions or revise such conditions in a Title I permit, those conditions are consistent with the information provided in the CAAPP application and will remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until such time that the Illinois EPA revises or deletes them.

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This draft permit would establish new Title I requirements.

IV. COMPLIANCE INFORMATION

The source has certified compliance with all applicable rules and regulations; therefore, a compliance schedule is not required for this source. In addition, the draft permit requires the source to certify its compliance status on an annual basis.

V. PROPOSED ILLINOIS EPA ACTION/REQUEST FOR COMMENTS

It is the Illinois EPA's preliminary determination that this source's permit application meets the standards for issuance of a CAAPP permit. The Illinois EPA is therefore proposing to issue a CAAPP permit, subject to the conditions proposed in the draft permit.

Comments are requested by the Illinois EPA for the draft or proposed permit, pursuant to 35 IAC Part 252 and Sections 39.5(8) and (9) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act. A final decision on the draft or proposed permit will not be made until the public, affected states, and USEPA have had an opportunity to comment. The Illinois EPA is not required to accept recommendations that are not based on applicable requirements. If substantial public interest is shown in this matter, the Illinois EPA will consider holding a public hearing in accordance with 35 IAC Part 166.

ATTACHMENT 1: Summary of Source-Wide Requirements

The following table indicates the source-wide emissions control programs and planning requirements that are applicable to this source. These programs are addressed in Sections 5 and 6 of the draft permit.

Program/Plan	Applicable
Emissions Reduction Market System (ERMS) ¹	Yes
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x) Trading Program	No
Acid Rain Program	No
Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan	No
Fugitive Particulate Matter (PM) Operating Program	No
Risk Management Plan (RMP)	No
PM ₁₀ Contingency Measure Plan	No

1. The ERMS is a market-based program designed to reduce VOM emissions from stationary sources located in the Chicago ozone non-attainment area in order to contribute to reasonable further progress toward attainment (35 IAC Part 205). If applicable, this program is further described in Section 6.0 of the draft permit, including the Illinois EPA's determination of the source's baseline emissions and allotment of trading units under the ERMS.

ATTACHMENT 2: Summary of Requirements for Specific Emission Units

The following tables include information on the requirements that apply to significant emission units at this source. The requirements are found in Section 7 of the draft permit, which is further divided into subsection, i.e., Section 7.1, 7.2, etc., for the different categories of units at the source. A separate table is provided for each subsection in Section 7 of the draft permit. An explanation of acronyms and abbreviations is contained in Section 2 of the draft permit.

Table 1 (Section 7.1 of the draft permit)

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
01	High Speed Dispenser P1X1	6/89	DC-1 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X2	8/86	DC-1 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X3	8/86	DC-1 and To-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X4	3/95	DC-2 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X5	4/96	DC-2 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X6	8/90	DC-2 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P1X7	8/90	DC-2 and TO-1
	High Speed Dispenser P2X1	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X2	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X3	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X4	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X5	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X6	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X7	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X8	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X9	1/95	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X10	10/96	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X11	10/96	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X12	10/96	DC-3
	High Speed Dispenser P2X13	10/96	DC-3
	Dispenser P1X8S	8/86	TO-1
	Dispenser P1X9S	8/86	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E1	8/86	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E2	8/86	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E3	1/89	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E4	6/90	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E5	8/90	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E6	2/92	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E7	10/92	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E8	10/92	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P1E9	8/94	TO-1
	Eiger Mill P2E1	1/95	DC-3
	Eiger Mill P2E2	1/95	DC-3

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Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
	Eiger Mill P2E3	1/95	DC-3
	Eiger Mill P2E4	6/95	DC-3
	Eiger Mill P2E5	10/96	DC-3
	Eiger Mill P2E6	10/96	DC-3
	Eiger Mill P2L1 (Lab)	1/95	N/A
	Eiger Mill P1L1 (Lab)	6/91	TO-1

