

FINAL DRAFT/PROPOSED CAAPP PERMIT
Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC
I.D. No.: 021816AAC
Application No.: 02070042
September 25, 2002

217/782-2113

TITLE V - CLEAN AIR ACT PERMIT PROGRAM (CAAPP) PERMIT
and
TITLE I PERMIT¹

PERMITTEE

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC
Attn: Kenneth C. Andrews, Plant Manager
1200 East Elm Street
Taylorville, Illinois 62568

Application No.: 02070042 I.D. No.: 021816AAC
Applicant's Designation: Date Received: July 12, 2002
Operation of: Paper Manufacturing and Paper Saturation
Date Issued: TO BE DETERMINED Expiration Date²: DATE
Source Location: 1200 East Elm Street, Taylorville, Christian
Responsible Official: Kenneth C. Andrews, Plant Manager

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE a paper manufacturing and paper saturation facility, pursuant to the above referenced permit application. This permit is subject to the conditions contained herein.

If you have any questions concerning this permit, please contact Ernie Kierbach at 217/782-2113.

Donald E. Sutton, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:ELK:jar

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS, Region 2
USEPA

¹ This permit may contain terms and conditions which address the applicability, and compliance if determined applicable, of Title I of the CAA and regulations promulgated thereunder, including 40 CFR 52.21 - federal PSD and 35 IAC Part 203 -

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Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Any such terms and conditions are identified within this permit.

²

Except as provided in Condition 8.7 of this permit.

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1.0 SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Source

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC
1200 East Elm Street
Taylorville, Illinois 62568
217/824-9611 Ext 210

I.D. No.: 021816AAC
Standard Industrial Classification: 2621, Paper Mill, Filter Paper

1.2 Owner/Parent Company

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC
1200 East Elm Street
Taylorville, Illinois 62568

1.3 Operator

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC
1200 East Elm Street
Taylorville, Illinois 62568

Kenneth C. Andrews, Plant Manager
217/824-9611 Ext. 210

1.4 General Source Description

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC is located at 1200 East Elm Street in Taylorville, Illinois. The source manufactures filter paper for various industries.

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2.0 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT

ACMA	Alternative Compliance Market Account
Act	Illinois Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/1 et seq.]
AP-42	Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume 1, Stationary Point and Other Sources (and Supplements A through F), USEPA, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711
ATU	Allotment Trading Unit
BAT	Best Available Technology
Btu	British thermal unit
CAA	Clean Air Act [42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et seq.]
CAAPP	Clean Air Act Permit Program
CAM	Compliance Assurance Monitoring
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
ERMS	Emissions Reduction Market System
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
hr	hour
IAC	Illinois Administrative Code
I.D. No.	Identification Number of Source, assigned by Illinois EPA
ILCS	Illinois Compiled Statutes
Illinois EPA	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
kW	kilowatts
LAER	Lowest Achievable Emission Rate
lb	pound
MACT	Maximum Achievable Control Technology
mmBtu	Million British thermal units
NESHAP	National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
PM	Particulate Matter
PM ₁₀	Particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter less than or equal to a nominal 10 microns as measured by applicable test or monitoring methods
ppm	parts per million
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
RMP	Risk Management Plan
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide
T1	Title I - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit
T1N	Title I New - identifies Title I conditions that are being established in this permit
T1R	Title I Revised - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit and subsequently

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	revised in this permit
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOM	Volatile Organic Material

3.0 INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

3.1 Identification of Insignificant Activities

The following activities at the source constitute insignificant activities as specified in 35 IAC 201.210:

3.1.1 Activities determined by the Illinois EPA to be insignificant activities, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(1) and 201.211, as follows:

3.1.2 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon maximum emissions, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(2) or (a)(3), as follows:

None

3.1.3 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon their type or character, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(4) through (18), as follows:

None

3.1.4 Activities that are considered insignificant activities pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(b).

3.2 Compliance with Applicable Requirements

Insignificant activities are subject to applicable requirements notwithstanding status as insignificant activities. In particular, in addition to regulations of general applicability, such as 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.123 (Condition 5.2.2), the Permittee shall comply with the following requirements, as applicable:

3.2.1 For each cold cleaning degreaser, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable equipment and operating requirements of 35 IAC 215.182, 218.182, or 219.182.

3.2.2 For each particulate matter process emission unit, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable particulate matter emission limit of 35 IAC 212.321 or 212.322. For example, the particulate matter emissions from a process emission unit shall not exceed 0.55 pounds per hour if the emission unit's process weight rate is 100 pounds per hour or less, pursuant to 35 IAC 266.110.

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- 3.2.3 For each organic material emission unit that uses organic material, e.g., a mixer or printing line, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable VOM emission limit of 35 IAC 215.301, 218.301, or 219.301, which requires that organic material emissions not exceed 8.0 pounds per hour or do not qualify as photochemically reactive material as defined in 35 IAC 211.4690.

3.3 Addition of Insignificant Activities

- 3.3.1 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type that is identified in Condition 3.1, until the renewal application for this permit is submitted, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.212(a).
- 3.3.2 The Permittee must notify the Illinois EPA of any proposed addition of a new insignificant activity of a type addressed by 35 IAC 201.210(a) and 201.211 other than those identified in Condition 3.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(12)(b) of the Act.
- 3.3.3 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type identified in 35 IAC 201.210(b).

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4.0 SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1	Paper Manufacturing and Latex/Solvent-Based Paper Saturation	1999	Thermal Oxidizer Controlling the Paper Saturation Line
Unit 2	Natural Gas and Liquid Propane Fired Boiler	1996	None
Unit 3	Natural Gas and Liquid Propane Fired Stand-by Boiler	Pre 1989	None

5.0 OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS

5.1 Source Description

5.1.1 This permit is issued based on the source requiring a CAAPP permit as a major source of VOM, individual HAP and aggregate HAPs emissions.

5.2 Applicable Regulations

5.2.1 Specific emission units at this source are subject to particular regulations as set forth in Section 7 (Unit-Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.2.2 In addition, emission units at this source are subject to the following regulations of general applicability:

- a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally overhead at a point beyond the property line of the source unless the wind speed is greater than 40.2 kilometers per hour (25 miles per hour), pursuant to 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.314.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 212.122, pursuant to 35 IAC 212.123(a), except as allowed by 35 IAC 212.123(b) and 212.124.

5.2.3 Ozone Depleting Substances

The Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.

- b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
- c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

5.2.4 Risk Management Plan

Should this stationary source, as defined in 40 CFR Section 68.3, become subject to the Accidental Release Prevention regulations in 40 CFR Part 68, then the owner or operator shall submit [40 CFR 68.215(a)(2)(i) and (ii)]:

- a. A compliance schedule for meeting the requirements of 40 CFR Part 68 by the date provided in 40 CFR 68.10(a); or
- b. A certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 CFR Part 68, including the registration and submission of the Risk Management Plan (RMP), as part of the annual compliance certification required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.

5.2.5 a. Should this stationary source become subject to a regulation under 40 CFR Parts 60, 61, or 63, or 35 IAC after the date issued of this permit, then the owner or operator shall, in accordance with the applicable regulation(s), comply with the applicable requirements by the date(s) specified and shall certify compliance with the applicable requirements of such regulation(s) as part of the annual compliance certification, as required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.

- b. No later than upon the submittal for renewal of this permit, the owner or operator shall submit, as part of an application, the necessary information to address either the non-applicability of, or demonstrate compliance with all applicable requirements of any potentially applicable regulation which was promulgated after the date issued of this permit.

- c. This stationary source may be subject to NESHAP, 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart JJJJ, for Paper & Other Web Surface Coating when such rule becomes final and effective. The Permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements of such regulation by the date(s) specified in such regulation and shall certify compliance with the applicable requirements of such regulation as part of the annual compliance certification required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71 beginning in the year that compliance is required under a final and effective rule.

