

217/782-2113

TITLE V - CLEAN AIR ACT PERMIT PROGRAM (CAAPP) PERMIT
and
TITLE I PERMIT¹

PERMITTEE

James B. Day & Co.
Attn: Fred Stritt
1 Day Lane
Carpentersville, Illinois 60110

Application No.: 95120069 I.D. No.: 089020AAW
Applicant's Designation: Date Received: December 6, 1995
Operation of: Specialty Coating Manufacturing
Date Issued: March 29, 2000 Expiration Date²: March 29, 2005
Source Location: 1 Day Lane, Carpentersville, Kane County
Responsible Official: Fred Stritt, Director of Operation

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE a specialty coating manufacturing plant, pursuant to the above referenced permit application. This permit is subject to the conditions contained herein.

If you have any questions concerning this permit, please contact Jonathan Sperry at 217/782-2113.

Donald E. Sutton, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:JS:psj

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS Region #1
USEPA

¹ This permit may contain terms and conditions which address the applicability, and compliance if determined applicable, of Title I of the CAA and regulations promulgated thereunder, including 40 CFR 52.21 - federal PSD and 35 IAC Part 203 - Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Any such terms and conditions are identified within this permit.

² Except as provided in Condition 8.7 of this permit.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
1.0 SOURCE IDENTIFICATION	4
1.1 Source	
1.2 Owner/Parent Company	
1.3 Operator	
1.4 General Source Description	
2.0 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT	5
3.0 INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES	7
3.1 Identification of Insignificant Activities	
3.2 Compliance with Applicable Requirements	
3.3 Addition of Insignificant Activities	
4.0 SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE	10
5.0 OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS	11
5.1 Source Description	
5.2 Applicable Regulations	
5.3 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern	
5.4 Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices	
5.5 Source-Wide Emission Limitations	
5.6 General Recordkeeping Requirements	
5.7 General Reporting Requirements	
5.8 General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios	
5.9 General Compliance Procedures	
6.0 EMISSIONS REDUCTION MARKET SYSTEM (ERMS)	19
6.1 Description of ERMS	
6.2 Applicability	
6.3 Recordkeeping and Reporting	
6.4 Federal Enforceability	
7.0 UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS	21
7.1 Specialty Coatings (Paint) Manufacturing Process	
7.2 Natural Gas Fired Boilers	

1.0 SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Source

James B. Day & Co.
1 Day Lane
Carpentersville, Illinois 60110
847/428-2651

I.D. No.: 089020AAW
Standard Industrial Classification: 2851, Paint and Allied
Products

1.2 Owner/Parent Company

Jack Day Stritt
1 Day Lane
Carpentersville, Illinois 60110

1.3 Operator

Fred Stritt
1 Day Lane
Carpentersville, Illinois 60110

Fred Stritt
847/428-2651

1.4 General Source Description

James B. Day & Co. is located at 1 Day Lane in Carpentersville, Illinois. The source operates a specialty coating manufacturing plant.

2.0 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT

ACMA	Alternative Compliance Market Account
Act	Illinois Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/1 et seq.]
AP-42	Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Volume 1, Stationary Point and Other Sources (and Supplements A through E), USEPA, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC 27717
ATU	Allotment Trading Unit
Btu	British thermal unit
°C	degrees Celsius
CAA	Clean Air Act [42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et seq.]
CAAPP	Clean Air Act Permit Program
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
cm	centimeter
CO	Carbon Monoxide
ERMS	Emissions Reduction Market System
°F	degrees Fahrenheit
ft	feet
ft ³	cubic foot
gal	gallon
hr	hour
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
IAC	Illinois Administrative Code
I.D. No.	Identification Number of Source, assigned by Illinois EPA
Illinois EPA	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
in	inch
kg	kilogram
kPa	kilo pascal
l	liter
lb	pound
m	meter
mmBtu	Million Btus
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
mo	month
MW	Megawatt
N/A	Not applicable
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
PM	Particulate Matter
ppm	parts per million
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
psi	pounds per square inch
psia	pounds per square inch atmospheric
RMP	Risk Management Plan
SCAQMD	South Coast Air Quality Management District
scf	standard cubic feet

SIP	State Implementation Plan
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
SOCMI	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Industries
T	ton
T1	Title I - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit
T1N	Title I New - identifies Title I conditions that are being established in this permit
T1R	Title I Revised - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit and subsequently revised in this permit
TOC	Total Organic Compound
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOM	Volatile Organic Material
VOL	Volatile Organic Liquid
yr	year

3.0 INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

3.1 Identification of Insignificant Activities

The following activities at the source constitute insignificant activities as specified in 35 IAC 201.210:

- 3.1.1 Activities determined by the Illinois EPA to be insignificant activities, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(1) and 201.211, as follows:

6 Aboveground Resin Storage Tanks
15 Underground Storage Tanks
(Tanks D-6, C-3, E-9, C-4, E-13, E-12, C-14, D-2, C-1, E-11, D-9, E-17, C-6, E-1, and E-2)
Solvent Recovery Still
Pebble Mills

- 3.1.2 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon maximum emissions, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(2) or (a)(3), as follows:

Sand Mills

- 3.1.3 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon their type or character, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(4) through (18), as follows:

Direct combustion units designed and used for comfort heating purposes and fuel combustion emission units as follows: (A) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 2.5 mmBtu/hr that fire only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; (B) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 1.0 mmBtu/hr that fire only oil or oil in combination with only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; and (C) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 200,000 Btu/hr which never burn refuse, or treated or chemically contaminated wood [35 IAC 201.210(a)(4)].

Storage tanks of organic liquids with a capacity of less than 10,000 gallons and an annual throughput of less than 100,000 gallons per year, provided the storage tank is not used for the storage of gasoline or any material listed as a HAP pursuant to Section 112(b) of the CAA [35 IAC 201.210(a)(10)].

Printing operations with aggregate organic solvent usage that never exceeds 750 gallons per year from

all printing lines at the source, including organic solvent from inks, dilutents, fountain solutions, and cleaning materials [35 IAC 201.210(a)(14)].

3.1.4 Activities that are considered insignificant activities pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(b).

3.2 Compliance with Applicable Requirements

Insignificant activities are subject to applicable requirements notwithstanding status as insignificant activities. In particular, in addition to regulations of general applicability, such as 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.123 (Condition 5.2.2), the Permittee shall comply with the following requirements, as applicable:

3.2.1 For each cold cleaning degreaser, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable equipment and operating requirements of 35 IAC 215.182, 218.182, or 219.182.

3.2.2 For each particulate matter process emission unit, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable particulate matter emission limit of 35 IAC 212.321 or 212.322. For example, the particulate matter emissions from a process emission unit shall not exceed 0.55 pounds per hour if the emission unit's process weight rate is 100 pounds per hour or less, pursuant to 35 IAC 266.110.

