

PROPOSED CAAPP PERMIT
ANR Pipeline Co., Sandwich Station
I.D. No.: 093802AAF
Application No.: 95090250
March 2, 2000

217/782-2113

TITLE V - CLEAN AIR ACT PERMIT PROGRAM (CAAPP) PERMIT
and
TITLE I PERMIT¹

PERMITTEE

ANR Pipeline Company
Attn: Lillian L. Woolley
500 Renaissance Center
Detroit, Michigan 48243

Application No.: 95090250 I.D. No.: 093802AAF
Applicant's Designation: Date Received: September 8 1995
Operation of: Natural Gas Compressor Station
Date Issued: TO BE DETERMINED Expiration Date²: DATE
Source Location: Millhurst & Sandybluff Roads, Sandwich, Kendall County
Responsible Official: J.P. Lucido

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE a Natural Gas Compressor Station, pursuant to the above referenced permit application. This permit is subject to the conditions contained herein.

If you have any questions concerning this permit, please contact Mangu Patel at 217/782-2113.

Donald E. Sutton, P.E.
Manager, Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

DES:MJP:jar

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS, Region 1
USEPA

¹ This permit may contain terms and conditions which address the applicability, and compliance if determined applicable, of Title I of the CAA and regulations promulgated thereunder, including 40 CFR 52.21 - federal PSD and 35 IAC Part 203 - Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification. Any such terms and conditions are identified within this permit.

² Except as provided in Condition 8.7 of this permit.

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1.0 SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Source

ANR Pipeline Company- Sandwich Compressor Station
Millhurst & Sandybluff Roads, Fox Township, Kendall County
Sandwich, Illinois 60548
815/786-2303

I.D. No.: 093802AAF
Standard Industrial Classification: 4922, Pipelines & Utilities

1.2 Owner/Parent Company

ANR Pipeline Company
500 Renaissance Center
Detroit, Michigan 48243

1.3 Operator

ANR Pipeline Company
P.O. Box 152
Sandwich, Illinois 60548

Mike Gardner
815/786-2303

1.4 General Source Description

ANR Pipeline Company - Sandwich Compressor Station is located in rural Sandwich, Fox Township, Kendall County, Illinois. The source employs large compressors driven by natural gas-fired reciprocating engines to recompress and move natural gas through transmission pipelines. The primary source of pollutants at this source is the natural gas fired reciprocating engines that power the compressors. These units emit combustion products during normal operation. Ancillary emission units at the source have been determined to be insignificant emission sources.

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2.0 LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS USED IN THIS PERMIT

acfm	Actual cubic feet per minute
Act	Illinois Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/1 et seq.]
AP-42	Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume 1, Stationary Point and Other Sources (and Supplements A through F), USEPA, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711
Btu	British thermal unit
CAA	Clean Air Act [42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et seq.]
CAAPP	Clean Air Act Permit Program
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	Carbon Monoxide
°F	degrees Fahrenheit
ft ³	cubic foot
gm	gram
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
hp	horse power
hr	hour
IAC	Illinois Administrative Code
I.D. No.	Identification Number of Source, assigned by Illinois EPA
Illinois EPA	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
°K	degrees Kelvin
kg	kilo gram
kW	kilowatts
lb	pound
m	meter
mcf	Million cubic foot
mmBtu	Million British thermal units
NESHAP	National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants
NO _x	Nitrogen Oxides
NSPS	New Source Performance Standards
PM	Particulate Matter
PM ₁₀	Particulate matter with an aerodynamic diameter less than or equal to a nominal 10 microns as measured by applicable test or monitoring methods
ppm	parts per million
PSD	Prevention of Significant Deterioration
psia	pounds per square inch absolute
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
scf	standard cubic foot
SO ₂	Sulfur Dioxide

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T1	Title I - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit
T1N	Title I New - identifies Title I conditions that are being established in this permit
T1R	Title I Revised - identifies Title I conditions that have been carried over from an existing permit and subsequently revised in this permit
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
VOL	Volatile Organic Liquid
VOM	Volatile Organic Material
yr	Year

3.0 INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

3.1 Identification of Insignificant Activities

The following activities at the source constitute insignificant activities as specified in 35 IAC 201.210:

- 3.1.1 Activities determined by the Illinois EPA to be insignificant activities, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(1) and 201.211, as follows:

10,000 Gallon Ethylene Glycol Storage Tank
7,500 Gallon Ethylene Glycol Storage Tank

- 3.1.2 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon maximum emissions, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(2) or (a)(3), as follows:

None

- 3.1.3 Activities that are insignificant activities based upon their type or character, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(a)(4) through (18), as follows:

Direct combustion units designed and used for comfort heating purposes and fuel combustion emission units as follows: (A) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 2.5 mmBtu/hr that fire only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; (B) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 1.0 mmBtu/hr that fire only oil or oil in combination with only natural gas, propane, or liquefied petroleum gas; and (C) Units with a rated heat input capacity of less than 200,000 Btu/hr which never burn refuse, or treated or chemically contaminated wood [35 IAC 201.210(a)(4)].

Equipment used for filling drums, pails, or other packaging containers, excluding aerosol cans, with soaps, detergents, surfactants, lubricating oils, waxes, vegetable oils, greases, animal fats, glycerin, sweeteners, corn syrup, aqueous salt solutions, or aqueous caustic solutions [35 IAC 201.210(a)(8)].

Storage tanks of organic liquids with a capacity of less than 10,000 gallons and an annual throughput of

less than 100,000 gallons per year, provided the storage tank is not used for the storage of gasoline or any material listed as a HAP pursuant to Section 112(b) of the CAA [35 IAC 201.210(a)(10)].