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Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
01 (Cont.)	Eiger Mill P1L2 (Lab)	1/87	TO-1
	Tank Washer TW	5/95	TO-1
	Equipment Washer PW1	4/95	TO-1
	Equipment Washer PW2	6/95	TO-1
	Equipment Washer PW3	12/95	TO-1
Applicable Rules and Requirements			
Emission Standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM • 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM • 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM • 35 IAC 212.123 for Opacity 		
Title I Conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The draft permit contains limits on operation and emissions in Conditions 7.1.5 and 7.1.6. These limits were incorporated from Permit 02120005, 95040080, 95020097, 92110060, and 91020049. 		
Non-applicability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC, Subpart PP, Miscellaneous Fabricated Product Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.920(A)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart QQ, Miscellaneous Formulation Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.940(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart RR, Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.960(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart TT, Other Emission Units: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.980(a)(2)]. • 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart HHHHH, for Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing because the affected paint manufacturing operations actual emissions are not major for HAPs. • The affected paint manufacturing operations are not subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources, because each affected paint manufacturing operation does not have potential pre-control device emissions of the applicable regulated air pollutant that equals or exceeds major source threshold levels. 		
Periodic Monitoring (other than basic regulatory requirements)			
Testing	To demonstrate compliance with Section 5.7.2 for HAP Testing to Verify Minor Source Status		
Emissions Monitoring	N/A		

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Operational Monitoring	The regenerative thermal oxidizer shall be equipped with a temperature indicator for afterburner combustion chamber temperature as required by previously issued FESOP Permit 86070063.
Inspections	To demonstrate compliance with Section 7.1.5 for Control Requirements and Work Practices
Recordkeeping	To demonstrate compliance with: Section 7.1.3 for 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM, 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM, 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM; 7.1.5 for Control and Work Practices; and 7.1.6 for limits that were incorporated from Permit 02120005, 95040080, 95020097, 92110060, and 91020049.
Other	N/A
Reporting	
Prompt Reporting	See Attachment 3
Other Reporting	N/A
Other Information	
Footnotes	N/A

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Table 2 (Section 7.2 of the draft permit)

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
02	5 Mills, 12 Mixers/Dispersers, 18 Tanks, 2 Equipment Washers, a Can Filling Line, One Lab Spray Booth	1/00	Dust Collector
	50 HP Disperser	12/02	Dust Collector
Applicable Rules and Requirements			
Emission Standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM • 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM • 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM • 35 IAC 212.123 for Opacity 		
Title I Conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The draft permit contains limits on operation and emissions in Conditions 7.2.5 and 7.2.6. These limits were incorporated from Permit 02120005. 		
Non-applicability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC, Subpart PP, Miscellaneous Fabricated Product Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.920(A)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart QQ, Miscellaneous Formulation Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.940(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart RR, Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.960(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart TT, Other Emission Units: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.980(a)(2)]. • 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart HHHHH, for Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing because the affected paint manufacturing operations actual emissions are not major for HAPs. • The affected paint manufacturing operations are not subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources, because each affected paint manufacturing operation does not have potential pre-control device emissions of the applicable regulated air pollutant that equals or exceeds major source threshold levels. 		
Periodic Monitoring (other than basic regulatory requirements)			
Testing	To demonstrate compliance with Section 5.7.2 for HAP Testing to Verify Minor Source Status		
Emissions Monitoring	N/A		

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Operational Monitoring	N/A
Inspections	To demonstrate compliance with Section 7.2.5 for Control Requirements and Work Practices
Recordkeeping	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To demonstrate compliance with Section 7.2.3 for 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM, 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM, 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM 7.2.5 for Control and Work Practices and 7.2.6 for limits that were incorporated from Permit 02120005.
Other	N/A
Reporting	
Prompt Reporting	See Attachment 3
Other Reporting	N/A
Other Information	
Footnotes	N/A

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Table 3 (Section 7.3 of the draft permit)