3.2.3 For each organic material emission unit that uses organic material, e.g., a mixer or printing line, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable VOM emission limit of 35 IAC 215.301, 218.301, or 219.301, which requires that organic material emissions not exceed 8.0 pounds per hour or do not qualify as photochemically reactive material as defined in 35 IAC 211.4690.

3.2.4 For each storage tank storing VOL at a paint and ink manufacturing source, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements of 35 IAC 218.626 (see Condition 5.2.8).

3.3 Addition of Insignificant Activities

3.3.1 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type that is identified in Condition 3.1, until the renewal application for this permit is submitted, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.212(a).

3.3.2 The Permittee must notify the Illinois EPA of any proposed addition of a new insignificant activity of a type

addressed by 35 IAC 201.210(a) and 201.211 other than those identified in Condition 3.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(12)(b) of the Act.

- 3.3.3 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type identified in 35 IAC 201.210(b).

4.0 SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
01	2 Roller Mills	1964	None
02	31 Blending Tanks	1964	None
03	Can Filling Operation	1964	None
04	Boiler	10/1997	None
05	Boiler	10/1997	None

5.0 OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS

5.1 Source Description

5.1.1 This permit is issued based on the source requiring a CAAPP permit as a major source of VOM emission.

5.1.2 This permit is issued based on the source being a major source of HAP.

5.2 Applicable Regulations

5.2.1 Specific emission units at this source are subject to particular regulations as set forth in Section 7 (Unit-Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.2.2 In addition, emission units at this source are subject to the following regulations of general applicability:

- a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally overhead at a point beyond the property line of the source unless the wind speed is greater than 40.2 kilometers per hour (25 miles per hour), pursuant to 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.314.
- b.
 - i. This source shall be operated under the provisions of an operating program prepared by the Permittee and submitted to the Illinois EPA for its review. Such operating program shall be designed to significantly reduce fugitive particulate matter emissions [35 IAC 212.309(a)].
 - ii. The operating program shall be amended from time to time by the Permittee so that the operating program is current. Such amendments shall be consistent with the requirements set forth by this Condition and shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA [35 IAC 212.312].
 - iii. All normal traffic pattern roads and parking facilities located at this source shall be paved or treated with water, oils, or chemical dust suppressants. All paved areas shall be cleaned on a regular basis. All areas treated with water, oils, or chemical dust suppressants shall have the treatment applied

on a regular basis, as needed, in accordance with the operating program [35 IAC 212.301].

- c. Emissions of smoke or other particulate matter from any emission unit shall not exceed 30% opacity, except that opacity of greater than 30% but less than 60% shall be allowed for periods aggregating 8 minutes in any 60 minute period provided that such more opaque emissions permitted during any 60 minute period shall occur from only one such emission unit located within a 305 m (1000 ft) radius from the center point of any such emission unit owned and operated by the Permittee and provided further that such more opaque emissions permitted from each such unit shall be limited to 3 times per 24 hour period pursuant to 35 IAC 212.123(a) and (b).

5.2.3 The Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
- b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
- c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

5.2.4 Risk Management Plan

Should this stationary source, as defined in 40 CFR Section 68.3, become subject to the Accidental Release Prevention regulations in 40 CFR Part 68, then the owner or operator shall submit [40 CFR 68.215(a)(2)(i) and (ii)]:

- a. A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date provided in 40 CFR 68.10(a); or

- b. A certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including the registration and submission of the Risk Management Plan (RMP), as part of the annual compliance certification required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.
- 5.2.5
- a. Should this stationary source become subject to a regulation under 40 CFR Parts 60, 61, or 63, or 35 IAC after the date issued of this permit, then the owner or operator shall, in accordance with the applicable regulation(s), comply with the applicable requirements by the date(s) specified and shall certify compliance with the applicable requirements of such regulation(s) as part of the annual compliance certification, as required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.
 - b. No later than upon the submittal for renewal of this permit, the owner or operator shall submit, as part of an application, the necessary information to address either the non-applicability of, or demonstrate compliance with all applicable requirements of any potentially applicable regulation which was promulgated after the date issued of this permit.
- 5.2.6 Episode Action Plan
- a. If the source is required to have an episode action plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, the Permittee shall maintain at the source and have on file with the Illinois EPA a written episode action plan (plan) for reducing the levels of emissions during yellow alerts, red alerts, and emergencies, consistent with safe operating procedures. The plan shall contain the information specified in 35 IAC 244.144.
 - b. The Permittee shall immediately implement the appropriate steps described in this plan should an air pollution alert or emergency be declared.
 - c. If a change occurs at the source which requires a revision of the plan (e.g., operational change, change in the source contact person), a copy of the revised plan shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review within 30 days of the change. Such plans shall be further revised if disapproved by the Illinois EPA.

- d. For sources required to have a plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, a copy of the original plan and any subsequent revisions shall be sent to:
 - i. Illinois EPA, Compliance Section; and
 - ii. For sources located in Cook County and outside of the city of Chicago: Cook County Department of Environmental Control; or
 - iii. For sources located within the city of Chicago: Chicago Department of Environmental Control.

5.2.7 PM₁₀ Contingency Measure Plan

Should this stationary source, as defined in 35 IAC 212.700, become subject to the requirement to prepare and submit a contingency measure plan reflecting the PM₁₀ emission reductions as set forth in 35 IAC 212.703, then the owner or operator shall submit such plan to the Illinois EPA for review and approval within ninety (90) days after the date this source becomes subject to this requirement. Such plan will be incorporated by reference into this permit and shall be implemented in accordance with 35 IAC 212.704. The source shall comply with the applicable requirements of 35 IAC Part 212, Subpart U, incorporated herein by reference.

5.2.8 Storage Tank Requirements

The following work practice requirements shall apply to each storage tank subject to 35 IAC Part 218, Subpart AA, including certain insignificant emission units described in Section 3:

- a. The Permittee shall equip tanks storing VOL with a vapor pressure greater than 10 kPa (1.5 psi) at 20 °C (68 °F) with pressure/vacuum conservation vents set as a minimum at ± 0.2 kPa (0.029 psi). These controls shall be operated at all times. An alternative air pollution control system may be used if it results in a greater emission reduction than these controls. Any alternative control system can be allowed only if approved by the Illinois and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision [35 IAC 218.626(a)].
- b. Stationary VOL storage containers with a capacity greater than 946 L (250 gal) shall be equipped with a submerged-fill pipe or bottom fill. These controls shall be operated at all times. An alternative

control system can be allowed only if approved by the Illinois EPA and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision [35 IAC 218.626(b)].