Storage tanks of any size containing virgin or re-refined distillate oil, hydrocarbon condensate from natural gas pipeline or storage systems, lubricating oil, or residual fuel oils [35 IAC 201.210(a)(11)].

Gas turbines and stationary reciprocating internal combustion engines of between 112 kW and 1,118 kW (150 and 1,500 horsepower) power output that are emergency or standby units [35 IAC 201.210(a)(16)].

Loading and unloading systems for railcars, tank trucks, or watercraft that handle only the following liquid materials, provided an organic solvent has not been mixed with such materials: soaps, detergents, surfactants, lubricating oils, waxes, glycerin, vegetable oils, greases, animal fats, sweetener, corn syrup, aqueous salt solutions, or aqueous caustic solutions [35 IAC 201.210(a)(18)].

3.1.4 Activities that are considered insignificant activities pursuant to 35 IAC 201.210(b).

3.2 Compliance with Applicable Requirements

Insignificant activities are subject to applicable requirements notwithstanding status as insignificant activities. In particular, in addition to regulations of general applicability, such as 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.123 (Condition 5.2.2), the Permittee shall comply with the following requirements, as applicable:

3.2.1 For each cold cleaning degreaser, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable equipment and operating requirements of 35 IAC 215.182, 218.182, or 219.182.

3.2.2 For each particulate matter process emission unit, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable particulate matter emission limit of 35 IAC 212.321 or 212.322. For example, the particulate matter emissions from a process emission unit shall not exceed 0.55 pounds per hour if the

emission unit's process weight rate is 100 pounds per hour or less, pursuant to 35 IAC 266.110.

- 3.2.3 For each organic material emission unit that uses organic material, e.g., a mixer or printing line, the Permittee shall comply with the applicable VOM emission limit of 35 IAC 215.301, 218.301, or 219.301, which requires that organic material emissions not exceed 8.0 pounds per hour or do not qualify as photochemically reactive material as defined in 35 IAC 211.4690.

3.3 Addition of Insignificant Activities

- 3.3.1 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type that is identified in Condition 3.1, until the renewal application for this permit is submitted, pursuant to 35 IAC 201.212(a).
- 3.3.2 The Permittee must notify the Illinois EPA of any proposed addition of a new insignificant activity of a type addressed by 35 IAC 201.210(a) and 201.211 other than those identified in Condition 3.1, pursuant to Section 39.5(12)(b) of the Act.
- 3.3.3 The Permittee is not required to notify the Illinois EPA of additional insignificant activities present at the source of a type identified in 35 IAC 201.210(b).

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4.0 SIGNIFICANT EMISSION UNITS AT THIS SOURCE

Emission Unit	Plant Unit Number	Reciprocating Engine	Date of Construction	Emission Control Equipment
01	E-1005	1320 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6	1956	None
	E-1006	1320 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6	1956	None
	E-1007	1550 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6T	1959	None
	E-1008	12000 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model TCVC20M	1973	None
	E-1009	6000 hp 4-Cycle, Lean Burn, Ingersoll-Rand, Model 616KVR	1981	None
02		370 hp 4-Cycle, Lean Burn, Generator Engine VGF24GL	Modified 1999	None
03		Wastewater Evaporator	1999	Mist Eliminator

5.0 OVERALL SOURCE CONDITIONS

5.1 Source Description

5.1.1 This permit is issued based on the source requiring a CAAPP permit as a major source of NO_x, CO & VOM emissions.

5.1.2 This permit is issued based on the source not being a major source of HAPs.

5.2 Applicable Regulations

5.2.1 Specific emission units at this source are subject to particular regulations as set forth in Section 7 (Unit-Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.2.2 In addition, emission units at this source are subject to the following regulations of general applicability:

- a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally overhead at a point beyond the property line of the source unless the wind speed is greater than 40.2 kilometers per hour (25 miles per hour), pursuant to 35 IAC 212.301 and 212.314.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 212.122, pursuant to 35 IAC 212.123(a), except as allowed by 35 IAC 212.123(b) and 212.124.
- c. No person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any process emission unit to exceed 2,000 ppm [35 IAC 214.301].

5.2.3 The Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
 - b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
 - c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
- 5.2.4 Should this stationary source, as defined in 40 CFR Section 68.3, become subject to the Accidental Release Prevention regulations in Part 68, then the owner or operator shall submit a Risk Management Plan (RMP) by the date specified in Section 68.10 and shall certify compliance with the requirements of Part 68 as part of the annual compliance certification as required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.
- 5.2.5
- a. Should this stationary source become subject to a regulation under 40 CFR Parts 60, 61, or 63, or 35 IAC after the date issued of this permit, then the owner or operator shall, in accordance with the applicable regulation(s), comply with the applicable requirements by the date(s) specified and shall certify compliance with the applicable requirements of such regulation(s) as part of the annual compliance certification, as required by 40 CFR Part 70 or 71.
 - b. No later than upon the submittal for renewal of this permit, the owner or operator shall submit, as part of an application, the necessary information to address either the non-applicability of, or demonstrate compliance with all applicable requirements of any potentially applicable regulation which was promulgated after the date issued of this permit.
- 5.2.6 Episode Action Plan
- a. If the source is required to have an episode action plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, the Permittee shall maintain at the source and have on file with the

Illinois EPA a written episode action plan (plan) for reducing the levels of emissions during yellow alerts, red alerts, and emergencies, consistent with safe operating procedures. The plan shall contain the information specified in 35 IAC 244.144.

