

217/782-2113

FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE STATE OPERATING PERMIT

PERMITTEE

Bio Star Films, L.L.C.
Attn: Jerry Star
4848 South Hoyne Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60609

<u>Application No.:</u> 95120199	<u>I.D. No.:</u> 031600DNZ
<u>Applicant's Designation:</u>	<u>Date Received:</u> April 17, 2006
<u>Subject:</u> Plastic Bags and Film Production Plant	
<u>Date Issued:</u>	<u>Expiration Date:</u>
<u>Location:</u> 4848 South Hoyne Avenue, Chicago, Cook County	

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE emission unit(s) and/or air pollution control equipment consisting of a plastic bags and film production plant consisting of 9 flexographic printing presses (#1 - #9), flexographic printing press #11, flexographic printing press #50, 11 Corona treaters, 7 space heaters, ink room gas-fired boiler (250,000 Btu/hour), ink building gas-fired boiler (500,000 Btu/hour), plastic bag/film manufacturing equipment, gas-fired makeup air heater (4 million Btu/hour), pyrolysis furnace, 11 extrusion machines, and 9 plastic pellets storage tanks pursuant to the above-referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

- 1a. This federally enforceable state operating permit is issued:
 - i. This federally enforceable state operating permit (FESOP) is issued to limit the emissions of air pollutants from the source to less than major source thresholds (i.e., 100 tons/year for volatile organic material (VOM), 10 tons/year for a single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and 25 tons/year for totaled HAPs). As a result, the source is excluded from the requirements to obtain a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) permit. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit are described in Attachment A.
 - ii. To establish area source status under the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Printing and Publishing Industry, 40 CFR 63 Subpart KK. This is consequence of the federally enforceable production and operating limitations, which restrict a potential to emit to less than 10 tons/year for any individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP), and 25 tons/year of any combination of such HAPs.
 - iii. To establish federally enforceable Emission Reduction Market System (ERMS) provisions, including baseline emissions, allotment for each seasonal allotment period, identification of any units deemed to be insignificant activities for the purposes of the ERMS, emissions calculation methodologies, and provisions addressing all other applicable requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 205, which are described in Attachment B.

- b. Prior to issuance, a draft of this permit has undergone a public notice and comment period.
 - c. This permit supersedes all operating permits issued for this location.
- 2a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.122, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(a), except as allowed by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(b) and 212.124.
- b. No person shall cause or allow any visible emissions of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity beyond the property line of the emission source unless the wind speed is greater than 40.2 kilometers per hour (25 miles per hour), pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301 and 212.314.
 - c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309(a), the emission units described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.308 shall be operated under the provisions of an operating program, consistent with the requirements set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310 and 212.312, and prepared by the owner or operator and submitted to the Illinois EPA for its review. Such operating program shall be designed to significantly reduce fugitive particulate matter emissions.

All normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 and all normal traffic pattern roads and parking facilities which are located on mining or manufacturing property shall be paved or treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants. All paved areas shall be cleaned on a regular basis. All areas treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants shall have the treatment applied on a regular basis, as needed, in accordance with the operating program required by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309, 212.310 and 212.312.

- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310, as a minimum the operating program shall include the following:
 - i. The name and address of the source;
 - ii. The name and address of the owner or operator responsible for execution of the operating program;
 - iii. A map or diagram of the source showing approximate locations of storage piles, conveyor loading operations, normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles and all normal traffic patterns within the source;

- iv. Location of unloading and transporting operations with pollution control equipment;
 - v. A detailed description of the best management practices utilized to achieve compliance with this Subpart, including an engineering specification of particulate collection equipment, application systems for water, oil, chemicals and dust suppressants utilized and equivalent methods utilized;
 - vi. Estimated frequency of application of dust suppressants by location of materials; and
 - vii. Such other information as may be necessary to facilitate the Illinois EPA's review of the operating program.
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.321(a), no person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit which, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in subsection (c) of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.321.
3. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 214.301, no person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any process emission source to excess 2000 ppm.
- 4a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a), no owner or operator of a subject flexographic packaging rotogravure or publication rotogravure printing line shall apply at any time any coating or ink unless the VOM content does not exceed the limitation specified in either 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a)(1) or (a)(2). Compliance with this 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 must be demonstrated through the applicable coating or ink analysis test methods and procedures specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(a) and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(c). As an alternative to compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a), a subject printing line may meet the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(b) or (c).
- i. Forty percent VOM by volume of the coating and ink (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); or
 - ii. Twenty-five percent VOM by volume of the volatile content in the coating and ink.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.204(c), the paper coating limitation shall not apply to any owner or operator of any paper coating line on which flexographic or rotogravure printing is performed if the paper coating line complies with the emissions limitations in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401.

- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.301. no person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hour (8 lbs/hour) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.302, 218.303, or 218.304 and the following exception: if no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart G shall apply only to photochemically reactive material.
- d. In the event that the operation of this emission unit results in an odor nuisance, the Permittee shall take appropriate and necessary actions to minimize odors, including but not limited to, changes in raw material or installation of controls, in order to eliminate the odor nuisance.
- 5. The NESHAP standards of 40 CFR Part 63.824 of Subpart KK National Emission Standards for the Printing and Publishing Industry do not apply because the Permittee has accepted synthetic minor limitations that restrict the printing lines from being a major source for HAPs pursuant to 40 CFR 63.820(a).
- 6a. Material insulated with polyvinyl chloride or asbestos, or scrap containing the fuming metals tin, zinc, or lead shall not be charged to the pyrolysis furnace.
- b. The afterburner combustion chamber of the pyrolysis furnace shall be preheated to at least the manufacturer's recommended temperature but no less than the temperature at which compliance was demonstrated in the most recent compliance test, or 1400°F in the absence of a compliance test. This temperature shall be maintained during operation of the pyrolysis furnace.
- c. The Permittee shall follow good operating practices for the pyrolysis furnace afterburner, including periodic inspection, routine maintenance and prompt repair of defects.
- 7a. Emissions and operation of the flexographic printing lines shall not exceed:
 - i. Volatile organic material (VOM) emissions: 3.0 tons/month and 30.9 tons/year.
 - ii. The emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP) as listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act: 0.9 tons/month and 9.0 tons/year of any single HAP and 2.25 tons/month and 22.5 tons/year of any combination of such HAPs.
 - iii. The VOM and HAP emissions shall be calculated using the following equations:
$$\text{VOM or HAP Emissions} = (\text{Ink and solvent usage, gallons}) \times (\text{VOM or HAP Content (lbs/gallon)})$$

- b. Operation and emissions of the natural gas combustion equipment shall not exceed the following limits:
 - i. Natural Gas Usage: 18.4 mmscf/month and 184 mmscf/year
 - ii. Emissions from combustion of natural gas:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Emission Factor</u>	<u>Emissions</u>	
	<u>(Lbs/mmscf)</u>	<u>(Tons/Mo)</u>	<u>(Tons/Yr)</u>
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	84	0.78	7.73
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	100	0.92	9.20
Particulate Matter (PM)	7.6	0.07	0.70
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.6	0.01	0.06
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	5.5	0.05	0.51

These limits are based on the maximum equipment operations and standard emission factors (Tables 1.4-1 and 1.4-2 of AP-42, Volume I, Fifth Edition, Supplement D, July 1998).

- c. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of VOM from the plastic bag/film manufacturing equipment. For this purpose VOM emissions from this process shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.44 tons/year.
- d. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of particulate matter from the pyrolysis furnace. For this purpose, particulate matter emissions from this unit shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.44 tons/year.
- e. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of VOM from each of the 11 extrusion machines. For this purpose, VOM emissions from each extrusion machine shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.44 tons/year.
- f. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of VOM from each of the 9 plastic pellets storage tanks. For this purpose, VOM emissions from each storage tank shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.44 tons/year.
- g. The emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) as listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act shall not equal or exceed 10 tons per year of any single HAP or 25 tons per year of any combination of such HAPs, or such lesser quantity as USEPA may establish in rule which would require the Permittee to obtain a CAAPP permit from the Illinois EPA. As a result of this condition, this permit is issued based on the emissions of any HAP from this source not triggering the requirement to obtain a CAAPP permit from the Illinois EPA.