5.3 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

None

5.4 Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

In addition to source-wide requirements in the Standard Permit Conditions in Section 9, the Permittee shall fulfill the following source-wide operational and production limitations and/or work practice requirements:

5.4.1 Monitoring Requirements for Leaks

The following work practice requirements shall apply to each emission unit subject to 35 IAC Part 218, Subpart AA, as further described in Section 7 and including certain insignificant emission units described in Section 3:

- a. Each pump shall be checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of leaks, that is, liquids dripping from the pump seal. If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal, the pump shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected [35 IAC 218.628(a)].
- b. Any pump, valve, pressure relief valve, sampling connection, open-ended valve and flange or connector containing a fluid which is at least 10 percent VOM by weight which appears to be leaking on the basis of sight, smell or sound shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected [35 IAC 218.628(b)].
- c. A weather proof, readily visible tag, in bright colors such as red or yellow, bearing an identification number and the date on which the leak was detected shall be attached to leaking equipment. The tag may be removed upon repair, that is, when the equipment is adjusted or otherwise altered to allow operation without leaking [35 IAC 218.628(c)].

5.4.2 Clean Up Requirements

The following work practice requirements shall apply to each emission unit subject to 35 IAC Part 218, Subpart AA,

as further described in Section 7 and including certain insignificant emission units described in Section 3:

- a. No person shall clean paint or ink manufacturing equipment with organic solvent unless the equipment being cleaned is completely covered or enclosed except for an opening no larger than necessary to allow safe clearance for proper operation of the cleaning equipment, considering the method and materials being used [35 IAC 218.630(a)].
- b. No person shall store organic wash solvent in other than closed containers, unless closed containers are demonstrated to be a safety hazard, or dispose of organic wash solvent in a manner such that more than 20 percent by weight is allowed to evaporate into the atmosphere [35 IAC 218.630(b)].

5.5 Source-Wide Emission Limitations

5.5.1 Permitted Emissions for Fees

The annual emissions from the source, not considering insignificant activities as addressed by Section 3.0 of this permit, shall not exceed the following limitations. The overall source emissions shall be determined by adding emissions from all emission units. Compliance with these limits shall be determined on a calendar year basis. These limitations (Condition 5.5.1) are set for the purpose of establishing fees and are not federally enforceable.

Permitted Emissions of Regulated Pollutants

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	62.01
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.01
Particulate Matter (PM)	5.62
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	0.43
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	21.00
TOTAL	89.07

5.5.2 Emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants

This permit is issued based on the emissions of HAPs as listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act being equal to or exceeding 10 tons per year of a single HAP or 25 tons per year of any combination of such HAPs, so that this source is considered a major source for HAPs.

5.5.3 Other source-wide emission limitations are not set for this source pursuant to either the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21, Illinois EPA rules for Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification, 35 IAC Part 203, or Section 502(b)(10) of the CAA. However, there may be unit specific emission limitations set forth in Section 7 of this permit pursuant to these rules.

5.6 General Recordkeeping Requirements

5.6.1. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

Total annual emissions of the source, determined as the total of the emission data required to be kept by Section 7 (Unit Specific Condition) of this permit.

5.6.2 Recordkeeping for Paint and Ink Manufacturing

- a. When a leak is detected, the owner or operator shall record the date of detection and repair and the record shall be retained at the source for at least two years from the date of each detection or each repair attempt, or for such longer period as may be required by this permit. The record shall be made available to any person upon verbal or written request during business hours [35 IAC 218.628(d)].
- b. The Permittee shall maintain all records necessary to demonstrate compliance with 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA at the source [35 IAC 218.637(b)], including the following:
 - i. Vapor pressure of all VOL in kPa or psi at 68°F or 20°C and MSDS of all VOL stored in the tanks and record, to indicating compliance with 35 IAC 218.626 (see also Condition 5.2.8).

5.6.3 Retention and Availability of Records

- a. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained for at least five years from the date of entry (unless a longer retention period is specified by the particular record keeping provision herein), shall be kept at a location at the source that is readily accessible to the Illinois EPA or USEPA, and

shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request.

- b. The Permittee shall retrieve and print, on paper during normal source office hours, any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) in response to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.

5.7 General Reporting Requirements

5.7.1 General Source-Wide Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

- a. Annual emissions from the source in excess of the limits specified in Condition 5.5.1, within 30 days of such an occurrence.

5.7.2 Annual Emission Report

The annual emission report required pursuant to Condition 9.7 shall contain emissions information for the previous year.

5.8 General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

5.9 General Compliance Procedures

5.9.1 General Procedures for Calculating Allowable Emissions

Compliance with the source-wide emission limits specified in Condition 5.5 shall be based on the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of Condition 5.6 and 5.7, and Compliance Procedures in Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

6.0 EMISSIONS REDUCTION MARKET SYSTEM (ERMS)

6.1 Description of ERMS

The ERMS is a "cap and trade" market system for major stationary sources located in the Chicago ozone nonattainment area. It is designed to reduce VOM emissions from stationary sources to contribute to reasonable further progress toward attainment, as required by Section 182(c) of the CAA.

The ERMS addresses VOM emissions during a seasonal allotment period from May 1 through September 30. Once the ERMS begins, participating sources must hold "allotment trading units" (ATUs) for their actual seasonal VOM emissions. Each year participating sources are issued ATUs based on allotments set during initial issuance of the sources' CAAPP permits. These allotments are established from historical VOM emissions or "baseline emissions" lowered to provide the emissions reductions from stationary sources required for reasonable further progress.

By December 31 of each year, the end of the reconciliation period following the seasonal allotment period, each source should have sufficient ATUs in its transaction account to cover its actual VOM emissions during the preceding season. A transaction account's balance as of December 31 will include any valid ATU transfer agreements entered into as of December 31 of the given year, provided such agreements are promptly submitted to the Illinois EPA for entry into the transaction account database. The Illinois EPA will then retire ATUs in sources' transaction accounts in amounts equivalent to their seasonal emissions. When a source does not appear to have sufficient ATUs in its transaction account, the Illinois EPA will issue a notice to the source to begin the process for Emissions Excursion Compensation.

In addition to receiving ATUs pursuant to their allotments, participating sources may also obtain ATUs from the market, including ATUs bought from other participating sources and general participants in the ERMS that hold ATUs (35 IAC 205.630) and ATUs issued by the Illinois EPA as a consequence of VOM emissions reductions from an Emissions Reduction Generator or an Intersector Transaction (35 IAC 205.500 and 35 IAC 205.510). During the reconciliation period, sources may also buy ATUs from a secondary reserve of ATUs managed by the Illinois EPA, the "Alternative Compliance Market Account" (ACMA) (35 IAC 205.710). Sources may also transfer or sell the ATUs that they hold to other sources or participants (35 IAC 205.630).