5.2.6 Episode Action Plan

- a. If the source is required to have an episode action plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, the Permittee shall maintain at the source and have on file with the Illinois EPA a written episode action plan (plan) for reducing the levels of emissions during yellow alerts, red alerts, and emergencies, consistent with safe operating procedures. The plan shall contain the information specified in 35 IAC 244.144.
- b. The Permittee shall immediately implement the appropriate steps described in this plan should an air pollution alert or emergency be declared.
- c. If a change occurs at the source which requires a revision of the plan (e.g., operational change, change in the source contact person), a copy of the revised plan shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review within 30 days of the change. Such plans shall be further revised if disapproved by the Illinois EPA.
- d. For sources required to have a plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, a copy of the original plan and any subsequent revisions shall be sent to:
 - i. Illinois EPA, Compliance Section; and
 - ii. For sources located in Cook County and outside of the city of Chicago: Cook County Department of Environmental Control; or

iii. For sources located within the city of Chicago: Chicago Department of Environmental Control.

5.3 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

None

5.4 Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

In addition to the source-wide requirements in the Standard Permit Conditions in Section 9, the Permittee shall fulfill the following source-wide operational and production limitations and/or work practice requirements:

None

5.5 Source-Wide Emission Limitations

5.5.1 Permitted Emissions for Fees

The annual emissions from the source, not considering insignificant activities as addressed by Section 3.0 of this permit, shall not exceed the following limitations. The overall source emissions shall be determined by adding emissions from all emission units. Compliance with these limits shall be determined on a calendar year basis. These limitations (Condition 5.5.1) are set for the purpose of establishing fees and are not federally enforceable.

Permitted Emissions of Regulated Pollutants

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	170.5
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.3
Particulate Matter (PM)	4.6
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	58.5
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	---
Total	233.9

5.5.2 Emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants

Source-wide emission limitations for HAPs as listed in Section 112(b) of the CAA are not set. This source is considered to be a major source of HAPs.

5.5.3 Other Source-Wide Emission Limitations

Other source-wide emission limitations are not set for this source pursuant to either the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21, Illinois EPA rules for Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification, 35 IAC Part 203, or Section 502(b)(10) of the CAA. However, there may be unit specific emission limitations set forth in Section 7 of this permit pursuant to these rules.

5.6 General Recordkeeping Requirements

5.6.1 Emission Records

The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the source to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

Total annual emissions on a calendar year basis for the emission units covered by Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.6.2 Records for HAPs Emissions

a. Emissions of HAPs, ton/mo and ton/yr.

5.6.3 Records for Operating Scenarios

N/A

5.6.4 Retention and Availability of Records

- a. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained for at least five years from the date of entry (unless a longer retention period is specified by the particular recordkeeping provision herein), shall be kept at a location at the source that is readily accessible to the Illinois EPA or USEPA, and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request.
- b. The Permittee shall retrieve and print, on paper during normal source office hours, any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) in response to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.

5.7 General Reporting Requirements

5.7.1 General Source-Wide Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of deviations of the source with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

5.7.2 Annual Emissions Report

The annual emissions report required pursuant to Condition 9.7 shall contain emissions information for the previous calendar year.

5.7.3 Annual Reporting of HAP Emissions

The Permittee shall submit an annual report to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section, on HAP emissions from the source, including the following information, so as to demonstrate whether the source is being operated as a non-major source of HAP emissions. This report shall be

submitted with the Annual Emissions Report (Condition 9.7).

- a. The annual emissions of individual HAPs for each month of the previous calendar year, tons/year (e.g., for the month of January, the emissions from February of the preceding calendar year through January; for the month of February, the emissions from March of the preceding calendar year through February; 12 months in all); and
- b. The total emissions of all HAPs combined for each month of the previous calendar year, tons/year (e.g., for the month of January, the emissions from February of the preceding calendar year through January; for the month of February, the emissions from March of the preceding calendar year through February; 12 months in all).

5.8 General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

5.9 General Compliance Procedures

5.9.1 General Procedures for Calculating Emissions

Compliance with the source-wide emission limits specified in Condition 5.5 shall be based on the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of Conditions 5.6 and 5.7, and Compliance Procedures in Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

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6.0 NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS PERMIT

7.0 UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

7.1 Paper Manufacturing and Latex/Solvent-Based Paper Saturation

7.1.1 Description

The paper manufacturing line and latex/solvent-based paper saturation line are divided into to two sections. The paper manufacturing line consists of storage chests, strength tank, paper machine with dryer can section, and a gas fired thru air dryer. The paper manufacturing line is uncontrolled. The latex/solvent-based paper saturation section consists of resin kitchens, saturators with dryer can section, gas fired cure oven, cooling section, rewinding trim system, core cutter and bailer. The current paper saturator line impregnates paper with latex-based or solvent-based resins to manufacture filter paper for use in the automotive and other filter industries. Exhaust from the latex/solvent-based saturation line is collected and controlled by a thermal oxidizer.

7.1.2 List of Emission Units and Air Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1	Paper Manufacturing Line (Uncontrolled) and Latex/Solvent-Based Paper Saturation Line (Controlled)	Thermal Oxidizer (Controlling Latex/Solvent-Based Paper Saturation Line)

7.1.3 Applicability Provisions and Applicable Regulations

- a. The "affected unit" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions, is Unit 1 described in Conditions 7.1.1 and 7.1.2.
- b. The affected unit is subject to the emission limits identified in Condition 5.2.2.
- c. No person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any affected unit to excess 2000 ppm. [35 IAC 214.301]
- d. The affected unit is also subject to the opacity limits identified in Condition 5.2.2(b).

- e. The affected unit, whenever latex-based or solvent-based resin solutions are applied, is classified as a "paper coating line" as that term is defined at 35 IAC 211.4490, and is subject to 35 IAC 215 Subpart F, which provides that the owner or operator shall either:
 - i. Not apply coating on the affected unit, whenever latex-based or solvent-based resin solutions are applied, in which the VOM content exceeds 2.9 pounds per gallon. This limitation is expressed in units of VOM per volume of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applies at each coating applicator. Compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM should be treated as water for the purpose of calculating the "less water" part of the coating composition [35 IAC 215.204(c)] or,
 - ii. Operate a capture and control system and control device for VOM emissions and the owner or operator demonstrates equivalent compliance with Conditions 7.1.3 (e) (i) (35 IAC 215.205 (c)) through the applicable coating analysis and capture system and control device efficiency test methods and procedures specified in 35 IAC 215.105 and recordkeeping and reporting requirements; and the control device is equipped with monitoring equipment, as specified 7.1.8, and the monitoring equipment is installed, calibrated, operated and maintained according to vendor specifications at all times the control device is in use. [T1]

The above applicability provisions were established in Permits 96070071 and 99100001.

- f. No person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process

emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in subsection (c) of 35 IAC 212.321 (see also Attachment 1) [35 IAC 212.321(a)].

7.1.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. This permit is issued based on the affected unit not being subject to the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) for Polymeric Coating of Supporting Substrates Facilities, 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VVV, because the affected unit does not fit the definition for "polymeric coating of supporting substrates" since definition excludes paper, plastic film, metallic foil or metal coil.
- b. This permit is issued based on the affected unit not being subject to 35 IAC 216.121, because the affected unit is not by definition a fuel combustion emission unit.
- c. This permit is issued based on the affected unit not being subject to 35 IAC 217.121, because the affected unit has an actual heat input of less than 73.2 MW (250 mmBtu/hr) and the affected unit is not by definition a fuel combustion emission unit.
- d. This permit is issued based on the affected unit not being subject to 35 IAC 215.301, because the affected unit is subject to 35 IAC 215.204 [35 IAC 215.209].