- b. The Permittee shall immediately implement the appropriate steps described in this plan should an air pollution alert or emergency be declared.
- c. If a change occurs at the source which requires a revision of the plan (e.g., operational change, change in the source contact person), a copy of the revised plan shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review within 30 days of the change. Such plans shall be further revised if disapproved by the Illinois EPA.
- d. For sources required to have a plan pursuant to 35 IAC 244.142, a copy of the original plan and any subsequent revisions shall be sent to:
 - i. Illinois EPA, Compliance Section; and
 - ii. For sources located in Cook County and outside of the city of Chicago: Cook County Department of Environmental Control; or
 - iii. For sources located within the city of Chicago: Chicago Department of Environmental Control.

5.3 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

None

5.4 Source-Wide Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

In addition to the source-wide requirements in the Standard Permit Conditions in Section 9, the Permittee shall fulfill the following source-wide operational and production limitations and/or work practice requirements:

None

5.5 Source-Wide Emission Limitations

5.5.1 Permitted Emissions for Fees

The annual emissions from the source, not considering insignificant activities as addressed by Section 3.0 of this permit, shall not exceed the following limitations. The overall source emissions shall be determined by adding emissions from all emission units. Compliance with these limits shall be determined on a calendar year basis. These limitations (Condition 5.5.1) are set for the purpose of establishing fees and are not federally enforceable.

Permitted Emissions of Regulated Pollutants

Pollutant	Tons/Year
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	260.40
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.90
Particulate Matter (PM)	33.24
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	4,005.06
HAP, not included in VOM or PM	None
TOTAL	4,299.60

5.5.2 Emissions of Hazardous Air Pollutants

This permit is issued based on the emissions of HAPs as listed in Section 112(b) of the CAA not being equal to or exceeding 10 tons per year of a single HAP or 25 tons per year of any combination of such HAPs, so that this source is considered a minor source for HAPs.

5.5.3 Other Source-Wide Emission Limitations

Other source-wide emission limitations are not set for this source pursuant to either the federal rules for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 40 CFR 52.21, Illinois EPA rules for Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification, 35 IAC Part 203, or Section 502(b)(10) of the CAA. However, there may be unit specific emission limitations set forth in Section 7 of this permit pursuant to these rules.

5.6 General Recordkeeping Requirements

5.6.1 Emission Records

The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the source to demonstrate compliance with Condition 5.5.1 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

Total annual emissions on a calendar year basis for the emission units covered by Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

5.6.2 Retention and Availability of Records

- a. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained for at least five years from the date of entry (unless a longer retention period is specified by the particular recordkeeping provision herein), shall be kept at a location at the source that is readily accessible to the Illinois EPA or USEPA, and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request.
- b. The Permittee shall retrieve and print, on paper during normal source office hours, any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) in response to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.

5.7 General Reporting Requirements

5.7.1 General Source-Wide Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance with the permit requirements as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

5.7.2 Annual Emissions Report

The annual emissions report required pursuant to Condition 9.7 shall contain emissions information for the previous calendar year.

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5.8 General Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

5.9 General Compliance Procedures

5.9.1 General Procedures for Calculating Emissions

Compliance with the source-wide emission limits specified in Condition 5.5 shall be based on the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of Conditions 5.6 and 5.7, and Compliance Procedures in Section 7 (Unit Specific Conditions) of this permit.

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6.0 NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS PERMIT

7.0 UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

7.1 Unit 01: Natural Gas Fired Internal Combustion Compressor Engines

7.1.1 Descriptions

The Permittee operates two 4-cycle lean burn and four 2-cycle lean burn natural gas fired internal combustion engines which provide power to compressor units at the station that move natural gas through the station's associated transmission pipelines. The principle source of emissions is from the engine exhaust.

7.1.2 List of Emission Equipment and Pollution Control Equipment

Plant Unit Number	Compressor Reciprocating Engine	Date of Construction	Emission Control Equipment
E-1005	1320 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6	1956	None
E-1006	1320 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6	1956	None
E-1007	1550 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model HBA6T	1959	None
E-1008	12000 hp 2-Cycle, Lean Burn, Clark, Model TCVC20M	1973	None
E-1009	6000 hp 4-Cycle, Lean Burn, Ingersoll-Rand, Model 616KVR	1981	None

7.1.3 Applicability Provisions and Applicable Regulations

- a. The "affected engine" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions is an emission unit described in Conditions 7.1.1 and 7.1.2.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any process emission unit to exceed 2,000 ppm [35 IAC 214.301].
- c. No person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lb/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 IAC 215.302, 215.303, or 215.304 and the following exemption: If no odor nuisance exists the

limitation of 35 IAC 215 Subpart G shall only apply to photochemically reactive material [35 IAC 215.301].

d. Applicable Emission Limits

Each affected engine is subject to the emission limits identified in Condition 5.2.2.

7.1.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. This permit is issued based on the affected engine not being subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 212.322, emissions of particulate matter from process emission units, because due to the unique nature of this process, such rules cannot reasonably be applied.
- b. The affected engine is not subject to 35 IAC 216.121, emissions of carbon monoxide from fuel combustion emission units, because the affected engine is not by definition a fuel combustion emission unit.

7.1.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

- a. Natural gas shall be the only fuel fired in the affected engine.

7.1.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5, the affected engine is subject to the following:

- a. Emissions from the engine Ingersoll-Rand Model 616KVR (6,000 hp) shall not exceed the following limits:

VOM Emissions	
<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>
8.0	50.0

These limits are based on VOM emission limit of 276 lb/mcf and annual gas throughput of 355.07 mcf/yr. The limits are calculated from VOM emission limit 0.3 lb/mmBtu, heat input rate 39.6 mmBtu/hr and 920 Btu/cf and 8,249 hours/year indicated in the permit application [T1].

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

The above limitations were established in permit C8004011, pursuant to 35 IAC Part 203. These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically 35 IAC Part 203 [T1].