6.2 Applicability

Emissions of VOM from the source during the seasonal allotment period from May 1 through September 30 of each year shall not

exceed 15 tons, not including VOM emissions from insignificant emission units and activities as identified in Section 3 of this permit. This limitation is established at the request of the source to exempt it from the requirements of 35 IAC Part 205, Emissions Reduction Market System (ERMS), pursuant to 35 IAC 205.205.

6.3 Recordkeeping and Reporting

- a. The Permittee shall maintain the following records to determine compliance with the above limitation:
 - i. Records of operating data and other information for each individual emission unit or group of related emission units at the source, as specified in Sections 5 and 7 of this permit, as appropriate, to determine actual VOM emissions during the seasonal allotment period;
 - ii. Records of the VOM emissions, in tons, during the seasonal allotment period, with supporting calculations, for each individual emission unit or group of related emission units at the source, determined in accordance with the procedures specified in Sections 5 and 7 of this permit; and
 - iii. Total VOM emissions from the source, in tons, during each seasonal allotment period.
- b. The Permittee shall submit the seasonal emissions component of the Annual Emissions Report by November 30 of each year, reporting actual emissions of VOM during the seasonal allotment period, in accordance with 35 IAC 205.205(b) and 35 IAC 205.300.
- c. In the event that the source's VOM emissions during the seasonal allotment period exceed 15 tons, the source shall no longer be exempt from the ERMS and beginning with the following seasonal allotment period, shall comply with 35 IAC Part 205, by holding allotment trading units (ATUs) for its VOM emissions during each seasonal allotment period.

6.4 Federal Enforceability

Section 6.0 becomes federally enforceable upon approval of the ERMS by USEPA as part of Illinois' State Implementation Plan.

7.0 UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

7.1 Units 01-04: Specialty Coatings (Paint) Manufacturing Process

7.1.1 Description

James B. Day & Co. manufactures primarily solvent based specialty coatings (paint). The plant receives bulk solvents by tank truck and stores bulk solvents in underground storage tanks, which have low emission rates. Other bulk raw materials, such as resins, are also received by tank trucks in bags and drums and are stored upon pallets. All operations at the plant are batch type with approximately 2,700 different finished products. None of the processes have control devices, but blending tanks are always covered, even during mixing.

This plant produces various lacquers, stains, enamels (oil and water base), and paint removers. Lacquers are by far the primary production item.

For the typical product, solvents, resins, and additives are added to batch blending tanks according to batch sheets, and then mixed and blended with a high speed dispenser. Blending and mixing operations produce most of the emissions. Heat is not utilized in this operation.

Production is on the second floor, and gravity is utilized to fill drums, cans, etc., on the ground floor. Product is passed through a strainer prior to entering the finished product containers, which are then promptly sealed. The finish product containers, ranging from 55 gallon drum to half pint containers, are then labeled and held for shipping on the ground level.

Pigments are used in enamel products, which have to be ground in roller mills or vertical continuous process mills, which takes several hours. Pigments can also be ground in pebble mills.

All raw and finished goods are stored under cover. The plant recycles most of its defective and waste products back into product. That which the plant can not recycle is picked up by hazardous waste companies licensed to dispose of such wastes.

This plant was constructed prior to 1972 in Kane County, which is a severe ozone nonattainment area.

7.1.2 List of Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Description	Emission Control Equipment
01	2 Roller Mills	None
02	31 Blending Tanks	None
03	Can Filling Operation	None

7.1.3 Applicable Regulations

- a. An "affected specialty coating manufacturing process" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions, is a process used to produce various lacquers, stains, enamels (oil and water base), and paint removers, as identified by the equipment in Condition 7.1.2.
- b. The affected specialty coating manufacturing process is subject to 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA: Paint and Ink Manufacturing, because the source has the potential to emit 22.7 Mg (25 tons) or more of VOM per year, in aggregate. These requirements are described in Conditions 5.4 and 7.1.5(a).
- c. The affected specialty coating manufacturing process is subject to 35 IAC 212.321, which provides that:

No person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in subsection (c) of 35 IAC 212.321 (See also Attachment 2) [35 IAC 212.321(a)].
- d. The affected specialty coating manufacturing process is subject to 35 IAC 218.301, which provides that no person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lb/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 IAC 218.302 and with the following exception: if no odor nuisance exists the limitation shall apply only to photochemically reactive material.

7.1.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

N/A

7.1.5 Operational Limits and Work Practices

The Permittee shall comply with the following requirements, in addition to the source wide requirements in Condition 5.4:

a. Open-top Mills, Tanks, Vats or Vessels

- i. The mill, tank, vat or vessel is equipped with a cover which completely covers the mill, tank, vat or vessel opening except for an opening no larger than necessary to allow for safe clearance for a mixer shaft. Such cover shall extend at least 1.27 cm (0.5 in) beyond the outer rim of the opening or be attached to the rim [35 IAC 218.624(a)].
- ii. The cover remains closed except when production, sampling, maintenance or inspection procedures require access [35 IAC 218.624(b)].
- iii. The cover is maintained in good condition such that, when in place, it maintains contact with the rim of the opening for at least 90 percent of the circumference of the rim [35 IAC 218.624(c)].

b. Grinding Mills

- i. No person shall operate a grinding mill for the production of paint or ink which is not maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications [35 IAC 218.625(a)].
- ii. No person shall operate a grinding mill fabricated or modified after the effective date of this Subpart which is not equipped with fully enclosed screens [35 IAC 218.625(b)].

c. Storage Tanks

- i. The owner or operator shall equip tanks storing VOL with a vapor pressure greater than 10 kPa (1.5 psi) at 20 °C (68 °F) with pressure/vacuum conservation vents set as a minimum at +/-0.2 kPa (0.029 psi). These controls shall be operated at all times. An

alternative air pollution control system may be used if it results in a greater emission reduction than these controls. Any alternative control system can be allowed only if approved by the Illinois EPA and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision [35 IAC 218.626(a)].

- ii. Stationary VOL storage containers with a capacity greater than 946 l (250 gal) shall be equipped with a submerged-fill pipe or bottom fill. These controls shall be operated at all times. An alternative control system can be allowed only if approved by the Illinois EPA and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision [35 IAC 218.626(b)].

7.1.6 Emission Limitations

There are no specific emission limitations for this unit, however, there are source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5 that include this unit.

