

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Bureau of Air, Permit Section
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Project Summary for an Application from
Churchill Cabinet Company for Renewal of the
Federally Enforceable State Operating Permit (FESOP) for
Wood Products Manufacturing
Cicero, Illinois

Site Identification No.: 031051AAN
Application No.: 76030017

Schedule

Public Comment Period Begins: 10/31/2007
Public Comment Period Closes: 11/30/2007

Illinois EPA Contacts

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Churchill Cabinet Company has applied for renewal of its Federally Enforceable State Operating Permit (FESOP) for their wood product manufacturing plant. This plant requires an air pollution control operating permit because it is a source of emissions. The Illinois EPA has prepared a draft of the renewed permit that it would propose to issue for the plant. However, before renewing the permit, the Illinois EPA is holding a public comment period to receive comments on this proposed action and the terms and conditions of the draft permit that it would propose to issue.

II. SOURCE DESCRIPTION

Churchill Cabinet Company manufactures wood products. The only significant air pollutants emitted from the facility are Volatile Organic Material (VOM) from coating and cleanup operations.

Facility operates the following significant emission units:

- 2 - Boilers
- 3 - Heaters
- 5 - Paint Spray Booths
- 6 - Silk Screen Units
- 1 - Baghouse
- 4 - Cyclones

III. GENERAL DISCUSSION

Federally Enforceable State Operating Permits (FESOPs) are federally enforceable, that is, the terms and conditions of the permits can be enforced by USEPA under federal law, as well as by Illinois government and the public under state law. These permits can establish federally enforceable limitations on the operation and emissions of a source that restrict the potential emissions of the source.

The source has been operating this plant under a FESOP because the actual emissions of the plant are below the levels at which the plant would be considered a major source under Title V of the federal Clean Air Act. However, in the absence of federally enforceable limitations, the plant's potential emissions would be such that the plant would be considered a major source. The permit acts to restrict the plant potential emissions so that it need not be considered a major source. As a result, the source does not need not obtain a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) permit for the plant, as would otherwise be required.

The FESOP limits the operation and annual emissions of the plant to below the major-source-thresholds of 100 tons for Volatile Organic Material (VOM).

IV. APPLICABLE EMISSION STANDARDS

All emission units in Illinois must comply with state emission standards adopted by the Illinois Pollution Control Board. These emission standards represent the basic requirements for sources in Illinois. The board has standards for sources of Volatile Organic Material (VOM). The application shows that the plant is in compliance with applicable state and federal emission standards.

The principal air contaminants of concern are volatile organic material (VOM) and hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) which are generated during coating and cleanup operations. The facility has limited their coating, thinner and solvent usage to keep the VOM, single HAP, and multiple HAPs emissions below the major source threshold levels of 25, 10, and 25 tons/year, respectively. The facility also has a thermal oxidizer which will control VOM emissions generated during manufacturing processes.

Other emissions of carbon monoxide (CO), sulfur dioxide (SO₂), nitrogen oxides (NO_x), and particulate matter (PM) also occur, however, their levels will remain below the major source threshold level.

V. CONTENTS OF THE PERMIT

The renewed permit that the Illinois EPA is proposing to issue would continue to identify the specific emission standards that apply to the emission units at the plant.

The permit would also contain limitations and requirements to assure that this plant is operated as a non-major source. The permit would limit the operation and annual emissions of the plant to below the major-source-thresholds of 100 tons for Volatile Organic Material (VOM). (Annual emissions of other pollutants from the plant are well below the 100 ton major source threshold.)

The permit would also set limitations on requirements to assure that this facility will be operated as a non-major source. The permit sets limitations on Wood Products Manufacturing Plant emissions. These limitations are consistent with the historical operation and capacity of the facility.

The permit conditions would also continue to require appropriate compliance procedures, including inspection practices as well as recordkeeping and reporting requirements. The source must carry out these procedures on an on-going basis to demonstrate that the plant is being operated within the limitations set by the permit and the plant's emissions are being properly controlled.

VI. REQUEST FOR COMMENTS

It is the Illinois EPA's preliminary determination that the source has met the requirements for renewal of its permit. The Illinois EPA is therefore proposing to renew the permit.

Comments are requested on this proposed action by the Illinois EPA and the proposed conditions on the draft permit. If substantial public interest is shown in this matter, the Illinois EPA will consider holding a public hearing in accordance with 35 IAC Part 166.