7.1.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

- a. Requirements for the Thermal Oxidizer
 - i. Whenever solvent-based resin solutions are being applied, the thermal oxidizer shall be operated to achieve at least 98 percent overall control efficiency for VOM, and be operated as follows. Although 98% overall control efficiency is the established efficiency sought by the Permittee, in no case shall the efficiency be lower than that required to demonstrate equivalence to 35 IAC 215.204(c). This requirement applies year

round so that the Permittee may not shutdown the thermal oxidizer between November and March as otherwise might be allowed by 35 IAC 215.106. [T1]

- ii. Whenever latex-based resin solutions are being applied, the thermal oxidizer shall be operated to achieve at least 95 percent overall control efficiency for VOM, and be operated as follows. Although 95% overall control efficiency is the established efficiency sought by the Permittee, in no case shall the efficiency be lower than that required to demonstrate equivalence to 35 IAC 215.204(c). This requirement applies year round so that the Permittee may not shutdown the thermal oxidizer between November and March as otherwise might be allowed by 35 IAC 215.106. [T1]
- ii. A. During solvent-based or latex-based resin application, the thermal oxidizer combustion chamber shall be preheated to the manufacturer's recommended temperature but not less than the temperature at which the oxidizer was operated during the most recent emission test, before the paper coating process is begun, and this temperature shall be maintained during operation of the affected coating line. [T1]
- B. The thermal oxidizer shall always be operated when solvent-based or latex-based resin paper saturation is in operation. [T1]
- iii. The Permittee shall follow good operating practices for the thermal oxidizer, including periodic inspection, routine maintenance and prompt repair of defects. [T1]

These requirements are imposed in conjunction with the limitation in Condition 7.1.6 to assure that the use of solvent-based resin solution is not a major modification.

The above Requirements for the Thermal Oxidizer were established in Permits 96070071 and 99100001.

- b. The curing oven on the affected unit shall only be operated with natural gas as the fuel. [T1]

7.1.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5, the affected unit is subject to the following:

- a. Emissions from the affected unit whenever solvent-based resin solutions are being applied shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Ton/Year)</u>
VOM	27.3	135.8

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

The thermal oxidizer shall be designed and maintained so as to maintain an overall capture and control efficiency of 98%. [T1]

The above limitations were established in Permit 99100001, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21.

- b. Emissions from the affected unit, whenever latex-based resin solutions are being applied shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(Ton/Year)</u>
------------------	-------------------

VOM

18.68

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

The thermal oxidizer shall be designed and maintained so as to maintain an overall capture and control efficiency of 95%. [T1]

The above limitations were established in Permit 96070071, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21.

- c. Emissions from the affected unit, specifically the paper manufacturing line shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(Lb/Hour)</u>	<u>(Ton/Year)</u>
VOM	1.94	8.49

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

The above limitations were established in Permit 96070071, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21.

7.1.7 Testing Requirements

- a. Upon reasonable request by the Illinois EPA, the VOM content of specific coatings and cleaning solvents used on the affected unit shall be determined as follows:
 - i. The VOM content of representative coatings "as applied" on the affected coating line shall be determined according to USEPA Reference Methods 24 and 24A of 40 CFR 60 Appendix A and the procedures of 35 IAC 215.208.
 - ii. This testing may be performed by the supplier of a material provided that the supplier provides appropriate documentation for such testing to the Permittee and the Permittee's records pursuant to Condition 7.1.9(d) directly reflect the application of such material and separately account for any additions of solvent.

7.1.8 Monitoring Requirements

- a. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate a monitoring device, which continuously indicates and records the temperature of the thermal oxidizer's combustion chamber. The monitoring device shall have an accuracy of the greater of ± 0.75 percent of the temperature being measured expressed in degrees Celsius or $\pm 2.5^{\circ}\text{C}$.
- b. The owner or operator of the affected unit, whenever latex-based or solvent-based resin solutions are applied, controlled by a thermal oxidizer, which uses a hood or enclosure to capture fugitive VOC emissions, shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate a monitoring device that continuously indicates that the hood or enclosure is operating. No continuous monitor shall be required if the owner or operator can demonstrate that the saturator is interlocked with the affected paper saturator line's main draft fan to the thermal oxidizer and the main draft fan cannot be operated without the oxidizer being fired, except as is allowed to purge the oxidizer during the startup procedure.
- c. Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Requirements

The affected unit is subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources. The Permittee shall comply with the monitoring requirements of the Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan described in Attachment 10.2 pursuant to 40 CFR Part 64 as submitted in the Permittee's CAM plan application. The Permittee shall maintain records of the monitoring data, monitor performance data, corrective actions taken, monitoring equipment maintenance, and other supporting information, as required by 40 CFR 64.9(b)(1).

7.1.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected unit to demonstrate compliance with Conditions 5.5.1, 7.1.3, 7.1.5, and 7.1.6 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. A calendar month record of all coatings used and the results of the reference test method specified in Condition 7.1.7(a) or the manufacturer's formulation data used for determining the VOC content of those coatings.
- b. A continuous record of the combustion chamber temperature of the thermal oxidizer during coating operations, which shall include reading at least every 10 minutes. Records of all 3-hour periods (during actual coating operations) during which the average temperature of the device is more than 28°C (50°F) below the required temperature complying with Condition 7.1.5(a)(iii).
- c. Records of the testing, if required, of VOM content of coatings and cleaning solvents used pursuant to Condition 7.1.7(a), which include the following:
 - i. Identification of material tested;
 - ii. Results of analysis;
 - iii. Documentation of analysis methodology; and

- iv. Person performing analysis.
- d. The Permittee shall collect and record all of the following information each day for the affected unit whenever applying solvent-based or latex-based resin.
 - i. A log of operating time for the capture system, control device, monitoring equipment and the associated coating line. These logs shall reasonably identify periods of time when: an emission unit(s) served by the control device operate but the capture system is not operational; emission unit(s) served by the control device operate but the control device is not operating; and the control device is operating but its monitoring equipment is not operating; and
 - ii. A maintenance log for the capture system, control device and monitoring equipment detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed including dates and duration of any outages.
- e. The Permittee shall report annual VOM emissions from the affected unit whenever solvent-based or latex-based resin is applied based on the monthly coating usage and VOM content and performance of the thermal oxidizer as calculated in Condition 7.1.12(d) and 7.1.12(e).
- f. The Permittee shall record the following and report annual VOM emissions from the affected unit whenever the paper line is in operation as calculated in Condition 7.1.12(f):
 - i. Resin usage on the paper line (gal/hr);
 - ii. VOM content of the paper line resin (lb VOM/gal); and
 - iii. VOM emissions from the paper line (lb/hr, lb/month and ton/year).

7.1.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section, of deviations of the affected unit with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken:

a. Reporting of Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)

The Permittee shall submit monitoring reports to the Illinois EPA in accordance with Condition 8.6.1 and shall include, at a minimum, the information required under Condition 8.6.1 and the following information [40 CFR 64.6(c)(3), 64.9(a)(1), and (2)]:

- i. Summary information on the number, duration, and cause of excursions or exceedances, and the corrective actions taken [40 CFR 64.6(c)(3) and 64.9(a)(2)(i)]; and
- ii. Summary information on the number, duration, and cause for monitoring equipment downtime incidents, other than downtime associated with calibration checks [40 CFR 64.6(c)(3) and 64.9(a)(2)(ii)].

b. Emissions from or operation of an affected unit in excess of the limits specified in Conditions 7.1.3, 7.1.5, and 7.1.6 within 30 days of such occurrence.

c. Quarterly reports to the Illinois EPA of exceedances of the VOC emission limits specified in Conditions 7.1.3, 7.1.5, and 7.1.6.

d. Any other exceedance shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Illinois EPA within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.