7.1.7 Testing Requirements

Upon request of the Illinois EPA or USEPA, the VOM emissions from an affected specialty coating manufacturing process shall be determined in accordance with Reference Method 18, 25 or 25A, specified in 40 CFR 60 Appendix A, pursuant to 35 IAC 218.105. Use of an adaptation of these test methods may not be used unless approved by the Illinois EPA and the USEPA on a case by case basis. The Permittee must submit sufficient documentation for the Illinois EPA and the USEPA to find that the test methods specified above will yield inaccurate results or are otherwise inappropriate and that the proposed adaptation is appropriate [35 IAC 218.105(f)].

7.1.8 Monitoring Requirements

In addition to the source wide monitoring requirements in Condition 5.4.1, the Permittee shall perform the following monitoring procedures:

None

7.1.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected specialty coating manufacturing

process to demonstrate compliance with Conditions 5.5.1 and 7.1.3, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. The Permittee shall maintain all records necessary to demonstrate compliance with 35 IAC 218, Subpart AA at the source [35 IAC 218.637(b)].
- b. The manufacturer's specifications shall be kept on file at the plant by the owner or operator of the grinding mill and be made available to any person upon verbal or written request during business hours [35 IAC 218.625(c)].
- c. Records of the following items for the affected specialty coating manufacturing process:
 - i. Solvent usage [Solvent purchased + solvent in beginning inventory - solvent in ending inventory] in gal/yr;
 - ii. Beginning inventory of solvent for each calendar year (gal);
 - iii. Ending inventory of solvent for each calendar year (gal);
 - iv. Solvent purchased during each calendar year (gal);
 - v. Density of each solvent used (lb/gal);
 - vi. MSDS of each solvent and any other VOM-containing raw material used;
 - vii. VOM Emissions (ton/yr);
 - viii. Records of maximum process weight rate (lb/hr); and
 - ix. Records of HAP emissions (ton/yr).

7.1.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance of the affected specialty coating manufacturing process with the control and operating requirements as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act.

- a. Report of Deviation
 - i. Report of any deviation from the applicable permit requirements of Section 7.1 shall be reported to the Illinois EPA within 30 days of such occurrence. The report shall include the identity of the requirements for which a deviation occurred, a description of the deviation, its probable cause, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken [39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act].
 - ii. Report of any violation of the requirements of 35 IAC 218 Subpart AA by sending a copy of any record showing a violation to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section, within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
- b. At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance for an affected specialty coating manufacturing process, the applicable emission determination method indicated in Condition 7.1.12, the Permittee shall certify to the Illinois EPA that the affected specialty coating manufacturing process will be in compliance with the applicable limitation of this permit consistent with the requirements of the compliance certification reports of Condition 9.8.

7.1.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The Permittee is authorized to make the following physical and operational change with respect to the affected specialty coating manufacturing process without prior notification to the Illinois EPA or revision of this permit. This condition does not affect the Permittee's obligation to properly obtain a construction permit in a timely manner for any activity constituting construction or modification of the source, as defined in 35 IAC 201.102:

- a. Changes in solvent usage, as long as such changes do not cause a violation of the emission limitations in Condition 5.5.1.

7.1.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with emission limitations in Condition 5.5.1 shall be based on the recordkeeping

requirements in Condition 7.1.9 the emission calculation methodology described below:

$$\text{VOM Emission (lb/yr)} = \text{Solvent usage (gal/yr)} * \text{Solvent density (lb/gal)} * 0.015.$$

- b. Compliance with the PM emission limitations in this section is assured and achieved by the proper operation, maintenance, and work-practices inherent in operation of the affected specialty coating manufacturing process and associated control equipment.
- c. Compliance of the affected specialty coating manufacturing process with the emission limitation in Condition 7.1.3(c) is assumed to be achieved by the work-practices inherent in the operation of the affected specialty coating manufacturing process, so that no compliance procedures are set in this permit addressing this regulation.

7.2 Unit 05: Natural Gas Fired Boilers

7.2.1 Description

The boilers are used for comfort heating. The boilers combust natural gas exclusively, with a maximum firing rate of 6.3 mmBtu/hr. The boilers were constructed in 1997.

7.2.2 List of Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Description	Rated Heat Input
04	Boiler	6.3 mmBtu/hr
05	Boiler	6.3 mmBtu/hr

7.2.3 Applicable Regulations

- a. An "affected boiler" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions, is a natural gas combustion unit used for comfort heating.

7.2.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. The affected boilers are not subject to the New Source Performance Standard for Small-Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units, 40 CFR 60, Subpart Dc, because the maximum design heat input capacity is less than 2.9 MW (10 mmBtu/hr).
- b. The affected boilers are not subject to 35 IAC 217.141, Emissions Of Nitrogen Oxides From Existing Fuel Combustion Emission Sources In Major Metropolitan Areas, because the actual heat input of each affected boiler is less than 73.2 MW (250 mmBtu/hr).
- c. The affected boilers are not subject to 35 IAC 216.121 for emissions of carbon monoxide, because the actual heat input of each affected boiler is less than 2.9 MW (10 mmBtu/hr).
- d. The affected boilers are not subject to 35 IAC 218.301, Use of Organic Material, because the provisions of 35 IAC 218.301 and 35 IAC 218.302 shall not apply to fuel combustion emission units. [35 IAC 218.303]

7.2.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

The affected boilers shall only be operated with natural gas as the fuel. Natural gas usage shall not exceed 9 million scf.

7.2.6 Emission Limitations

There are no specific emission limitations for this unit, however, there are source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5 that include this unit.

7.2.7 Testing Requirements

None

7.2.8 Monitoring Requirements

None

7.2.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected boilers to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. Records of the annual natural gas consumption (scf); and
- b. Records of annual aggregate NO_x, PM, SO₂, and VOM emissions based on fuel consumption and the applicable emission factors, with supporting calculations.

7.2.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance of an affected boiler with the control and operating requirements as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act:

Emissions of NO_x, PM, SO₂, and VOM in excess of the limits specified in Condition 5.5.1 based on the current year's records within 30 days of such an occurrence.

7.2.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.2.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with the emission limits in Condition 5.5.1 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.2.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Emission Factor</u> <u>(lb/10⁶ ft³)</u>
NO _x	100
PM	7.6
SO ₂	0.6
VOM	5.5

These are the emission factors for uncontrolled natural gas combustion in small boilers (< 100 mmBtu/hr), Tables 1.4-1 and 1.4-2, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement D, March, 1998.

Emissions (lb) = (Natural Gas Consumed, ft³) * (The Appropriate Emission Factor, lb/ft³).

8.0 GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

8.1 Permit Shield

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(j) of the Act, the Permittee has requested and has been granted a permit shield. This permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed compliance with applicable requirements which were applicable as of the date the proposed permit for this source was issued, provided that either the applicable requirements are specifically identified within this permit, or the Illinois EPA, in acting on this permit application, has determined that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to this source and this determination (or a concise summary thereof) is included in this permit.