7.1.7 Testing Requirements

None

7.1.8 Monitoring Requirements

None

7.1.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected engine to demonstrate compliance with Conditions of Sections 5.5 and 7.1 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. Fuel consumption of the affected engine (mcf/month; mcf/yr), and
- b. VOM emissions for the affected engine (tons/month, tons/yr).

7.1.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance of an affected engine with the permit requirements as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken:

- a. Emissions of SO₂ from an affected engine in excess of the limits specified in Condition 7.1.3 within 30 days of such an occurrence.
- b. Emissions of organic material or photochemically reactive material, in the absence of any odor nuisance, into the atmosphere from an affected engine in excess of the limits specified in Condition 7.1.3 and 7.1.6 within 30 days of such an occurrence.

7.1.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.1.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance provisions addressing condition 7.1.3(b) and (c) are not set by this permit as compliance is assumed to be achieved by the work-practices inherent in operation of the affected engine.
- b. Compliance with the emission limits in Conditions 5.5 and 7.1.6 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.1.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:
 - i. For the purpose of calculating NO_x and VOM emissions from the engines, the stack test data collected under maximum operating scenario (test data collected on April, 1993) should be used.

Engine	Emissions lbs/mcf	
	VOM	NO _x
E-1005	108.89	5,409.83
E-1006	108.89	5,409.83
E-1007	225.10	2,665.71
E-1008	270.25	4,323.95
E-1009	560.97	6,507.22

- ii. For the purpose of calculating particulate matter emissions from the engines a standard emission factor of 3.53 E-04 lb/hp-hr should be used. This emission factor is for 2-cycle lean burn engines, Table 3.2-2, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement F, October 1996.

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- iii. For the purpose of calculating sulfur dioxide emissions from the engines a standard emission factor of 0.6 lb/mcf of gas burned should be used. This emission factor is for natural gas combustion, Table 1.4-1, AP-42, Volume I, Supplement F, October 1996.

Gas Engine Emissions (lb) = Fuel Consumption
(mcf) x The Appropriate Emission Factor
(lb/mcf)

7.2 Unit 02: Natural Gas Fired Generator Engine

7.2.1 Descriptions

The Permittee operates one natural gas fired, 4-cycle, lean burn reciprocating engine to generate emergency power.

7.2.2 List of Emission Equipment and Pollution Control Equipment

Plant Unit	Description	Date of Construction
Generator	4-Cycle, Lean Burn, Reciprocating Engine (4.235 mmBtu/Hr) Waukesha VGF24GL	Modified 1999

7.2.3 Applicability Provisions and Applicable Regulations

- a. The "affected engine" for the purpose of these unit-specific conditions is an emission unit described in Conditions 7.2.1 and 7.2.2.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any process emission unit to exceed 2,000 ppm [35 IAC 214.301].
- c. No person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lb/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 IAC 215.302, 215.303, or 215.304 and the following exemption: If no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 IAC 215 Subpart G shall only apply to photochemically reactive material [35 IAC 215.301].
- d. Applicable Emission Limits

Each affected engine is subject to the emission limits identified in Condition 5.2.2.

7.2.4 Non-Applicability of Regulations of Concern

- a. This permit is issued based on the affected engine not being subject to the requirements of 35 IAC 212.322, emissions of particulate matter from process emission units, because due to the unique nature of this process, such rules cannot reasonably be applied.

- b. The affected engine is not subject to 35 IAC 216.121, emissions of carbon monoxide from fuel combustion emission units, because the affected engine is not by definition a fuel combustion emission unit.

7.2.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

- a. Natural gas shall be the only fuel fired in the affected engine.

7.2.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5, the affected engine is subject to the following:

- a. Emissions from the Generator engine (Waukesha VGF24GL) shall not exceed the following limits:

NO _x (T/Yr)	CO (T/Yr)	VOM (T/Yr)	PM ₁₀ (T/Yr)	SO ₂ (T/Yr)
12.10	5.30	2.27	0.37	0.005

These limits are based on standard AP-42 emission factors for internal combustion engine and 3000 hours per year operation indicated in the permit application. [T1].

Compliance with annual limits shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total) [T1].

- b. The Permittee is authorized to operate the affected engine in violation of the applicable limit of Condition 5.2.2(b) (i.e., 35 IAC 212.123) during startup pursuant to 35 IAC 201.262, as the Permittee has affirmatively demonstrated that all reasonable efforts have been made to minimize startup emissions, duration of individual starts, and frequency of startups. This authorization is subject to the following..[T1]:

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- i. This authorization only extends for a period of up to two-hours following initial firing of fuel during each startup event;
- ii. The Permittee shall take the following measures to minimize startup emissions, the duration of startups and minimize the frequency of startups:
 - A. Implementation of established startup procedures, including preheating an engine prior to startup when sufficient time is available; and
 - B. Operating the engine as peaking unit.

The above limitations were established in Permit #99080106, pursuant to Title I of the CAA, specifically 35 IAC Part 203, Major Stationary Sources Construction and Modification and/or 40 CFR 52.21, Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD). These limits ensure that the construction and/or modification addressed in the aforementioned permit does not constitute a new major source or major modification pursuant to these rules. [T1].

7.2.7 Testing Requirements

- a. Within 45 days of a written request by the Illinois EPA, the Permittee shall have the opacity of the engine determined by a certified observer in accordance with USEPA Test Method 9 during representative operating conditions of the engine as specified by the Illinois EPA. Illinois EPA may require such observations if, based on its observations, the opacity of the engine does not comply with 35 IAC 212.123, or engine is poorly maintained or operated so as to make compliance with 35 IAC 212.123.
- b. i. The Permittee shall notify the Illinois EPA at least 15 days in advance of the date and time of observations, in order to allow the Illinois EPA to witness the observations. This notification shall include the name and employer of the certified observer(s) and

identify any concerns for successful completion of observations, i.e., lack of suitable point for proper observation or inability to conduct observations under specified conditions;

- ii. The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA of any changes in the date and time of observation; and
 - iii. The Permittee shall provide a copy of its observers readings to the Illinois EPA at the time of observations, if Illinois EPA personnel are present at the conclusion of observations.
- c. The Permittee shall submit a written report for these observations within 15 days of the date of observation. Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(e) of the Act, this report shall include:
- i. The date, place, and time of sampling or measurements;
 - ii. The company or entity that performed the analysis;
 - iii. The analytical techniques or methods used;
 - iv. The operating conditions as existing at the time of sampling or measurement; and
 - v. The results of such analyses.