- h. Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total).
- 8a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.107, 212.109, and 212.110, testing for particulate matter emissions shall be performed as follows:
 - i. For both fugitive and nonfugitive particulate matter emissions, a determination as to the presence or absence of visible emissions from emission units shall be conducted in accordance with Method 22, 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, incorporated by reference in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.113, except that the length of the observing period shall be at the discretion of the observer, but not less than one minute. This Condition shall not apply to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.107.
 - ii. Except as otherwise provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212, and except for the methods of data reduction when applied to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.122 and 212.123, measurements of opacity shall be conducted in accordance with Method 9, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, and the procedures in 40 CFR 60.675(c) and (d), if applicable, incorporated by reference in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.113, except that for roadways and parking areas the number of readings required for each vehicle pass will be three taken at 5-second intervals. The first reading shall be at the point of maximum opacity and second and third readings shall be made at the same point, the observer standing at right angles to the plume at least 15 feet away from the plume and observing 4 feet above the surface of the roadway or parking area. After four vehicles have passed, the 12 readings will be averaged, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.109.
 - iii. Measurement of particulate matter emissions from stationary emission units subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall be conducted in accordance with 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, Methods 5, 5A, 5D, or 5E, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(a).
 - iv. The volumetric flow rate and gas velocity shall be determined in accordance with 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1, 1A, 2, 2A, 2C, 2D, 3, and 4, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(b).
 - v. Upon a written notification by the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of a particulate matter emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall conduct the applicable testing for particulate matter emissions, opacity, or visible emissions at such person's own expense, to demonstrate compliance. Such test results shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within thirty (30) days after conducting the test unless an alternative time for submittal is agreed to by the Illinois EPA, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(c).

- b. Testing required by Condition 8(a) shall be performed by a qualified independent testing service.
- 9. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(a), the VOM content of each coating and ink and the efficiency of each capture system and control device shall be determined by the applicable test methods and procedures specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105 to establish the records required under 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404.
- 10a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(d)(2)(A), an owner or operator that uses an afterburner to comply with any Section of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 218 shall use Illinois EPA and USEPA approved continuous monitoring equipment which is installed, calibrated, maintained, and operated according to vendor specifications at all times the afterburner is in use except as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(d)(3). The continuous monitoring equipment must monitor for each afterburner which does not have a catalyst bed, the combustion chamber temperature of each afterburner.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.105(d)(2)(B), an owner or operator must install, calibrate, operate and maintain, in accordance with manufacturer's specifications, a continuous recorder on the temperature monitoring device, such as a strip chart, recorder or computer, having an accuracy of ± 1 percent of the temperature measured in degrees Celsius or $\pm 0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$, whichever is greater.
- 11a. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3), if an owner or operator determines that his or her stationary source that emits (or has the potential to emit, without considering controls) one or more hazardous air pollutants regulated by any standard established pursuant to section 112(d) or (f) of the Clean Air Act, and that stationary source is in the source category regulated by the relevant standard, but that source is not subject to the relevant standard (or other requirement established under 40 CFR Part 63) because of limitations on the source's potential to emit or an exclusion, the owner or operator must keep a record of the applicability determination on site at the source for a period of 5 years after the determination, or until the source changes its operations to become an affected source, whichever comes first. The record of the applicability determination must be signed by the person making the determination and include an analysis (or other information) that demonstrates why the owner or operator believes the source is unaffected (e.g., because the source is an area source). The analysis (or other information) must be sufficiently detailed to allow the USEPA and/or Illinois EPA to make a finding about the source's applicability status with regard to the relevant standard or other requirement. If relevant, the analysis must be performed in accordance with requirements established in relevant subparts of 40 CFR Part 63 for this purpose for particular categories of stationary sources. If relevant, the analysis should be performed in accordance with USEPA guidance materials published to assist sources in making applicability determinations under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act, if any. The requirements to determine applicability of a standard under 40 CFR

63.1(b)(3) and to record the results of that determination under 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3) shall not by themselves create an obligation for the owner or operator to obtain a Title V permit.

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(e), the owner or operator of an emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall retain records of all tests which are performed. These records shall be retained for at least three (3) years after the date a test is performed.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(c)(2), any owner or operator of a printing line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 and complying by means of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 218.401(a) shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - i. The name and identification number of each coating and ink as applied on each printing line.
 - ii. The VOM content of each coating and ink as applied each day on each printing line.
- d. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items so as to demonstrate compliance with the conditions of this permit:
 - i. Records of equipment operation including the temperature of the afterburner combustion chamber of the pyrolysis furnace during the time of combustion;
 - ii. Records addressing use of good operating practices for the pyrolysis furnace afterburner:
 - A. Records for periodic inspection of the afterburner with date, individual performing the inspection, and nature of inspection; and
 - B. Records for prompt repair of defects, with identification and description of defect, effect on emissions, date identified, date repaired, and nature of repair.
 - iii. Usage of inks, coatings and solvents (tons/month, tons/year);
 - iv. Amount and VOM content of waste VOM solvent shipped off-site;
 - v. VOM and HAP contents of the materials used;
 - vi. Natural gas usage (mmscf/month, mmscf/year); and
 - vii. Monthly and annual emissions of CO, NO_x, PM, SO₂, VOM and HAPs from the source with supporting calculations (tons/month and tons/year).

12. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained at a readily accessible location at the source for at least five (5) years from the date of entry and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request. Any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) shall be capable of being retrieved and printed on paper during normal source office hours so as to be able to respond to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.
13. If there is an exceedance of or deviation from the requirements of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance/deviation. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedance or deviation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.
- 14a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(d), a person planning to conduct testing for particulate matter emissions to demonstrate compliance shall give written notice to the Illinois EPA of that intent. Such notification shall be given at least thirty (30) days prior to the initiation of the test unless a shorter period is agreed to by the Illinois EPA. Such notification shall state the specific test methods from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110 that will be used.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(c)(3), any owner or operator of a printing line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 and complying by means of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a) shall notify the Illinois EPA in the following instances:
 - i. Any record showing violation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a) shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Illinois EPA within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
 - ii. At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a) to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(b) or (c), the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(d)(1) or (e)(1), respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401 from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(a) to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.401(b) or (c), the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.404(d) or (e), respectively.
15. Two (2) copies of required reports and notifications shall be sent to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Compliance Section (#40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

and one (1) copy shall be sent to the Illinois EPA's regional office at the following address unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
5415 North University
Peoria, Illinois 61614

If you have any questions on this, please call David Hulskotter at 217/782-2113.

Edwin C. Bakowski, P.E.
Acting Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

ECB:DWH:psj

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS Region 1
Lotus Notes

Attachment A - Emission Summary

This attachment provides a summary of the maximum emissions from the printing plant operating in compliance with the requirements of this federally enforceable permit. In preparing this summary, the Illinois EPA used the annual operating scenario which results in maximum emissions from such a plant. The resulting maximum emissions are below the levels, (e.g., 100 tons per year of VOM, 10 tons per year for a single HAP, and 25 tons per year for totaled HAPs) at which this source would be considered a major source for purposes of the Clean Air Act Permit Program. Actual emissions from this source will be less than predicted in this summary to the extent that less material is handled, and control measures are more effective than required in this permit.

<u>Emission Unit</u>	<u>VOM</u>	E M I S S I O N S (Tons/Year)						<u>Total HAPs</u>
		<u>NO_x</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>PM</u>	<u>SO₂</u>	<u>Single HAP</u>		
Flexographic Printing Lines	30.90					9.0	22.5	
Natural Gas Combustion Equipment		9.20	7.73	0.70	0.06			
Plastic Bag/Film Manufacturing	0.44							
Pyrolysis Furnace	0.44							
9 Storage Tanks	3.96							
9 Extrusion Machines	<u>3.96</u>							
Plant-Wide Totals	39.70	<u>9.20</u>	<u>7.73</u>	<u>0.70</u>	<u>0.06</u>	<u>< 10</u>	<u>< 25</u>	

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Attachment B - Emissions Reduction Market System (ERMS)

1. Description of ERMS

The ERMS is a "cap and trade" market system for major stationary sources located in the Chicago ozone nonattainment area. It is designed to reduce VOM emissions from stationary sources to contribute to reasonable further progress toward attainment, as required by Section 182(c) of the Clean Air Act.

The ERMS addresses VOM emissions during a seasonal allotment period from May 1 through September 30. Participating sources must hold "allotment trading units" (ATUs) for their actual seasonal VOM emissions. Each year participating sources are issued ATUs based on allotments set in the sources' permits. These allotments are established from historical VOM emissions or "baseline emissions" lowered to provide the emissions reductions from stationary sources required for reasonable further progress.

By December 31 of each year, the end of the reconciliation period following the seasonal allotment period, each source shall have sufficient ATUs in its transaction account to cover its actual VOM emissions during the preceding season. A transaction account's balance as of December 31 will include any valid ATU transfer agreements entered into as of December 31 of the given year, provided such agreements are promptly submitted to the Illinois EPA for entry into the transaction account database. The Illinois EPA will then retire ATUs in sources' transaction accounts in amounts equivalent to their seasonal emissions. When a source does not appear to have sufficient ATUs in its transaction account, the Illinois EPA will issue a notice to the source to begin the process for Emissions Excursion Compensation.