7.1.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.1.12 Compliance Procedures

Compliance with the emission limits shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.1.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:

- a. Compliance with Condition 7.1.3(c) is assumed to be achieved by the work practices inherent in operation of the affected unit.
- b. Compliance with Conditions 7.1.3(d) and 7.1.3(e) is assumed by proper operation of the thermal oxidizer, as addressed by Condition 7.1.5(a) through (b) and the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements in Sections 7.1.7, 7.1.8, & 7.1.9, respectively.
- c. Compliance with Conditions 7.1.3(f) is assumed to be achieved by the work-practices inherent in operation of a natural gas-fired cure oven.
- d. To determine compliance with Condition 7.1.6(a), emissions from the affected unit, whenever solvent-based resin solutions are being applied shall be calculated based on the following:

Monthly Volatile Organic Material Emissions:

$$A_m = \sum_{i=1}^n [(V_{cs} \times D_{cs}) + (V_{ds} \times D_{ds})] \times \left(\frac{100 - R_i}{100} \right) \times \left(\frac{100 - E_i}{100} \right)$$

Where:

- A_m = Actual VOM emissions in tons/month
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating used
- n = Total number of solvent-based resin solutions used
- V_{cs} = Volume of solvent-based resin solution applied in gallons/month (minus water and other compound which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM)
- D_{cs} = The density of VOM in each solvent-based resin solution applied on the saturation line for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically

exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon

V_{ds} = Volume of diluent applied, whenever applying solvent-based coating, on the saturation line in gallons/month minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM

D_{ds} = The density of VOM in each diluent used on the saturation line, whenever applying solvent-based coating, for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon

$R_{\%}$ = Percent VOM retained in product, assumed to be 0.0

$E_{\%}$ = Thermal oxidizer efficiency expressed as a percent as determined through source testing, whenever applying solvent-based coating

- e. To determine compliance with Condition 7.1.6(b), emissions from the affected unit, whenever latex-based resin solutions are being applied shall be calculated based on the following:

Monthly Volatile Organic Material Emissions:

$$A_m = \sum_{i=1}^n [(V_{ci} \times D_{ci}) + (V_{di} \times D_{di})] \times \left(\frac{100 - R_{\%}}{100} \right) \times \left(\frac{100 - E_{\%}}{100} \right)$$

Where:

A_m = Actual VOM emissions in tons/month

i = Subscript denoting a specific coating used

n = Total number of latex-based resin solutions used

V_{ci} = Volume of latex-based resin solution applied in gallons/month (minus water and other compound which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM)

- D_{c1} = The density of VOM in each latex-based resin solution applied on the saturation line for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon
- V_{d1} = Volume of diluent applied, whenever applying latex-based coating, on the saturation line in gallons/month minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM
- D_{d1} = The density of VOM in each diluent used on the saturation line, whenever applying latex-based coating, for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon
- $R_{\%}$ = Percent VOM retained in product, assumed to be 0.0
- $E_{\%}$ = Thermal oxidizer efficiency expressed as a percent as determined through source testing, whenever applying latex-based coating
- f. To determine compliance with Condition 7.1.6(c), emissions from the affected unit, specifically the paper manufacturing line shall be calculated based on the following:

Monthly Volatile Organic Material Emissions:

$$A_m = \sum_{i=1}^n [(V_{PLi} \times D_{c1i}) + (V_{d1i} \times D_{d1i})]$$

Where:

- A_m = Actual VOM emissions in tons/month
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating used
- n = Total number of coatings used
- V_{PL} = Volume of coating applied in gallons/month (minus water and other compound which are

specifically exempted from the definition of VOM)

D_{PL} = The density of VOM in each coating applied on the paper manufacturing line for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon

V_{dp1} = Volume of diluent applied, on the paper manufacturing line in gallons/month minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM

D_{dp1} = The density of VOM in each diluent used on the paper manufacturing line, for the purpose of calculating A_m (minus water and other compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) in pounds/gallon

7.2 Unit 1 Boiler

7.2.1 Description

Natural Gas and Liquid Propane Fired Boilers, with a maximum design heat input capacity of 100 mmBtu/hr or less, but greater than or equal to 10 mmBtu/hr and constructed, modified or reconstructed after June 9, 1989.

7.2.2 List of Emission Units and Air Pollution Control Equipment

Emission Unit	Description	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 2	Natural Gas or Liquid Propane Fired Package Boiler (42.0 mmBtu/hr)	None
Unit 3	Natural Gas or Liquid Propane Fired Stand-by Boiler (41.5 mmBtu/hr)	None

7.2.3 Applicability Provisions and Applicable Regulations

- a. The "affected units" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions, are Unit 2 and Unit 3 described in Conditions 7.2.1 and 7.2.2.
- b. The affected units are subject to the emission limits identified in Condition 5.2.2.
- c. An affected unit for the purpose of these unit specific conditions is a hot water generating unit that is fired with natural gas or liquid propane, with a maximum heat input capacity of 100 mmBtu/hr or less, but greater than or equal to 10 mmBtu/hr, and constructed, modified or reconstructed after June 9, 1989. As a consequence, the affected Unit 2 is subject to the Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units, 40 CFR 60 Subpart Dc because the boiler was constructed after June 9, 1989 and the firing rates of the affected boilers are less than 100 mmBtu/hr and greater than 10 mmBtu/hr. As of the "date issued" as shown page 1 of this permit, the affected boiler is identified in Conditions 7.2.1 and 7.2.2.

- d. The emission of carbon monoxide (CO) into the atmosphere from the affected units with actual heat input greater than 2.9 MW (10 mmBtu/hr) shall not exceed 200 ppm, corrected to 50 percent excess air. [35 IAC 216.121]
- e. The affected units are also subject to the opacity limits identified in Condition 5.2.2(b).

7.2.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. This permit is issued based on the affected units not being subject to 35 IAC 217.141, because the affected unit has an actual heat input of less than 73.2 MW (250 mmBtu/hr).
- b. This permit is issued based on the affected units not being subject to 35 IAC 215.301, pursuant to 35 IAC 215.303.
- c. This permit is issued based on the affected units not being subject to 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) for Major Stationary Sources, because the affected unit does not use an add-on control device to achieve compliance with an emission limitation or standard.
- d. This permit is issued based on affected Unit 3 not being subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart Dc because the unit was constructed prior June 9, 1989.

7.2.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

- a. The affected units shall only fire natural gas or liquid propane [T1].

The above operational and production limits and work practices were established in Permit 96070071.

7.2.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5, the affected unit is subject to the following:

- a. Emissions from affected Unit 2 shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(lb/hr)</u>	<u>(Ton/Year)</u>
NO _x	4.2	18.4
CO	1.47	6.44

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

The above limitations were established in Permit 96070071, pursuant to 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21.

7.2.7 Testing Requirements

None

7.2.8 Monitoring Requirements

None

7.2.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected units to demonstrate compliance with Conditions 5.5.1 and 7.2.6, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. Natural gas and liquid propane usage for affected Unit 2 (mmscf/month and mmscf/year).
- b. Natural gas and liquid propane usage for affected Unit 3 (mmscf/year).

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- c. Emissions of each pollutant from the affected Unit 2 (tons/month and tons/year).
- d. Emissions of each pollutant from both affected units (tons/year).

7.2.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section, of deviations of the affected unit with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken:

- a. The Permittee shall fulfill applicable notifications and recordkeeping requirements of the NSPS, 40 CFR 60.7 [T1].

The above reporting requirements were established in Permit 96070071.

7.2.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.2.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with Condition 7.2.3(d) is considered to be assured by the inherent nature of the operations of the affected units, as demonstrated by historical operation.
- b. Compliance with the emission limits in Conditions 5.5 and 7.2.6 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.2.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:
 - i. Emission factors for the affected units:

Emission Factors	
<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>(lb/mmscf)</u>
VOM	5.5
PM	7.6
SO ₂	0.6
NO _x	100
CO	84

The emission factors (lb/mmscf) are for Natural Gas-Fired Small Boilers (< 100 mmBtu/hr Heat Input) from AP-42 Section 1.4 (dated 7/98).