7.2.8 Monitoring Requirements

None

7.2.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

In addition to the records required by Condition 5.6, the Permittee shall maintain records of the following items for the affected engine to demonstrate compliance with Conditions of Sections 5.5 and 7.2 pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

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- a. Annual aggregate NO_x, PM, SO₂, and VOM emissions from the engine, based on hours of operation and the applicable emission factors, with supporting calculations;
- b. Total hours of operation per year for the engine based on the current month's records plus the preceding 11 months;
- c. Records for each startup of the engine, that, as a minimum, shall include:
 - i. Date and type of startup, i.e., exercise of engine or startup to generate electricity;
 - ii. Duration of the startup, i.e. start time and time startup discontinued or normal operation achieved, i.e., stable operation at load;
 - iii. The nature of opacity, i.e., severity and duration, during the startup and the nature of opacity at the conclusion of startup, if above normal;
 - iv. Whether exceedance of Condition 5.2.2(c) may have occurred during startup, with explanation and estimated duration (minutes);
 - v. For startup to generate electricity: if normal operation was not achieved within 1 hour, an explanation why startup could not be achieved in one hour; a detailed description of the startup, including reason for operation and whether preheat or reduced loading was performed; and explanation why preheat, reduced loading, and other established startup procedures could not be performed, if not performed.
- d. A maintenance and repair log for the engine, listing each activity performed with date.

7.2.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of non-compliance with the operating

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requirements and emissions of VOM as follows pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act:

- a. The total emissions of NO_x, PM, SO₂, VOM from the engine in excess of the limits specified in Condition 1.1.6 and calculated by using emission factors and equation from Condition 1.1.12 based on the current month~~s~~ records plus the preceding 11 months within 30 days of such an occurrence;
- b. The total hours of operation per year of the engine in excess of the limits specified in Condition 1.1.6 based on the current month~~s~~ records plus the preceding 11 months within 30 days of such an occurrence;
- c. Notification within 60 days of operation of an engine that may not have been in compliance with the opacity limitations of Condition 1.1.3, as determined from the records required by Condition 1.1.9(c), with a copy of such record for each incident;
- d. Reporting for Startups of Engine

The Permittee shall provide an annual report, submitted with the Annual Emission Report, to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section and Regional Field Office, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act, concerning startup of engine. At a minimum, this report shall include:

- i. For the engine, the total number of startups to generate electricity and the total number of such startups that may have resulted in opacity in excess of Condition 1.1.3 (i.e., 35 IAC 212.123); and
- ii. For the engine, the estimated duration of excess opacity during startup, minutes/year.

7.2.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.2.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with Condition 7.2.3 is assumed to be achieved by the work-practices inherent in the operation of natural gas-fired engines, so that no compliance procedures are set in this permit addressing this regulation;
- b. Compliance with the emission limits in Condition 7.2.6 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.2.9 and calculated based on the emission factors and formulas listed below:

Pollutant	Emission Rates <u>lbs/hour</u>
NO _x	8.07
CO	3.53
VOM	1.51
PM ₁₀	0.44
SO ₂	0.01

Emissions (tons/yr) = Hours of Operation (hours/year)
 x The Appropriate Emission Rate (lb/hour) x 1/2000

Emission rates are calculated from rated load 610 bhp (break horse power) x lb/453.6 g x the following emission factors:

NO _x	6.00 g/bhp-hr	AP-42, Table 3.2-2, 1996
CO	2.625 g/bhp-hr	AP-42, Table 3.2-2, 1996
VOM	1.125 g/bhp-hr	AP-42, Table 3.2-2, 1996
PM ₁₀	3.53 E-04 lb/bhp-hr	AP-42, Table 3.2-2, 1996
SO ₂	0.6 lbs/mcf	AP-42, Table 1.4-1, 1996

7.3 Unit 02: Wastewater Evaporator

7.3.1 Description

A portable evaporator used occasionally to reduce the volume of non-contaminated wastewater on an "as needed" basis. The evaporator is fired with natural gas at 395,000 Btu/hour. Wastewater is comprised of groundwater or rainwater infiltration, boiler blowdown, and wash water from engine cleaning.

The Wastewater evaporator is designed to evaporate water, as the unit operates at or just above 212 °F. The unit automatically shuts down if conditions inside the tank reach 220°F. Some glycol may be emitted with the water vapor during evaporation. The Permittee has installed a mist eliminator to limit these emissions.

7.3.2 List of Emission Equipment and Pollution Control Equipment

Plant Emission Unit	Description	Date Constructed
02	Wastewater Evaporator with Mist Eliminator	1999

7.3.3 Applicability Provisions and Applicable Regulations

- a. The "affected Wastewater evaporator" for the purpose of these unit specific conditions is each piece of equipment listed in Condition 7.3.2.
- b. No person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lb/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission unit, except as provided in 35 IAC 215.302, 215.303, or 215.304 and the following exemption: If no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 IAC 215 Subpart G shall only apply to photochemically reactive material [35 IAC 218.301].

7.3.4 Non-Applicable Regulations

- a. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to 35 IAC 215.141 because the affected Wastewater evaporator is not an effluent water separator.