This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after February 7, 2000 (the date of issuance of the draft permit) unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

8.2 Applicability of Title IV Requirements (Acid Deposition Control)

This source is not an affected source under Title IV of the CAA and is not subject to requirements pursuant to Title IV of the CAA.

8.3 Emissions Trading Program

No permit revision shall be required for increases in emissions allowed under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, or other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for elsewhere in this permit and that are authorized by the applicable requirement. (Section 39.5(7)(o)(vii) of the Act)

As of the date of issuance of this permit, there are no such economic incentives, marketable permit or emission trading programs applicable to this source that have been approved by USEPA.

8.4 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

8.4.1 Changes Specifically Addressed by Permit Physical or operational changes specifically addressed by the Conditions of this permit that have been identified as not requiring Illinois EPA notification may be implemented without prior notice to the Illinois EPA.

8.4.2 Changes Requiring Prior Notification

The Permittee is authorized to make physical or operational changes without applying for or obtaining an amendment to this permit, provided that the changes do not constitute a modification under Title I of the CAA, emissions will not exceed the emissions allowed under this permit following implementation of the physical or operational change and the Permittee provides written notice to the Illinois EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Permit Section, at least 7 days before commencement of the change. This notice shall:

- a. Describe the physical or operational change;
- b. Identify the schedule for implementing the physical or operational change;
- c. Provide a statement of whether or not any New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) is applicable to the physical or operational change and the reason why the NSPS does or does not apply;
- d. Provide emission calculations which demonstrate that the physical or operational change will not result in a modification; and
- e. Provide a certification that the physical or operational change will not result in emissions greater than authorized under the Conditions of this permit.

8.5 Testing Procedures

Tests conducted to measure composition of materials, efficiency of pollution control devices, emissions from process or control equipment, or other process, emissions, or composition parameters shall be conducted using standard test methods. Documentation of the test date, conditions, methodologies, calculations, and test results shall be retained pursuant to the recordkeeping procedures of this permit. Reports of any tests conducted as required by this permit or as the result of a request by the Illinois EPA shall be submitted as specified in Condition 8.6.

8.6 Reporting Requirements

8.6.1 Monitoring Reports

A report summarizing required monitoring as specified in the conditions of this permit shall be submitted to the

Air Compliance Section of the Illinois EPA every six months as follows [Section 39.5(7)(f) of the Act]:

<u>Monitoring Period</u>	<u>Report Due Date</u>
January - June	September 1
July - December	March 1

All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All such reports shall be certified in accordance with Condition 9.9.

8.6.2 Test Notifications

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, a written test plan for any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the testing pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(a) of the Act. The notification shall include at a minimum:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The person(s) who will be performing sampling and analysis and their experience with similar tests;
- c. The specific conditions under which testing will be performed, including a discussion of why these conditions will be representative of maximum emissions and the means by which the operating parameters for the source and any control equipment will be determined;
- d. The specific determination of emissions and operation which are intended to be made, including sampling and monitoring locations;
- e. The test method(s) which will be used, with the specific analysis method, if the method can be used with different analysis methods;
- f. Any minor changes in standard methodology proposed to accommodate the specific circumstances of testing, with justification; and
- g. Any proposed use of an alternative test method, with detailed justification.

8.6.3 Test Reports

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, the results of any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within 60 days of completion of the testing. The test report shall include at a minimum:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The date and time of the sampling or measurements;
- c. The date any analyses were performed;
- d. The name of the company that performed the tests and/or analyses;
- e. The test and analytical methodologies used;
- f. The results of the tests including raw data, and/or analyses including sample calculations;
- g. The operating conditions at the time of the sampling or measurements; and
- h. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the source.

8.6.4 Reporting Addresses

- a. The following addresses should be utilized for the submittal of reports, notifications, and renewals:

- i. Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Bureau of Air
Compliance Section (MC 40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

- ii. Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
1701 South 1st Avenue
Maywood, Illinois 60153

iii. Illinois EPA - Air Permit Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Divisions of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section (MC 11)
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

iv. USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch

United States EPA (AR - 18J)
Air & Radiation Branch (Illinois - Indiana)
77 W. Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604

- b. Unless otherwise specified in the particular provision of this permit, reports shall be sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section with a copy sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office.

8.7 Obligation to Comply with Title I Requirements

Any term, condition, or requirement identified in this permit by T1, T1R, or T1N is established or revised pursuant to 35 IAC Part 203 or 40 CFR 52.21 ("Title I provisions") and incorporated into this permit pursuant to both Section 39.5 and Title I provisions. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of this permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

9.0 STANDARD PERMIT CONDITIONS

9.1 Effect of Permit

9.1.1 The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from compliance with State and Federal regulations which are part of the Illinois State Implementation Plan, as well as with other applicable statutes and regulations of the United States or the State of Illinois or applicable ordinances, except as specifically stated in this permit and as allowed by law and rule. [Section 39.5(7)(j)(iv) of the Act]

9.1.2 In particular, this permit does not alter or affect the following:

- a. The provisions of Section 303 (emergency powers) of the Clean Air Act, including USEPA's authority under that Section;
- b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- c. The applicable requirements of the acid rain program consistent with Section 408(a) of the Clean Air Act; and
- d. The ability of USEPA to obtain information from a source pursuant to Section 114 (inspections, monitoring, and entry) of the Clean Air Act.

9.1.3 Notwithstanding the conditions of this permit specifying compliance practices for applicable requirements, any person (including the Permittee) may also use other credible evidence to establish compliance or noncompliance with applicable requirements.

9.2 General Obligations of Permittee

9.2.1 Duty to Comply

The Permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Clean Air Act and the Act, and is grounds for any or all of the following: enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, modification, or denial of a permit renewal application. [Section 39.5(7)(o)(i) of the Act]

The Permittee shall meet applicable requirements that become effective during the permit term in a timely manner unless an alternate schedule for compliance with the applicable requirement is established.

9.2.2 Duty to Maintain Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain all equipment covered under this permit in such a manner that the performance or operation of such equipment shall not cause a violation of applicable requirements.

9.2.3 Duty to Cease Operation

No person shall cause, threaten or allow the continued operation of any emission unit during malfunction or breakdown of the emission unit or related air pollution control equipment if such operation would cause a violation of an applicable emission standard, regulatory requirement, ambient air quality standard or permit limitation unless such malfunction or breakdown is allowed by a permit condition. [Section 39.5(6)(c) of the Act]

9.2.4 Disposal Operations

The source shall be operated in such a manner that the disposal of air contaminants collected by the equipment operations, or activities shall not cause a violation of the Environmental Protection Act or regulations promulgated thereunder.