- ii. Emission formula for the affected units when fired by natural gas:

$$(\text{Boiler Emissions, lb}) = (\text{The Appropriate Emission Factor, lb/mmscf}) \times (\text{Pipeline Heater Natural Gas Usage, mmscf})$$

8.0 GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

8.1 Permit Shield

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(j) of the Act, the Permittee has requested and has been granted a permit shield. This permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed compliance with applicable requirements which were applicable as of the date the proposed permit for this source was issued, provided that either the applicable requirements are specifically identified within this permit, or the Illinois EPA, in acting on this permit application, has determined that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to this source and this determination (or a concise summary thereof) is included in this permit.

This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after _____ **{insert public notice start date}** (the date of issuance of the draft permit) unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

8.2 Applicability of Title IV Requirements (Acid Deposition Control)

This source is not an affected source under Title IV of the CAA and is not subject to requirements pursuant to Title IV of the CAA.

8.3 Emissions Trading Programs

No permit revision shall be required for increases in emissions allowed under any USEPA approved economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for elsewhere in this permit and that are authorized by the applicable requirement [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vii) of the Act].

As of the date of issuance of this permit, there are no such economic incentive, marketable permit or emission trading programs that have been approved by USEPA.

8.4 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

8.4.1 Changes Specifically Addressed by Permit

Physical or operational changes specifically addressed by the Conditions of this permit that have been identified as

not requiring Illinois EPA notification may be implemented without prior notice to the Illinois EPA.

8.4.2 Changes Requiring Prior Notification

The Permittee is authorized to make physical or operational changes that contravene express permit terms without applying for or obtaining an amendment to this permit, provided that [Section 39.5(12)(a)(i) of the Act]:

- a. The changes do not violate applicable requirements;
- b. The changes do not contravene federally enforceable permit terms or conditions that are monitoring (including test methods), recordkeeping, reporting, or compliance certification requirements;
- c. The changes do not constitute a modification under Title I of the CAA;
- d. Emissions will not exceed the emissions allowed under this permit following implementation of the physical or operational change; and
- e. The Permittee provides written notice to the Illinois EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Permit Section, at least 7 days before commencement of the change. This notice shall:
 - i. Describe the physical or operational change;
 - ii. Identify the schedule for implementing the physical or operational change;
 - iii. Provide a statement of whether or not any New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) is applicable to the physical or operational change and the reason why the NSPS does or does not apply;
 - iv. Provide emission calculations which demonstrate that the physical or operational change will not result in a modification; and

- v. Provide a certification that the physical or operational change will not result in emissions greater than authorized under the Conditions of this permit.

8.5 Testing Procedures

Tests conducted to measure composition of materials, efficiency of pollution control devices, emissions from process or control equipment, or other parameters shall be conducted using standard test methods. Documentation of the test date, conditions, methodologies, calculations, and test results shall be retained pursuant to the recordkeeping procedures of this permit. Reports of any tests conducted as required by this permit or as the result of a request by the Illinois EPA shall be submitted as specified in Condition 8.6.

8.6 Reporting Requirements

8.6.1 Monitoring Reports

If monitoring is required by any applicable requirements or conditions of this permit, a report summarizing the required monitoring results, as specified in the conditions of this permit, shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section of the Illinois EPA every six months as follows [Section 39.5(7)(f) of the Act]:

<u>Monitoring Period</u>	<u>Report Due Date</u>
January - June	September 1
July - December	March 1

All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All such reports shall be certified in accordance with Condition 9.9.

8.6.2 Test Notifications

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, a written test plan for any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the testing pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(a) of the Act. The notification shall include at a minimum:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The person(s) who will be performing sampling and analysis and their experience with similar tests;
- c. The specific conditions under which testing will be performed, including a discussion of why these conditions will be representative of maximum emissions and the means by which the operating parameters for the source and any control equipment will be determined;
- d. The specific determination of emissions and operation which are intended to be made, including sampling and monitoring locations;
- e. The test method(s) which will be used, with the specific analysis method, if the method can be used with different analysis methods;
- f. Any minor changes in standard methodology proposed to accommodate the specific circumstances of testing, with justification; and
- g. Any proposed use of an alternative test method, with detailed justification.

8.6.3 Test Reports

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, the results of any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within 60 days of completion of the testing. The test report shall include at a minimum [Section 39.5(7)(e)(i) of the Act]:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The date and time of the sampling or measurements;
- c. The date any analyses were performed;
- d. The name of the company that performed the tests and/or analyses;
- e. The test and analytical methodologies used;

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- f. The results of the tests including raw data, and/or analyses including sample calculations;
- g. The operating conditions at the time of the sampling or measurements; and
- h. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the source.

8.6.4 Reporting Addresses

- a. The following addresses should be utilized for the submittal of reports, notifications, and renewals:
 - i. Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Bureau of Air
Compliance Section (#40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

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ii. Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
5415 North University
Peoria, Illinois 61614

iii. Illinois EPA - Air Permit Section (MC 11)

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

iv. USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch

USEPA (AR - 17J)
Air & Radiation Division
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604

- b. Unless otherwise specified in the particular provision of this permit, reports shall be sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section with a copy sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office.

8.7 Obligation to Comply with Title I Requirements

Any term, condition, or requirement identified in this permit by T1, T1R, or T1N is established or revised pursuant to 35 IAC Part 203 or 40 CFR 52.21 ("Title I provisions") and incorporated into this permit pursuant to both Section 39.5 and Title I provisions. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of this permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

9.0 STANDARD PERMIT CONDITIONS

9.1 Effect of Permit

9.1.1 The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from compliance with State and Federal regulations which are part of the Illinois State Implementation Plan, as well as with other applicable statutes and regulations of the United States or the State of Illinois or applicable ordinances, except as specifically stated in this permit and as allowed by law and rule [Section 39.5(7)(j)(iv) of the Act].

9.1.2 In particular, this permit does not alter or affect the following:

- a. The provisions of Section 303 (emergency powers) of the CAA, including USEPA's authority under that Section;
- b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- c. The applicable requirements of the acid rain program consistent with Section 408(a) of the CAA; and
- d. The ability of USEPA to obtain information from a source pursuant to Section 114 (inspections, monitoring, and entry) of the CAA.

9.1.3 Notwithstanding the conditions of this permit specifying compliance practices for applicable requirements, any person (including the Permittee) may also use other credible evidence to establish compliance or noncompliance with applicable requirements.

9.2 General Obligations of Permittee

9.2.1 Duty to Comply

The Permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the Act, and is grounds for any or all of the following: enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, modification, or

denial of a permit renewal application [Section 39.5(7)(o)(i) of the Act].

The Permittee shall meet applicable requirements that become effective during the permit term in a timely manner unless an alternate schedule for compliance with the applicable requirement is established.

9.2.2 Duty to Maintain Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain all equipment covered under this permit in such a manner that the performance or operation of such equipment shall not cause a violation of applicable requirements.

9.2.3 Duty to Cease Operation

No person shall cause, threaten or allow the continued operation of any emission unit during malfunction or breakdown of the emission unit or related air pollution control equipment if such operation would cause a violation of an applicable emission standard, regulatory requirement, ambient air quality standard or permit limitation unless such malfunction or breakdown is allowed by a permit condition [Section 39.5(6)(c) of the Act].

9.2.4 Disposal Operations

The source shall be operated in such a manner that the disposal of air contaminants collected by the equipment operations, or activities shall not cause a violation of the Act or regulations promulgated thereunder.

9.2.5 Duty to Pay Fees

The Permittee must pay fees to the Illinois EPA consistent with the fee schedule approved pursuant to Section 39.5(18) of the Act, and submit any information relevant thereto [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vi) of the Act]. The check should be payable to "Treasurer, State of Illinois" and sent to: Fiscal Services Section, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, P.O. Box 19276, Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276.