- b. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Section 112(g) because ethylene glycol emissions from the affected Wastewater evaporator is limited to 3.75 tons per year.

7.3.5 Operational and Production Limits and Work Practices

N/A

7.3.6 Emission Limitations

In addition to Condition 5.2.2 and the source-wide emission limitations in Condition 5.5, the affected Wastewater evaporator is subject to the following:

- a. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of particulate matter, volatile organic material, nitrogen, carbon monoxide, and sulfur dioxide from the natural gas combustion. For this purpose, emissions shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.1 lb/hour and 0.44 ton/year (T1).
- b. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of hazardous air pollutants other than ethylene glycol from the wastewater evaporator (T1).
- c. Emissions of ethylene glycol shall not exceed 3.75 tons per year. This limit is based on emission rate 3.75 lbs/hr (Wastewater evaporation rate 30 gallons per hour, maximum glycol concentration of wastewater 30,000 mg/L, 50% efficiency of the mist eliminator) and maximum 2000 hours of operation per year indicated in the permit application. (T1).

The above limitations were established in construction permit No.99080012 at the request of the Permittee so that the source is not a major source of HAP emissions and the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Section 112(g) do not apply (T1).

7.3.7 Testing Requirements

None

7.3.8 Monitoring Requirements

None

7.3.9 Recordkeeping Requirements

The Permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following Items for the affected Wastewater evaporator to demonstrate compliance with Conditions 5.5 and 7.3.6, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(b) of the Act:

- a. Hours of operation of the Wastewater evaporator.

7.3.10 Reporting Requirements

The Permittee shall promptly notify the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section of noncompliance of the affected Wastewater evaporator with the permit requirements as follows, pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(f)(ii) of the Act. Reports shall describe the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken.

7.3.11 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

N/A

7.3.12 Compliance Procedures

- a. Compliance with the emission limits in Conditions 5.5 and 7.3.6 shall be based on the recordkeeping requirements in Condition 7.3.9 and the emission factors and formulas listed below:

Emissions of ethylene glycol (tons) = 3.75
(lbs/hour) x Hours of operation (hours) x
0.0005

8.0 GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

8.1 Permit Shield

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(j) of the Act, the Permittee has requested and has been granted a permit shield. This permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed compliance with applicable requirements which were applicable as of the date the proposed permit for this source was issued, provided that either the applicable requirements are specifically identified within this permit, or the Illinois EPA, in acting on this permit application, has determined that other requirements specifically identified are not applicable to this source and this determination (or a concise summary thereof) is included in this permit.

This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after _____ **{insert public notice start date}** (the date of issuance of the draft permit) unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

8.2 Applicability of Title IV Requirements (Acid Deposition Control)

This source is not an affected source under Title IV of the CAA and is not subject to requirements pursuant to Title IV of the CAA.

8.3 Emissions Trading Programs

No permit revision shall be required for increases in emissions allowed under any USEPA approved economic incentives, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for elsewhere in this permit and that are authorized by the applicable requirement [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vii) of the Act].

8.4 Operational Flexibility/Anticipated Operating Scenarios

8.4.1 Changes Specifically Addressed by Permit

Physical or operational changes specifically addressed by the Conditions of this permit that have been identified as not requiring Illinois EPA notification may be implemented without prior notice to the Illinois EPA.

8.4.2 Changes Requiring Prior Notification

The Permittee is authorized to make physical or operational changes without applying for or obtaining an amendment to this permit, provided that the changes do not constitute a modification under Title I of the CAA, emissions will not exceed the emissions allowed under this permit following implementation of the physical or operational change, and the Permittee provides written notice to the Illinois EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control, Permit Section, at least 7 days before commencement of the change [Section 39.5(12)(a) of the Act]. This notice shall:

- a. Describe the physical or operational change;
- b. Identify the schedule for implementing the physical or operational change;
- c. Provide a statement of whether or not any New Source Performance Standard (NSPS) is applicable to the physical or operational change and the reason why the NSPS does or does not apply;
- d. Provide emission calculations which demonstrate that the physical or operational change will not result in a modification; and
- e. Provide a certification that the physical or operational change will not result in emissions greater than authorized under the Conditions of this permit.

8.5 Testing Procedures

Tests conducted to measure composition of materials, efficiency of pollution control devices, emissions from process or control equipment, or other parameters shall be conducted using standard test methods. Documentation of the test date, conditions, methodologies, calculations, and test results shall be retained pursuant to the recordkeeping procedures of this permit. Reports of any tests conducted as required by this permit or as the result of a request by the Illinois EPA shall be submitted as specified in Condition 8.6.

8.6 Reporting Requirements

8.6.1 Monitoring Reports

A report summarizing required monitoring as specified in the conditions of this permit shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section of the Illinois EPA every six months as follows [Section 39.5(7)(f) of the Act]:

<u>Monitoring Period</u>	<u>Report Due Date</u>
January - June	September 1
July - December	March 1

All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. All such reports shall be certified in accordance with Condition 9.9.

8.6.2 Test Notifications

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, a written test plan for any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA for review at least 60 days prior to the testing pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(a) of the Act. The notification shall include at a minimum:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The person(s) who will be performing sampling and analysis and their experience with similar tests;
- c. The specific conditions under which testing will be performed, including a discussion of why these conditions will be representative of maximum emissions and the means by which the operating parameters for the source and any control equipment will be determined;
- d. The specific determination of emissions and operation which are intended to be made, including sampling and monitoring locations;

- e. The test method(s) which will be used, with the specific analysis method, if the method can be used with different analysis methods;
- f. Any minor changes in standard methodology proposed to accommodate the specific circumstances of testing, with justification; and
- g. Any proposed use of an alternative test method, with detailed justification.