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
03	5 Mills, 13 Mixers/Dispersers, 18 Tanks, 2 Equipment Washers, a Can Filling Line, and 2 de-aeration units	11/04	Dust Collector
Applicable Rules and Requirements			
Emission Standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM • 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM • 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM • 35 IAC 212.123 for Opacity 		
Title I Conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The draft permit contains limits on operation and emissions in Conditions 7.1.5 and 7.1.6. These limits were incorporated from Permit 02120005 and 04110035. 		
Non-applicability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 IAC, Subpart PP, Miscellaneous Fabricated Product Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.920(A)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart QQ, Miscellaneous Formulation Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.940(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart RR, Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing Processes: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.960(a)(2)]. • 35 IAC, Subpart TT, Other Emission Units: per 35 IAC, Subpart AA, Paint and Ink Manufacturing [35 IAC 218.980(a)(2)]. • 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart HHHHH, for Miscellaneous Coating Manufacturing because the affected paint manufacturing operations actual emissions are not major for HAPs. • The affected paint manufacturing operations are not subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources, because each affected paint manufacturing operation does not have potential pre-control device emissions of the applicable regulated air pollutant that equals or exceeds major source threshold levels. 		
Periodic Monitoring (other than basic regulatory requirements)			
Testing	To demonstrate compliance with Section 5.7.2 for HAP Testing to Verify Minor Source Status		
Emissions Monitoring	N/A		
Operational Monitoring	N/A		

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Inspections	To demonstrate compliance with Section 7.2.5 for Control Requirements and Work Practices
Recordkeeping	To demonstrate compliance with Section 7.3.3 for 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing for VOM, 35 IAC 212.321(a) for PM, 35 IAC 218.301 for VOM 7.3.5 for Control and Work Practices and 7.3.6 for limits that were incorporated from Permit 02120005.
Other	N/A
Reporting	
Prompt Reporting	See Attachment 3
Other Reporting	N/A
Other Information	
Footnotes	N/A

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ATTACHMENT 3: Prompt Reporting of Deviations

Prompt reporting of deviations is critical in order to have timely notice of deviations and the opportunity to respond, if necessary. The effectiveness of the permit depends upon, among other important elements, timely and accurate reporting. The Illinois EPA, USEPA and the public rely on timely and accurate reports submitted by the permittee to measure compliance and to direct investigation and follow-up activities. Prompt reporting is evidence of a permittee's good faith in disclosing deviations and describing the steps taken to return to compliance and prevent similar incidents.

Any occurrence that results in an excursion from any emission limitation, operating condition, or work practice standard as specified in this CAAPP permit is a deviation subject to prompt reporting. Additionally, any failure to comply with any permit term or condition is a deviation of that permit term or condition and must be reported to the Illinois EPA as a permit deviation. The deviation may or may not be a violation of an emission limitation or standard. A permit deviation can exist even though other indicators of compliance suggest that no emissions violation or exceedance has occurred. Reporting permit deviations does not necessarily result in enforcement action. The Illinois EPA has the discretion to take enforcement action for permit deviations that may or may not constitute an emission limitation or standard or the like, as necessary and appropriate.

Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, which mirrors 40 CFR 70.6(a)(3)(iii)(B), requires prompt reporting of deviations from the permit requirements. The permitting authority (in this case, Illinois EPA) has the discretion to define "prompt" in relation to the degree and type of deviation likely to occur. Furthermore, Section 39.5(7)(f)(i) of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act, which mirrors 40 CFR 70.6(a)(3)(iii)(A) requires that monitoring reports must be submitted at least every 6 months. Therefore, USEPA generally considers anything less than 6 months to be "prompt" as long as the selected time frame is justified appropriately (60 Fed. Reg. 36083, 36086 (July 13, 1995)).

The USEPA has stated that, for purposes of administrative efficiency and clarity, it is acceptable to define prompt in each individual permit. *Id.* The Illinois EPA has elected to follow this approach and defines prompt reporting on a permit by permit basis. In instances where the underlying applicable requirement contains "prompt" reporting, this frequency or a shorter frequency of reporting is the required timeframe used in this permit. Where the underlying applicable requirement fails to explicitly set forth the timeframe for reporting deviations, the Illinois EPA has developed a structured manner to determine the reporting approach used in this permit.