9.3 Obligation to Allow Illinois EPA Surveillance

Upon presentation of proper credentials and other documents, the Permittee shall allow the Illinois EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following [Section 39.5(7)(a) and (p)(ii) of the Act and 415 ILCS 5/4]:

- a. Enter upon the Permittee's premises where an actual or potential emission unit is located; where any regulated equipment, operation, or activity is located or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- c. Inspect during hours of operation any sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- d. Sample or monitor any substances or parameters at any location:
 - i. At reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance; or
 - ii. As otherwise authorized by the CAA, or the Act.
- e. Obtain and remove samples of any discharge or emission of pollutants authorized by this permit; and
- f. Enter and utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purposes of preserving, testing, monitoring, or recording any activity, discharge or emission at the source authorized by this permit.

9.4 Obligation to Comply With Other Requirements

The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and applicable local ordinances addressing subjects other than air pollution control.

9.5 Liability

9.5.1 Title

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This permit shall not be considered as in any manner affecting the title of the premises upon which the permitted source is located.

9.5.2 Liability of Permittee

This permit does not release the Permittee from any liability for damage to person or property caused by or resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of the sources.

9.5.3 Structural Stability

This permit does not take into consideration or attest to the structural stability of any unit or part of the source.

9.5.4 Illinois EPA Liability

This permit in no manner implies or suggests that the Illinois EPA (or its officers, agents or employees) assumes any liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage, installation, maintenance, or operation of the source.

9.5.5 Property Rights

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iv) of the Act].

9.6 Recordkeeping

9.6.1 Control Equipment Maintenance Records

A maintenance record shall be kept on the premises for each item of air pollution control equipment. As a minimum, this record shall show the dates of performance and nature of preventative maintenance activities.

9.6.2 Records of Changes in Operation

A record shall be kept describing changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under this permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes [Section 39.5(12)(b)(iv) of the Act].

9.6.3 Retention of Records

- a. Records of all monitoring data and support information shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records, original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit [Section 39.5(7)(e)(ii) of the Act].
- b. Other records required by this permit shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the

date of entry unless a longer period is specified by a particular permit provision.

9.7 Annual Emissions Report

The Permittee shall submit an annual emissions report to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section no later than May 1 of the following year, as required by 35 IAC Part 254.

9.8 Requirements for Compliance Certification

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(p)(v) of the Act, the Permittee shall submit annual compliance certifications. The compliance certifications shall be submitted no later than May 1 or more frequently as specified in the applicable requirements or by permit condition. The compliance certifications shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section, Air Regional Field Office, and USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch. The addresses for the submittal of the compliance certifications are provided in Condition 8.6.4 of this permit.

- a. The certification shall include the identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification; the compliance status; whether compliance was continuous or intermittent; the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source, both currently and over the reporting period consistent with the conditions of this permit.
- b. All compliance certifications shall be submitted to USEPA Region 5 in Chicago as well as to the Illinois EPA.
- c. All compliance reports required to be submitted shall include a certification in accordance with Condition 9.9.

9.9 Certification

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted by this permit shall contain a certification by a responsible official of the Permittee that meets the requirements of Section 39.5(5) of the Act [Section 39.5(7)(p)(i) of the Act]. An example Certification by a Responsible Official is included as an attachment to this permit.

9.10 Defense to Enforcement Actions

9.10.1 Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit [Section 39.5(7)(o)(ii) of the Act].

9.10.2 Emergency Provision

- a. An emergency shall be an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations under this permit if the following conditions are met through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence:
 - i. An emergency occurred as provided in Section 39.5(7)(k) of the Act and the Permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency. Normally, an act of God such as lightning or flood is considered an emergency;
 - ii. The permitted source was at the time being properly operated;
 - iii. The Permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Illinois EPA within two working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice must contain a detailed description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken; and
 - iv. During the period of the emergency the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission limitations, standards, or regulations in this permit.
- b. This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement. This provision does not relieve a Permittee of any reporting obligations under existing federal or state laws or regulations.

9.11 Permanent Shutdown

This permit only covers emission units and control equipment while physically present at the indicated source location(s). Unless this permit specifically provides for equipment relocation, this permit is void for the operation or activity of any item of equipment on the date it is removed from the permitted location(s) or permanently shut down. This permit expires if all equipment is removed from the permitted location(s), notwithstanding the expiration date specified on this permit.

9.12 Reopening and Reissuing Permit for Cause

9.12.1 Permit Actions

This permit may be modified, reopened, and reissued, for cause pursuant to Section 39.5(15) of the Act. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation, and reissuance, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iii) of the Act].

9.12.2 Reopening and Revision

This permit must be reopened and revised if any of the following occur [Section 39.5(15)(a) of the Act]:

- a. Additional requirements become applicable to the equipment covered by this permit and three or more years remain before expiration of this permit;
- b. Additional requirements become applicable to an affected source for acid deposition under the acid rain program;
- c. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit contains a material mistake or inaccurate statement when establishing the emission standards or limitations, or other terms or conditions of this permit; and
- d. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit must be revised to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements of the Act.

9.12.3 Inaccurate Application

The Illinois EPA has issued this permit based upon the information submitted by the Permittee in the permit application. Any misinformation, false statement or misrepresentation in the application shall be grounds for revocation under Section 39.5(15)(b) of the Act.

9.12.4 Duty to Provide Information

The Permittee shall furnish to the Illinois EPA, within a reasonable time specified by the Illinois EPA any information that the Illinois EPA may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to the Illinois EPA copies of records required to be kept by this permit, or for information claimed to be confidential, the Permittee may furnish such records directly to USEPA along with a claim of confidentiality [Section 39.5(7)(o)(v) of the Act].

9.13 Severability Clause

The provisions of this permit are severable, and should any one or more be determined to be illegal or unenforceable, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected. The rights and obligations of the Permittee shall be construed and enforced as if this permit did not contain the particular provisions held to be invalid and the applicable requirements underlying these provisions shall remain in force [Section 39.5(7)(i) of the Act].

9.14 Permit Expiration and Renewal

The right to operate terminates on the expiration date unless the Permittee has submitted a timely and complete renewal application. For a renewal to be timely it must be submitted no later than 9 and no sooner than 12 months prior to expiration. The equipment may continue to operate during the renewal period until final action is taken by the Illinois EPA, in accordance with the original permit conditions [Section 39.5(5)(l), (n), and (o) of the Act].

10.0 ATTACHMENTS

10.1 Attachment 1 Emissions of Particulate Matter from New Process Emission Units

10.1.1 Process Emission Units for Which Construction or Modification Commenced On or After April 14, 1972

- a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in subsection (c) of 35 IAC 212.321 [35 IAC 212.321(a)].
- b. Interpolated and extrapolated values of the data in subsection (c) of 35 IAC 212.321 shall be determined by using the equation [35 IAC 212.321(b)]:

$$E = A(P)^B$$

Where:

P = Process weight rate; and
 E = Allowable emission rate; and,

- i. Up to process weight rates of 408 Mg/hr (450 T/hr):

	Metric	English
P	Mg/hr	T/hr
E	kg/hr	lb/hr
A	1.214	2.54
B	0.534	0.534

- ii. For process weight rate greater than or equal to 408 Mg/hr (450 T/hr):

	Metric	English
P	Mg/hr	T/hr
E	kg/hr	lb/hr
A	11.42	24.8

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B 0.16 0.16

- c. Limits for Process Emission Units For Which
Construction or Modification Commenced On or After
April 19, 1972 [35 IAC 212.321(c)]:

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Metric		English	
P	E	P	E
Mg/hr	kg/hr	T/hr	lb/hr
0.05	0.25	0.05	0.55
0.1	0.29	0.10	0.77
0.2	0.42	0.2	1.10
0.3	0.64	0.30	1.35
0.4	0.74	0.40	1.58
0.5	0.84	0.50	1.75
0.7	1.00	0.75	2.40
0.9	1.15	1.00	2.60
1.8	1.66	2.00	3.70
2.7	2.1	3.00	4.60
3.6	2.4	4.00	5.35
4.5	2.7	5.00	6.00
9.0	3.9	10.00	8.70
13.0	4.8	15.00	10.80
18.0	5.7	20.00	12.50
23.0	6.5	25.00	14.00
27.0	7.1	30.00	15.60
32.0	7.7	35.00	17.00
36.0	8.2	40.00	18.20
41.0	8.8	45.00	19.20
45.0	9.3	50.00	20.50
90.0	13.4	100.00	29.50
140.0	17.0	150.00	37.00
180.0	19.4	200.00	43.00
230.0	22.0	250.00	48.50
270.0	24.0	300.00	53.00
320.0	26.0	350.00	58.00
360.0	28.0	400.00	62.00
408.0	30.1	450.00	66.00
454.0	30.4	500.00	67.00