8.6.3 Test Reports

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this permit, the results of any test required by this permit shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within 60 days of completion of the testing. The test report shall include at a minimum [Section 39.5(7)(e)(i) of the Act]:

- a. The name and identification of the affected unit(s);
- b. The date and time of the sampling or measurements;
- c. The date any analyses were performed;
- d. The name of the company that performed the tests and/or analyses;
- e. The test and analytical methodologies used;
- f. The results of the tests including raw data, and/or analyses including sample calculations;
- g. The operating conditions at the time of the sampling or measurements; and
- h. The name of any relevant observers present including the testing company's representatives, any Illinois EPA or USEPA representatives, and the representatives of the source.

8.6.4 Reporting Addresses

- a. The following addresses should be utilized for the submittal of reports, notifications, and renewals:

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- i. Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (MC 40)
Bureau of Air
Compliance Section
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276
- ii. Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Eisenhower Tower
1701 South First Avenue
Maywood, Illinois 60153
- iii. Illinois EPA - Air Permit Section (MC 11)

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Permit Section
P.O. Box 19506
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9506
- iv. USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch

USEPA (AR - 17J)
Air & Radiation Division
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604

- b. Unless otherwise specified in the particular provision of this permit, reports shall be sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Compliance Section with a copy sent to the Illinois EPA - Air Regional Field Office.

8.7 Obligation to Comply with Title I Requirements

Any term, condition, or requirement identified in this permit by T1, T1R, or T1N is established or revised pursuant to 35 IAC Part 203 or 40 CFR 52.21 ("Title I provisions") and incorporated into this permit pursuant to both Section 39.5 and Title I provisions. Notwithstanding the expiration date on the first page of this permit, the Title I conditions remain in effect pursuant to Title I provisions until the Illinois EPA deletes or revises them in accordance with Title I procedures.

9.0 STANDARD PERMIT CONDITIONS

9.1 Effect of Permit

9.1.1 The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from compliance with State and Federal regulations which are part of the Illinois State Implementation Plan, as well as with other applicable statutes and regulations of the United States or the State of Illinois or applicable ordinances, except as specifically stated in this permit and as allowed by law and rule [Section 39.5(7)(j)(iv) of the Act].

9.1.2 In particular, this permit does not alter or affect the following:

- a. The provisions of Section 303 (emergency powers) of the CAA, including USEPA's authority under that Section;
- b. The liability of an owner or operator of a source for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance;
- c. The applicable requirements of the acid rain program consistent with Section 408(a) of the CAA; and
- d. The ability of USEPA to obtain information from a source pursuant to Section 114 (inspections, monitoring, and entry) of the CAA.

9.1.3 Notwithstanding the conditions of this permit specifying compliance practices for applicable requirements, any person (including the Permittee) may also use other credible evidence to establish compliance or noncompliance with applicable requirements.

9.2 General Obligations of Permittee

9.2.1 Duty to Comply

The Permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the Act, and is grounds for any or all of the following: enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, modification, or

denial of a permit renewal application [Section 39.5(7)(o)(i) of the Act].

The Permittee shall meet applicable requirements that become effective during the permit term in a timely manner unless an alternate schedule for compliance with the applicable requirement is established.

9.2.2 Duty to Maintain Equipment

The Permittee shall maintain all equipment covered under this permit in such a manner that the performance or operation of such equipment shall not cause a violation of applicable requirements.

9.2.3 Duty to Cease Operation

No person shall cause, threaten or allow the continued operation of any emission unit during malfunction or breakdown of the emission unit or related air pollution control equipment if such operation would cause a violation of an applicable emission standard, regulatory requirement, ambient air quality standard or permit limitation unless such malfunction or breakdown is allowed by a permit condition [Section 39.5(6)(c) of the Act].

9.2.4 Disposal Operations

The source shall be operated in such a manner that the disposal of air contaminants collected by the equipment operations, or activities shall not cause a violation of the Act or regulations promulgated thereunder.

9.2.5 Duty to Pay Fees

The Permittee must pay fees to the Illinois EPA consistent with the fee schedule approved pursuant to Section 39.5(18) of the Act, and submit any information relevant thereto [Section 39.5(7)(o)(vi) of the Act]. The check should be payable to "Treasurer, State of Illinois" and sent to: Fiscal Services Section, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, P.O. Box 19276, Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276.

9.3 Obligation to Allow Illinois EPA Surveillance

Upon presentation of proper credentials and other documents, the Permittee shall allow the Illinois EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following [Section 39.5(7)(p)(ii) of the Act]:

- a. Enter upon the Permittee's premises where an actual or potential emission unit is located; where any regulated equipment, operation, or activity is located or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- c. Inspect during hours of operation any sources, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- d. Sample or monitor any substances or parameters at any location:
 - i. At reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance; or
 - ii. As otherwise authorized by the CAA, or the Act.
- e. Obtain and remove samples of any discharge or emission of pollutants; and
- f. Enter and utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purposes of preserving, testing, monitoring, or recording any activity, discharge or emission at the source.

9.4 Obligation to Comply With Other Requirements

The issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and applicable local ordinances addressing subjects other than air pollution control.

9.5 Liability

9.5.1 Title

This permit shall not be considered as in any manner affecting the title of the premises upon which the permitted source is located.

9.5.2 Liability of Permittee

This permit does not release the Permittee from any liability for damage to person or property caused by or resulting from the construction, maintenance, or operation of the sources.

9.5.3 Structural Stability

This permit does not take into consideration or attest to the structural stability of any unit or part of the source.

9.5.4 Illinois EPA Liability

This permit in no manner implies or suggests that the Illinois EPA (or its officers, agents or employees) assumes any liability, directly or indirectly, for any loss due to damage, installation, maintenance, or operation of the source.