The Illinois EPA generally uses a time frame of 30 days to define prompt reporting of most deviations. Also, for certain permit conditions in individual permits, the Illinois EPA may require an alternate timeframe that is less than 30 days if the permit requirement justifies a shorter reporting time period. Under certain circumstances, EPA may establish a deviation reporting period longer than 30 days, but, in no event exceeding

6 months. Where it has established a deviation reporting period other than 30 days in an individual permit (specifically Section 7.x.10), the Illinois EPA has explained the reason for the alternative timeframe. (See Attachment 2 of this Project Summary.)

The timing for certain deviation reporting may be different when a source or emission unit at a source warrants reporting to address operation, independent of the occurrence of any deviations. This is the case for a source that is required to perform continuous monitoring for the emission unit, for which quarterly or semi-annual “monitoring” reports are appropriate. Where appropriate, reporting of deviations has generally been combined in, or coordinated with these quarterly or semi-annual reports, so that the overall performance of the plant can be reviewed in a comprehensive fashion. This will allow a more effective and efficient review of the overall performance of the source by the Illinois EPA and other interested parties, as well as by the source itself.

At the same time, there are certain deviations for which quicker reporting is appropriate. These are deviations for which individual attention or concern may be warranted by the Illinois EPA, USEPA, and other interested parties. Under this scenario, emphasis has been placed primarily on deviations that could represent substantial violations of applicable emission standards or lapses in control measures at the source. For these purposes, depending on the deviation, immediate notification may be required and preceded by a follow-up report submitted within 15 days, during which time the source may further assess the deviation and prepare its detailed plan of corrective action.

In determining the timeframe for prompt reporting, the Illinois EPA assesses a variety of criteria such as:

- historical ability to remain in continued compliance,
- level of public interest in a specific pollutant and/or source,
- seriousness of the deviation and potential to cause harm,
- importance of applicable requirement to achieving environmental goals,
- designation of the area (i.e., non-attainment or attainment),
- consistency among industry type and category,
- frequency of required continuous monitoring reports (i.e., quarterly),
- type of monitoring (inspection, emissions, operational, etc.), and
- air pollution control device type and operation

These prompt reporting decisions reflect the Illinois EPA’s consideration of the possible nature of deviations by different emission units and the responses that might be required or taken for those different types of deviations. As a consequence, the conditions for different emission units may identify types of deviations which include but are not limited to: 1) Immediate (or very quick) notification; 2) Notification within 30 days as the standard; or 3) Notification with regular quarterly or semi-annual monitoring reports.

The Illinois EPA’s decision to use the above stated prompt reporting approach for deviations as it pertains to establishing a shorter timeframe in certain circumstances reflects the criteria discussed as well as USEPA guidance on the topic.

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- 40 CFR 71.6(a)(3)(iii)(B) specifies that certain potentially serious deviations must be reported within 24 or 48 hours, but provides for semi-annual reporting of other deviations. (Serious or severe consequences)
- FR Vol. 60, No. 134, July 13, 1995, pg. 36086 states that prompt should generally be defined as requiring reporting within two to ten days of the deviation, but longer time periods may be acceptable for a source with a low level of excess emissions. (intermediate consequences)
- Policy Statement typically referred to as the “Audit Policy” published by the USEPA defines prompt disclosure to be within 21 days of discovery. (Standard for most “pollutant limiting” related conditions)
- Responses to various States by USEPA regarding other States’ definition of prompt.

As a result, the Illinois EPA’s approach to prompt reporting for deviations as discussed herein is consistent with the requirements of 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act as well as 40 CFR part 70 and the CAA. This reporting arrangement is designed so that the source will appropriately notify the Illinois EPA of those events that might warrant individual attention. The timing for these event-specific notifications is necessary and appropriate as it gives the source enough time to conduct a thorough investigation into the causes of an event, collecting any necessary data, and to develop preventative measures, to reduce the likelihood of similar events, all of which must be addressed in the notification for the deviation.

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