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10.2 Attachment 2 - Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) Plan

Table 1 - PSEU Designation:	Saturation Line	
Pollutant:	VOM/HAP	
Indicators:	#1: Temperature Chart	#2: Work Practice
<u>GENERAL CRITERIA</u>		
THE MONITORING APPROACH USED TO MEASURE THE INDICATORS:	Continuous circular chart recording the combustion chamber temperature with computer backup.	Inspection and maintenance of the burner; observation of the burner flame.
THE INDICATOR RANGE WHICH PROVIDES A REASONABLE ASSURANCE OF COMPLIANCE:	An excursion is defined as temperature readings less than 1500°F; excursions trigger an inspection, corrective action, and a reporting requirement.	An excursion is defined as failure to perform annual inspection or daily flame observations.
QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PLAN (QIP) THRESHOLD LEVELS:	No more than six excursions below the indicator range in any semi-annual reporting period.	N/A
<u>PERFORMANCE CRITERIA</u>		
THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR OBTAINING REPRESENTATIVE DATA:	The monitoring device is required to have an accuracy of the greater of ± 0.75% of the temperature being measured expressed in degrees Celsius or ±2.5°C.	N/A
VERIFICATION PROCEDURES TO CONFIRM THE OPERATIONAL STATUS OF THE MONITORING:	N/A	N/A
QUALITY ASSURANCE AND QUALITY CONTROL (QA/QC) PRACTICES THAT ENSURE THE VALIDITY OF THE DATA:	Accuracy of the thermocouple will be verified by a second, or redundant thermocouple probe inserted into the incinerator with a handheld meter. This validation check will be conducted at least annually. The acceptance criterion is ± 30°F.	N/A
THE MONITORING FREQUENCY:	Measured continuously	Annual inspection of

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THE DATA COLLECTION
 PROCEDURES THAT WILL BE
 USED:

THE DATA AVERAGING PERIOD
 FOR DETERMINING WHETHER AN
 EXCURSION OR EXCEEDANCE HAS
 OCCURRED:

	the burner; daily observations of the burner flame.
Recorded continuously on a circular chart recorder with computer backup.	Record results of annual inspections and daily observations.
No average is taken.	N/A

10.3 Attachment 3 - Example Certification by a Responsible Official

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Official Title: _____

Telephone No.: _____

Date Signed: _____

10.4 Attachment 4 - Guidance on Revising This Permit

The Permittee must submit an application to the Illinois EPA using the appropriate revision classification in accordance with Sections 39.5(13) and (14) of the Act and 35 IAC 270.302. Specifically, there are currently three classifications for revisions to a CAAPP permit. These are:

1. Administrative Permit Amendment;
2. Minor Permit Modification; and
3. Significant Permit Modification.

The Permittee must determine, request, and submit the necessary information to allow the Illinois EPA to use the appropriate procedure to revise the CAAPP permit. A brief explanation of each of these classifications follows.

1. Administrative Permit Amendment
 - Corrects typographical errors;
 - Identifies a change in the name, address, or phone number of any person identified in the permit, or provides a similar minor administrative change at the source;
 - Requires more frequent monitoring or reporting by the Permittee;
 - Allows for a change in ownership or operational control of the source where no other change in the permit is necessary, provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between the current and new Permittees has been submitted to the Illinois EPA. This shall be handled by completing form 272-CAAPP, REQUEST FOR OWNERSHIP CHANGE FOR CAAPP PERMIT; or
 - Incorporates into the CAAPP permit a construction permit, provided the conditions of the construction permit meet the requirements for the issuance of CAAPP permits.
2. Minor Permit Modification

- Do not violate any applicable requirement;
- Do not involve significant changes to existing monitoring, reporting, or recordkeeping requirements in the permit;
- Do not require a case-by-case determination of an emission limitation or other standard, or a source-specific determination of ambient impacts, or a visibility or increment analysis;
- Do not seek to establish or change a permit term or condition for which there is no corresponding underlying requirement and which avoids an applicable requirement to which the source would otherwise be subject. Such terms and conditions include:
 - A federally enforceable emissions cap assumed to avoid classification as a modification under any provision of Title I of the CAA; and
 - An alternative emissions limit approved pursuant to regulations promulgated under Section 112(i)(5) of the CAA.
- Are not modifications under any provision of Title I of the CAA;
- Are not required to be processed as a significant permit modification; and
- Modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches.

An application for a minor permit modification shall include the following:

- A description of the change, the emissions resulting from the change, and any new applicable requirements that will apply if the change occurs;
- The source's suggested draft permit/conditions;
- Certification by a responsible official that the proposed modification meets the criteria for use of

minor permit modification procedures and a request that such procedures be used; and

- Information as contained on form 271-CAAPP, MINOR PERMIT MODIFICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT for the Illinois EPA to use to notify USEPA and affected States.

3. Significant Permit Modification

- Applications that do not qualify as either minor permit modifications or as administrative permit amendments;
- Applications requesting a significant change in existing monitoring permit terms or conditions;
- Applications requesting a relaxation of reporting or recordkeeping requirements; and
- Cases in which, in the judgment of the Illinois EPA, action on an application for modification would require decisions to be made on technically complex issues.

An application for a significant permit modification shall include the following:

- A detailed description of the proposed change(s), including all physical changes to equipment, changes in the method of operation, changes in emissions of each pollutant, and any new applicable requirements which will apply as a result of the proposed change. Note that the Permittee need only submit revised forms for equipment and operations that will be modified.

The Illinois EPA requires the information on the following appropriate forms to be submitted in accordance with the proper classification:

- Form 273-CAAPP, REQUEST FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PERMIT AMENDMENT FOR CAAPP PERMIT; or
- Form 271-CAAPP, MINOR PERMIT MODIFICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT; or
- Form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT (for significant modification).

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Application forms can be obtained from the Illinois EPA website at
<http://www.epa.state.il.us/air/forms>.

Note that the request to revise the permit must be certified for
truth, accuracy, and completeness by a responsible official.

Note that failure to submit the required information may require
the Illinois EPA to deny the application. The Illinois EPA
reserves the right to require that additional information be
submitted as needed to evaluate or take final action on
applications pursuant to Section 39.5(5)(g) of the Act and 35 IAC
270.305.



Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
 Division Of Air Pollution Control -- Permit Section
 P.O. Box 19506
 Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

Application For Construction Permit (For CAAPP Sources Only)	For Illinois EPA use only
	I.D. number:
	Permit number:
Date received:	

This form is to be used by CAAPP sources to supply information necessary to obtain a construction permit. Please attach other necessary information and completed CAAPP forms regarding this construction/modification project.

Source Information		
1. Source name:		
2. Source street address:		
3. City:	4. Zip code:	
5. Is the source located within city limits? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
6. Township name:	7. County:	8. I.D. number:

Owner Information		
9. Name:		
10. Address:		
11. City:	12. State:	13. Zip code:

Operator Information (if different from owner)		
14. Name		
15. Address:		
16. City:	17. State:	18. Zip code:

Applicant Information	
19. Who is the applicant? <input type="checkbox"/> Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Operator	20. All correspondence to: (check one) <input type="checkbox"/> Owner <input type="checkbox"/> Operator <input type="checkbox"/> Source
21. Attention name and/or title for written correspondence:	

This Agency is authorized to require and you must disclose this information under 415 ILCS 5/39. Failure to do so could result in the application being denied and penalties under 415 ILCS 5 et seq. It is not necessary to use this form in providing this information. This form has been approved by the forms management center.



Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division Of Air Pollution Control -- Permit Section
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

22. Technical contact person for application:	23. Contact person's telephone number:
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This Agency is authorized to require and you must disclose this information under 415 ILCS 5/39. Failure to do so could result in the application being denied and penalties under 415 ILCS 5 et seq. It is not necessary to use this form in providing this information. This form has been approved by the forms management center.

Summary Of Application Contents

24.	Does the application address whether the proposed project would constitute a new major source or major modification under each of the following programs: a) Non-attainment New Source Review – 35 IAC Part 203; b) Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) – 40 CFR 52.21; c) Hazardous Air Pollutants: Regulations Governing Constructed or Reconstructed Major Sources – 40 CFR Part 63?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
25.	Does the application identify and address all applicable emissions standards, including those found in the following: a) Board Emission Standards – 35 IAC Chapter I, Subtitle B; b) Federal New Source Performance Standards – 40 CFR Part 60; c) Federal Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants – 40 CFR Parts 61 and 63?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
26.	Does the application include a process flow diagram(s) showing all emission units and control equipment, and their relationship, for which a permit is being sought?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
27.	Does the application include a complete process description for the emission units and control equipment for which a permit is being sought?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
28.	Does the application include the information as contained in completed CAAPP forms for all appropriate emission units and air pollution control equipment, listing all applicable requirements and proposed exemptions from otherwise applicable requirements, and identifying and describing any outstanding legal actions by either the USEPA or the Illinois EPA? Note: The use of "APC" application forms is not appropriate for applications for CAAPP sources. CAAPP forms should be used to supply information.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
29.	If the application contains TRADE SECRET information, has such information been properly marked and claimed, and have two separate copies of the application suitable for public inspection and notice been submitted, in accordance with applicable rules and regulations?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable, No TRADE SECRET information in this application

Note 1: Answering "No" to any of the above may result in the application being deemed incomplete.

Signature Block

This certification must be signed by a responsible official. Applications without a signed certification will be returned as incomplete.	
30.	I certify under penalty of law that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information contained in this application are true, accurate and complete. Authorized Signature: BY: _____ <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> _____ <small>AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE</small> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> _____ <small>TITLE OF SIGNATORY</small> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> _____ <small>TYPED OR PRINTED NAME OF SIGNATORY</small> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> _____ / _____ / _____ <small>DATE</small> </div> </div>

Note 2: An operating permit for the construction/modification permitted in a construction permit must be obtained by applying for the appropriate revision to the source's CAAPP permit, if necessary.

10.6 Attachment 6 - Guidance on Renewing This Permit

Timeliness - Pursuant to Section 39.5(5)(n) of the Act and 35 IAC 270.301(d), a source must submit to the Illinois EPA a complete CAAPP application for the renewal of a CAAPP permit not later than 9 months before the date of permit expiration of the existing CAAPP permit in order for the submittal to be deemed timely. Note that the Illinois EPA typically sends out renewal notices approximately 18 months prior to the expiration of the CAAPP permit.

The CAAPP application must provide all of the following information in order for the renewal CAAPP application to be deemed complete by the Illinois EPA:

1. A completed form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT.
2. A completed compliance certification for the source. For this purpose, the Illinois EPA will accept a copy of the most recent form 401-CAAPP, ANNUAL COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION submitted to the Illinois EPA.
3. If this is the first time this permit is being renewed and this source has not yet addressed CAM, the application should contain the information on form 464-CAAPP, COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE MONITORING (CAM) PLAN.
4. Information addressing any outstanding transfer agreement pursuant to the ERMS.
5.
 - a. If operations of an emission unit or group of emission units remain unchanged and are accurately depicted in previous submittals, the application may contain a letter signed by a responsible official that requests incorporation by reference of existing information previously submitted and on file with the Illinois EPA. The boxes should be marked yes on form 200-CAAPP, APPLICATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT, as existing information is being incorporated by reference.
 - b. If portions of current operations are not as described in previous submittals, then in addition to the information above for operations that remain unchanged, the application must contain the necessary information on all changes, e.g., discussion of changes, new or revised CAAPP

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forms, and a revised fee form 292-CAAPP, FEE DETERMINATION
FOR CAAPP PERMIT, if necessary.

The Illinois EPA will review all applications for completeness and timeliness. If the renewal application is deemed both timely and complete, the source shall continue to operate in accordance with the terms and conditions of its CAAPP permit until final action is taken on the renewal application.

Notwithstanding the completeness determination, the Illinois EPA may request additional information necessary to evaluate or take final action on the CAAPP renewal application. If such additional information affects your allowable emission limits, a revised form 292-CAAPP, FEE DETERMINATION FOR CAAPP PERMIT must be submitted with the requested information. The failure to submit to the Illinois EPA the requested information within the time frame specified by the Illinois EPA, may force the Illinois EPA to deny your CAAPP renewal application pursuant to Section 39.5 of the Act.

Application forms may be obtained from the Illinois EPA website at <http://www.epa.state.il.us/air/forms.html>.

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact a permit analyst at 217/782-2113.

Mail renewal applications to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section (MC 11)
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506

Project Summary

I. INTRODUCTION

This source has applied for a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) operating permit for its existing operation. The CAAPP is the program established in Illinois for the operating permits for significant stationary sources required by the federal Clean Air Act, as amended in 1990. The conditions in a CAAPP permit are enforceable by both the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (Illinois EPA) and the USEPA.

Ahlstrom Engine Filtration, LLC is located at 1200 East Elm Street in Taylorville, Illinois. The source manufactures filter paper for various industries.

II. EMISSION UNITS

Significant emission units at this source are as follows:

Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed	Emission Control Equipment
Unit 1	Paper Manufacturing and Latex/Solvent-Based Paper Saturation	1999	Thermal Oxidizer Controlling the Paper Saturation Line
Unit 2	Natural Gas and Liquid Propane Fired Boiler	1996	None
Unit 3	Natural Gas and Liquid Propane Fired Stand-by Boiler	Pre 1989	None

III. EMISSIONS

This source is required to have a CAAPP permit since it is a major source of emissions.

For purposes of fees, the source is allowed the following emissions:

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	170.5
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.3
Particulate Matter (PM)	4.6
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	58.5
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	---
Total	233.9

IV. APPLICABLE EMISSION STANDARDS

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the Illinois Pollution Control Board's emission standards. The Board's emission standards represent the basic requirements for sources in Illinois.

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the federal New Source Performance Standards (NSPS). The Illinois EPA is administering NSPS in Illinois on behalf of the United States EPA under a delegation agreement.

All emission sources in Illinois must comply with the federal National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP). The Illinois EPA is administering NESHAP in Illinois on behalf of the United States EPA under a delegation agreement.

V. PROPOSED PERMIT

CAAPP

A CAAPP permit contains all conditions that apply to a source and a listing of the applicable state and federal air pollution control regulations that are the origin of the conditions. The permit also contains emission limits and appropriate compliance procedures. The appropriate compliance procedures may include inspections, work practices, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting to show compliance with these requirements. The Permittee must carry out these procedures on an on-going basis.

Title I

A combined Title I/CAAPP permit contains terms and conditions established by the Illinois EPA pursuant to authority found in Title I provisions, e.g., 40 CFR 52.21 - federal Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) and 35 IAC Part 203 - Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of the permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

VI. REQUEST FOR COMMENTS

It is the Illinois EPA's preliminary determination that this source's permit application meets the standards for issuance of a CAAPP permit. The Illinois EPA is therefore proposing to issue a CAAPP permit, subject to the conditions proposed in the draft permit.

Comments are requested on this proposed action by the Illinois EPA and the proposed conditions on the draft permit. If substantial public interest is shown in this matter, the Illinois EPA will consider holding a public hearing in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 166.