9.5.5 Property Rights

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iv) of the Act].

9.6 Recordkeeping

9.6.1 Control Equipment Maintenance Records

A maintenance record shall be kept on the premises for each item of air pollution control equipment. As a minimum, this record shall show the dates of performance and nature of preventative maintenance activities.

9.6.2 Records of Changes in Operation

A record shall be kept describing changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under this permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes [Section 39.5(12)(b)(iv) of the Act].

9.6.3 Retention of Records

- a. Records of all monitoring data and support information shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. Support information includes all calibration and maintenance records, original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit [Section 39.5(7)(e)(ii) of the Act].
- b. Other records required by this permit shall be retained for a period of at least 5 years from the date of entry unless a longer period is specified by a particular permit provision.

9.7 Annual Emissions Report

The Permittee shall submit an annual emissions report to the Illinois EPA, Compliance Section no later than May 1 of the following year, as required by 35 IAC Part 254.

9.8 Requirements for Compliance Certification

Pursuant to Section 39.5(7)(p)(v) of the Act, the Permittee shall submit annual compliance certifications. The compliance certifications shall be submitted no later than May 1 or more frequently as specified in the applicable requirements or by permit condition. The compliance certifications shall be submitted to the Air Compliance Section, Air Regional Field Office, and USEPA Region 5 - Air Branch. The addresses for the submittal of the compliance certifications are provided in Condition 8.6.4 of this permit.

- a. The certification shall include the identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification; the compliance status; whether compliance

was continuous or intermittent; the method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source, both currently and over the reporting period consistent with the conditions of this permit.

- b. All compliance certifications shall be submitted to USEPA Region 5 in Chicago as well as to the Illinois EPA.
- c. All compliance reports required to be submitted shall include a certification in accordance with Condition 9.9.

9.9 Certification

Any document (including reports) required to be submitted by this permit shall contain a certification by a responsible official of the Permittee that meets the requirements of Section 39.5(5) of the Act [Section 39.5(7)(p)(i) of the Act]. An example Certification by a Responsible Official is included as an attachment to this permit.

9.10 Defense to Enforcement Actions

9.10.1 Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit [Section 39.5(7)(o)(ii) of the Act].

9.10.2 Emergency Provision

- a. An emergency shall be an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations under this permit if the following conditions are met through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs, or other relevant evidence:
 - i. An emergency occurred as provided in Section 39.5(7)(k) of the Act and the Permittee can identify the cause(s) of the emergency. Normally, an act of God such as lightning or flood is considered an emergency;

- ii. The permitted source was at the time being properly operated;
 - iii. The Permittee submitted notice of the emergency to the Illinois EPA within two working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency. This notice must contain a detailed description of the emergency, any steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken; and
 - iv. During the period of the emergency the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission limitations, standards, or regulations in this permit.
- b. This provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement. This provision does not relieve a Permittee of any reporting obligations under existing federal or state laws or regulations.

9.11 Permanent Shutdown

This permit only covers emission units and control equipment while physically present at the indicated source location(s). Unless this permit specifically provides for equipment relocation, this permit is void for the operation or activity of any item of equipment on the date it is removed from the permitted location(s) or permanently shut down. This permit expires if all equipment is removed from the permitted location(s), notwithstanding the expiration date specified on this permit.

9.12 Reopening and Reissuing Permit for Cause

9.12.1 Permit Actions

This permit may be modified, reopened, and reissued, for cause pursuant to Section 39.5(15) of the Act. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation, and reissuance, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition [Section 39.5(7)(o)(iii) of the Act].

9.12.2 Reopening and Revision

This permit must be reopened and revised if any of the following occur [Section 39.5(15)(a) of the Act]:

- a. Additional requirements become applicable to the equipment covered by this permit and three or more years remain before expiration of this permit;
- b. Additional requirements become applicable to an affected source for acid deposition under the acid rain program;
- c. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit contains a material mistake or inaccurate statement when establishing the emission standards or limitations, or other terms or conditions of this permit; and
- d. The Illinois EPA or USEPA determines that this permit must be revised to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements of the Act.

9.12.3 Inaccurate Application

The Illinois EPA has issued this permit based upon the information submitted by the Permittee in the permit application. Any misinformation, false statement or misrepresentation in the application shall be grounds for revocation under Section 39.5(15)(b) of the Act.

9.12.4 Duty to Provide Information

The Permittee shall furnish to the Illinois EPA, within a reasonable time specified by the Illinois EPA any information that the Illinois EPA may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to the Illinois EPA copies of records required to be kept by this permit, or for information claimed to be confidential, the Permittee may furnish such records directly to USEPA along with a claim of confidentiality [Section 39.5(7)(o)(v) of the Act].

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9.13 Severability Clause

The provisions of this permit are severable, and should any one or more be determined to be illegal or unenforceable, the validity of the other provisions shall not be affected. The rights and obligations of the Permittee shall be construed and enforced as if this permit did not contain the particular provisions held to be invalid and the applicable requirements underlying these provisions shall remain in force [Section 39.5(7)(i) of the Act].

9.14 Permit Expiration and Renewal

The right to operate terminates on the expiration date unless the Permittee has submitted a timely and complete renewal application. For a renewal to be timely it must be submitted no later than 9 and no sooner than 12 months prior to expiration. The equipment may continue to operate during the renewal period until final action is taken by the Illinois EPA, in accordance with the original permit conditions [Section 39.5(5)(l), (n), and (o) of the Act].

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10.0 ATTACHMENTS

10.1 Attachment 1 - Example Certification by a Responsible Official

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Official Title: _____

Telephone No.: _____

Date Signed: _____

MJP:jar