In addition to receiving ATUs pursuant to their allotments, participating sources may also obtain ATUs from the market, including ATUs bought from other participating sources and general participants in the ERMS that hold ATUs (35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.630) and ATUs issued by the Illinois EPA as a consequence of VOM emissions reductions from an Emissions Reduction Generator or an Intersector Transaction (35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.500 and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.510). During the reconciliation period, sources may also buy ATUs from a secondary reserve of ATUs managed by the Illinois EPA, the "Alternative Compliance Market Account" (ACMA) (35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.710). Sources may also transfer or sell the ATUs that they hold to other sources or participants (35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.630).

2. Applicability

This source is considered a "participating source" for purposes of the ERMS, 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 205.

3. Obligation to Hold Allotment Trading Units (ATUs)

- a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.150(c)(1) and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.720, and as further addressed by Condition 8 of this Attachment, as of December 31 of each year, this source shall hold ATUs in its account in an amount not less than the ATU equivalent of its VOM emissions during the preceding seasonal allotment period (May 1 - September 30), not including VOM emissions from the following, or the source shall be subject to "emissions excursion compensation," as described in Condition 5 of this Attachment.
 - i. VOM emissions from emission units that the Illinois EPA determines would qualify as insignificant activities under 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201, Subpart F if the source were a CAAPP source and for which a statement to this effect is contained in the FESOP for a participating or new participating source are exempt from the requirements of , in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.220(b);
 - ii. Excess VOM emissions associated with startup, malfunction, or breakdown of an emission unit for sources permitted to operate during startup, malfunction or breakdown pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.262, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.225;
 - iii. Excess VOM emissions to the extent allowed by a Variance, Consent Order, or Compliance Schedule, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.320(e)(3);
 - iv. Excess VOM emissions that are a consequence of an emergency as approved by the Illinois EPA, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.750; and
 - v. VOM emissions from certain new and modified emission units as addressed by Condition 8(b) of this Attachment, if applicable, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.320(f).
- b. Notwithstanding the above condition, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.150(c)(2), if a source commences operation of a major modification, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 203, the source shall hold ATUs in an amount not less than 1.3 times its seasonal VOM emissions attributable to such major modification during the seasonal allotment period, determined in accordance with the construction permit for such major modification or applicable provisions of this permit.

4. Market Transactions

- a. The source shall apply to the Illinois EPA for and obtain authorization for a Transaction Account prior to conducting any

market transactions, as specified at 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.610(a).

- b. The Permittee shall promptly submit to the Illinois EPA any revisions to the information submitted for its Transaction Account, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.610(b).
- c. The source shall have at least one account officer designated for its Transaction Account, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.620(a).
- d. Any transfer of ATUs to or from the source from another source or general participant must be authorized by a qualified Account Officer designated by the source and approved by the Illinois EPA, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.620, and the transfer must be submitted to the Illinois EPA for entry into the Transaction Account database.

5. Emissions Excursion Compensation

Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.720, if the source fails to hold ATUs in accordance with Condition 3 of this Attachment, it shall provide emissions excursion compensation in accordance with the following:

- a. Upon receipt of an Excursion Compensation Notice issued by the Illinois EPA, the source shall purchase ATUs from the ACMA in the amount specified by the notice, as follows:
 - i. The purchase of ATUs shall be in an amount equivalent to 1.2 times the emissions excursion; or
 - ii. If the source had an emissions excursion for the seasonal allotment period immediately before the period for the present emissions excursion, the source shall purchase ATUs in an amount equivalent to 1.5 times the emissions excursion.
- b. If requested in accordance with paragraph (c) below or in the event that the ACMA balance is not adequate to cover the total emissions excursion amount, the Illinois EPA will deduct ATUs equivalent to the specified amount or any remaining portion thereof from the ATUs to be issued to the source for the next seasonal allotment period.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.720(c), within 15 days after receipt of an Excursion Compensation Notice, the owner or operator may request that ATUs equivalent to the amount specified be deducted from the source's next seasonal allotment by the Illinois EPA, rather than purchased from the ACMA.

6. Quantification of Seasonal VOM Emissions

- a. The methods and procedures specified in of this permit for determining VOM emissions and compliance with VOM emission limitations shall be used for determining seasonal VOM emissions for purposes of the ERMS, with the following exceptions [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.315(b)]:

No exceptions

- b. The Permittee shall report emergency conditions at the source to the Illinois EPA, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.750, if the Permittee intends to deduct VOM emissions in excess of the technology-based emission rates normally achieved that are attributable to the emergency from the source's seasonal VOM emissions for purposes of the ERMS. These reports shall include the information specified by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.750(a), and shall be submitted in accordance with the following:
 - i. An initial emergency conditions report within two days after the time when such excess emissions occurred due to the emergency; and
 - ii. A final emergency conditions report, if needed to supplement the initial report, within 10 days after the conclusion of the emergency.