9.2.5 Duty to Pay Fees

The Permittee must pay fees to the Illinois EPA consistent with the fee schedule approved pursuant to Section 39.5(18) of the Act, and submit any information relevant thereto. [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vi) of the Act] The check should be payable to "Treasurer, State of Illinois" and sent to: Fiscal Services Section, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, P.O. Box 19276, Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276.

9.3 Obligation to Allow Illinois EPA Surveillance

Upon presentation of proper credentials and other documents, the Permittee shall allow the Illinois EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following [Section 39.5(7)(p)(ii) of the Act]:

- a. Enter upon the Permittee's premises where an actual or potential emission unit is located; where any regulated equipment, operation, or activity is located or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- c. Inspect during hours of operation any sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- d. Sample or monitor any substances or parameters at any location:
 - i. At reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance; or
 - ii. As otherwise authorized by the CAA, or the Act.
- e. Obtain and remove samples of any discharge or emission of pollutants; and
- f. Enter and utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purposes of preserving, testing, monitoring, or recording any activity, discharge or emission at the source.

9.4 Obligation to Comply With Other Requirements

The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and applicable local ordinances addressing subjects other than air pollution control.

9.5 Liability

9.5.1 Title

This permit shall not be considered as in any manner affecting the title of the premises upon which the permitted source is located.

9.5.2 Liability of Permittee

This permit does not release the Permittee from any liability for damage to person or property caused by or

resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of the sources.

9.5.3 Structural Stability

This permit does not take into consideration or attest to the structural stability of any unit or part of the source.

9.5.4 Illinois EPA Liability

This permit in no manner implies or suggests that the Illinois EPA (or its officers, agents or employees) assumes any liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage, installation, maintenance, or operation of the source.

9.5.5 Property Rights

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [Section 39.5(7)(0)(iv) of the Act]

9.6 Recordkeeping

9.6.1 Control Equipment Maintenance Records

A maintenance record shall be kept on the premises for each item of air pollution control equipment. As a minimum, this record shall show the dates of performance and nature of preventative maintenance activities.

9.6.2 Records of Changes in Operation

A record shall be kept describing changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under this permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes. [Section 39.5(12)(b) of the Act]

9.6.3 Retention of Records

- a. Records of all monitoring data and support information shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records, original strip-chart recordings for

continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. [Section 39.5(7)(e)(ii) of the Act]

- b. Other records required by this permit shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of entry unless a longer period is specified by a particular permit provision.

9.7 Annual Emissions Report

The Permittee shall submit an annual emissions report to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section no later than May 1 of the following year, as required by 35 IAC Part 254.

9.8 Requirements for Compliance Certification

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(p)(v) of the Act, the Permittee shall submit annual compliance certifications. The compliance certifications shall be submitted no later than May 1 or more frequently as specified in the applicable requirements or by permit condition. The compliance certifications shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section, Air Regional Field Office, and USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch. The addresses for the submittal of the compliance certifications are provided in Condition 8.6.4 of this permit.

- a. The certifications shall include descriptions on means to monitor the compliance of the source including emissions limitations, standards, and work practices in accordance with applicable requirements and permit conditions. The certification shall include the identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification; the compliance status; whether compliance was continuous or intermittent; the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source, both currently and over the reporting period consistent with the conditions of this permit.
- b. All compliance certifications shall be submitted to USEPA Region 5 in Chicago as well as to the Illinois EPA.
- c. All compliance reports required to be submitted shall include a certification in accordance with Condition 9.9.

9.9 Certification

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted by this permit shall contain a certification by a responsible official of the Permittee that meets the requirements of Section 39.5(5) of

the Act [Section 39.5(7)(p)(i) of the Act]. An example Certification by a Responsible Official is included as an attachment to this permit.

9.10 Defense to Enforcement Actions

9.10.1 Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit. [Section 39.5(7)(o)(ii) of the Act]

9.10.2 Emergency Provision

- a. An emergency shall be an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations under this permit if the following conditions are met through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence:
 - i. An emergency occurred as provided in Section 39.5(7)(k) of the Act and the Permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency. Normally, an act of God such as lightning or flood is considered an emergency;
 - ii. The permitted source was at the time being properly operated;
 - iii. The Permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Illinois EPA within two working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice must contain a detailed description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken; and
 - iv. During the period of the emergency the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission limitations, standards, or regulations in this permit.
- b. This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement. This provision does not relieve a

Permittee of any reporting obligations under existing federal or state laws or regulations.

9.11 Permanent Shutdown

This permit only covers emission units and control equipment while physically present at the indicated source location(s). Unless this permit specifically provides for equipment relocation, this permit is void for the operation or activity of any item of equipment on the date it is removed from the permitted location(s) or permanently shut down. This permit expires if all equipment is removed from the permitted location(s), notwithstanding the expiration date specified on this permit.

9.12 Reopening and Reissuing Permit for Cause

9.12.1 Permit Actions

This permit may be modified, reopened, and reissued, for cause pursuant to Section 39.5(15) of the Act. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation, and reissuance, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iii) of the Act]

9.12.2 Reopening and Revision

This permit must be reopened and revised if any of the following occur [Section 39.5(15)(a) of the Act]:

- a. Additional requirements become applicable to the equipment covered by this permit and three or more years remain before expiration of this permit;
- b. Additional requirements become applicable to an affected source for acid deposition under the acid rain program;
- c. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit contains a material mistake or inaccurate statement when establishing the emission standards or limitations, or other terms or conditions of this permit; and
- d. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit must be revised to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements of the Act.

9.12.3 Inaccurate Application

The Illinois EPA has issued this permit based upon the information submitted by the Permittee in the permit application. Any misinformation, false statement or misrepresentation in the application shall be grounds for revocation under Section 39.5(15)(b) of the Act.

9.12.4 Duty to Provide Information

The Permittee shall furnish to the Illinois EPA, within a reasonable time specified by the Illinois EPA any information that the Illinois EPA may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to the Illinois EPA copies of records required to be kept by this permit, or for information claimed to be confidential, the Permittee may furnish such records directly to USEPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [Section 39.5(7)(o)(v) of the Act]

9.13 Severability Clause

The provisions of this permit are severable, and should any one or more be determined to be illegal or unenforceable, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected. The rights and obligations of the Permittee shall be construed and enforced as if this permit did not contain the particular provisions held to be invalid and the applicable requirements underlying these provisions shall remain in force. [Section 39.5(7)(i) of the Act]

9.14 Permit Expiration and Renewal

The right to operate terminates on the expiration date unless the Permittee has submitted a timely and complete renewal application. For a renewal to be timely it must be submitted no later than 9 and no sooner than 12 months prior to expiration. The equipment may continue to operate during the renewal period until final action is taken by the Illinois EPA, in accordance with the original permit conditions. [Section 39.5(5)(l), (n) and (o) of the Act]

10.0 ATTACHMENTS

10.1 Attachment 1 - Example Certification by a Responsible Official

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted.

Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete.

I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Official Title: _____

Telephone No.: _____

Date Signed: _____

JS:psj

10.2 Attachment 1 Particulate Matter Emissions from Process Emission Units

10.2.1 Section 212.321 Process Emission Units For Which Construction or Modification Commenced On or After April 14, 1972

- a. Except as further provided in 35 IAC Part 212, no person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit which, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in subsection (c) of this Section.
- b. Interpolated and extrapolated values of the data in subsection (c) of this Section shall be determined by using the equation:

$$E = A(P)^B$$

Where

P = Process weight rate; and
 E = Allowable emission rate; and,

- i. Up to process weight rates of 408 Mg/hr (450 Ton/hr):

	Metric	English
P	Mg/hr	Ton/hr
E	kg/hr	lbs/hr
A	1.214	2.54
B	0.534	0.534

- ii. For process weight rate greater than or equal to 408 Mg/hr (450 Ton/hr):

	Metric	English
P	Mg/hr	Ton/hr
E	kg/hr	lbs/hr
A	11.42	24.8
B	0.16	0.16

- c. Limits for Process Emission Units For Which Construction of Modification Commenced On or After April 14, 1972

Metric		English	
P	E	P	E
Mg/hr	kg/hr	Ton/hr	lbs/hr
0.05	0.25	0.05	0.55
0.1	0.29	0.10	0.77
0.2	0.42	0.20	1.10
0.3	0.64	0.30	1.35
0.4	0.74	0.40	1.58
0.5	0.84	0.50	1.75
0.7	1.00	0.75	2.40
0.9	1.15	1.00	2.60
1.8	1.66	2.00	3.70
2.7	2.1	3.00	4.60
3.6	2.4	4.00	5.35
4.5	2.7	5.00	6.00
9.	3.9	10.00	8.70
13.	4.8	15.00	10.80
18.	5.7	20.00	12.50
23.	6.5	25.00	14.00
27.	7.1	30.00	15.60
32.	7.7	35.00	17.00
36.	8.2	40.00	18.20
41.	8.8	45.00	19.20
45.	9.3	50.00	20.50
90.	13.4	100.00	29.50
140.	17.0	150.00	37.00
180.	19.4	200.00	43.00
230.	22.	250.00	48.50
270.	24.	300.00	53.00
320.	26.	350.00	58.00
360.	28.	400.00	62.00
408.	30.1	450.00	66.00
454.	30.4	500.00	67.00

Where:

P = Process weight rate in Mg/hr or Ton/hr, and
E = Allowable emission rate in kg/hr or lbs/hr.

JS:psj

217/782-2113

October 23, 1997

Fort Dearborn Lithograph Company
Attn: Dilip Parikh
6035 West Gross Point Road
Niles, Illinois 60714

Re: Preliminary Draft Title V - Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP)
Permit

I.D. No.: 089020AAW
Application No.: 95120069

Dear Mr. Parikh:

Enclosed please find a preliminary draft Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) Permit for Fiberbasin, Inc. Please review this draft permit, indicate any corrections that need to be made and provide your comments no later than November 14, 1997.

Although the Illinois EPA is requesting comments on the draft permit at this time, it should be noted that the draft permit will not undergo public notice until the status of this source is defined in regards to the proposed Emissions Reduction Market System (ERMS). The Illinois EPA has a proposed rule making before the Illinois Pollution Control Board which will establish a Volatile Organic Material (VOM) trading program to assist in further VOM reduction in the Chicagoland severe ozone non-attainment area. This source is currently on a list of potential sources that may be subject to ERMS.

If you should have any questions regarding this permit, please contact David Hulskotter at 217/782-2113.

Sincerely,

Donald E. Sutton, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:DWH:psj

Enclosure

cc: FOS, Region 1

I. INTRODUCTION

This source has applied for a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) operating permit for its existing operation. The CAAPP is the program established in Illinois for the operating permits for significant stationary sources required by the federal Clean Air Act, as amended in 1990. The conditions in a CAAPP permit are enforceable by both the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (Illinois EPA) and the USEPA.

James B. Day & Co. is located at 1 Day Lane in Carpentersville, Illinois. The source operates a specialty coating manufacturing plant.

II. EMISSION UNITS

Significant emission units at this source are as follows:

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
01	2 Roller Mills	1964	None
02	31 Blending Tanks	1964	None
03	Can Filling Operation	1964	None
04	Dye Blending Kettle	1964	None
05	Boiler	10/1997	None
06	Boiler	10/1997	None
07	Solvent Storage Tank #21	1964	None

III. EMISSIONS

This source is required to have a CAAPP permit since it is a major source of emissions.

For purposes of fees, the source is allowed the following emissions:

Permitted Emissions of Regulated Pollutants

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	62.01
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.01
Particulate Matter (PM)	5.62
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	0.43
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	21.00
TOTAL	89.07

IV. APPLICABLE EMISSION STANDARDS

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the Illinois Pollution Control Board's emission standards. The Board's emission standards represent the basic requirements for sources in Illinois.

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the federal New Source Performance Standards (NSPS). The Illinois EPA is administering NSPS in Illinois on behalf of the United States EPA under a delegation agreement.

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the federal National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP). The Illinois EPA is administering NESHAP in Illinois on behalf of the United States EPA under a delegation agreement.

V. PROPOSED PERMIT

CAAPP

A CAAPP permit contains all conditions that apply to a source and a listing of the applicable state and federal air pollution control regulations that are the origin of the conditions. The permit also contains emission limits and appropriate compliance procedures. The appropriate compliance procedures may include inspections, work practices, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting to show compliance with these requirements. The Permittee must carry out these procedures on an on-going basis.

Title I

A combined Title I/CAAPP permit contains terms and conditions established by the Illinois EPA pursuant to authority found in Title I provisions, e.g., 40 CFR 52.21 - federal Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) and 35 IAC Part 203 - Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of the permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

VI. REQUEST FOR COMMENTS

It is the Illinois EPA's preliminary determination that this source's permit application meets the standards for issuance of a CAAPP permit. The Illinois EPA is therefore proposing to issue a CAAPP permit, subject to the conditions proposed in the draft permit.

Comments are requested on this proposed action by the Illinois EPA and the proposed conditions on the draft permit. If substantial public interest is shown in this matter, the Illinois EPA will consider holding a public hearing in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 164.