7. Annual Account Reporting

- a. For each year in which the source is operational, the Permittee shall submit, as a component of its Annual Emissions Report, seasonal VOM emissions information to the Illinois EPA for the seasonal allotment period. This report shall include the following information [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.300]:
 - i. Actual seasonal emissions of VOM from the source;
 - ii. A description of the methods and practices used to determine VOM emissions, as required by this permit, including any supporting documentation and calculations;
 - iii. A detailed description of any monitoring methods that differ from the methods specified in this permit, as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.337;
 - iv. If a source has experienced an emergency, as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.750, the report shall reference the associated emergency conditions report that has been approved by the Illinois EPA;
 - v. If a source's baseline emissions have been adjusted due to a Variance, Consent Order, or CAAPP permit Compliance

Schedule, as provided for in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.320(e)(3), the report shall provide documentation quantifying the excess VOM emissions during the season that were allowed by the Variance, Consent Order, or Compliance Schedule, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.320(e)(3); and

vi. If a source is operating a new or modified emission unit for which three years of operational data is not yet available, as specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.320(f), the report shall specify seasonal VOM emissions attributable to the new emission unit or the modification of the emission unit.

b. This report shall be submitted by October 31 of each year, for the preceding seasonal allotment period.

8. Allotment of ATUs to the Source

a. i. The allotment of ATUs to this source is 167 ATUs per seasonal allotment period.

ii. This allotment of ATUs reflects the Illinois EPA's determination that the source's baseline emissions were 18.8688 tons per season.

iii. The source's allotment reflects 88% of the baseline emissions (12% reduction), except for the VOM emissions from specific emission units excluded from such reduction, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.405, including units complying with MACT or using BAT, as identified in Condition 10 of this Attachment of this permit.

iv. ATUs will be issued to the source's Transaction Account by the Illinois EPA annually. These ATUs will be valid for the seasonal allotment period following issuance and, if not retired in this season, the next seasonal allotment period.

v. Condition 3(a) of this Attachment becomes effective beginning in the seasonal allotment period following the initial issuance of ATUs by the Illinois EPA into the Transaction Account for the source.

b. Contingent Allotments for New or Modified Emission Units

None

c. Notwithstanding the above, part or all of the above ATUs will not be issued to the source in circumstances as set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 205, including:

- i. Transfer of ATUs by the source to another participant or the ACMA, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.630;
- ii. Deduction of ATUs as a consequence of emissions excursion compensation, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.720; and
- iii. Transfer of ATUs to the ACMA, as a consequence of shutdown of the source, in accordance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.410.

9. Recordkeeping for ERMS

The Permittee shall maintain copies of the following documents as its Compliance Master File for purposes of the ERMS [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.700(a)]:

- a. Seasonal component of the Annual Emissions Report;
- b. Information on actual VOM emissions, as recorded and as required by Condition 11(d) of this permit and Condition 6(a) of this Attachment; and
- c. Any transfer agreements for the purchase or sale of ATUs and other documentation associated with the transfer of ATUs.

10. Exclusions from Further Reductions

- a. VOM emissions from the following emission units shall be excluded from the VOM emissions reductions requirements specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.400(c) and (e) as long as such emission units continue to satisfy the following [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.405(a)]:
 - i. Emission units that comply with any NESHAP or MACT standard promulgated pursuant to the Clean Air Act;
 - ii. Direct combustion emission units designed and used for comfort heating purposes, fuel combustion emission units, and internal combustion engines; and
 - iii. An emission unit for which a LAER demonstration has been approved by the Illinois EPA on or after November 15, 1990.

The source has demonstrated in its ERMS application and the Illinois EPA has determined that the following emission units qualify for exclusion from further reductions because they meet the criteria as indicated above [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.405(a) and (c)]:

None

- b. VOM emissions from emission units using BAT for controlling VOM emissions shall not be subject to the VOM emissions reductions requirement specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.400(c) or (e) as long as such emission unit continues to use such BAT [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.405(b)].

The source has demonstrated in its ERMS application and the Illinois EPA has determined that the following emission units qualify for exclusion from further reductions because these emission units use BAT for controlling VOM emissions as indicated above [35 Ill. Adm. Code 205.405(b) and (c)]:

None

DWH:psj