

217/782-2113

FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE STATE OPERATING PERMIT - RENEWAL

PERMITTEE

Blachford, Inc.
Attn: Mary Anne Hunter
Reg. Affairs Manager
1400 Nuclear Drive
West Chicago, Illinois 60185-1636

Application No.: 89070037 I.D. No.: 043090ACA
Applicant's Designation: Date Received: June 28, 2007
Subject: Noise Control Products Manufacturing
Date Issued: November 18, 2008 Expiration Date: November 18, 2013
Location: 1400 Nuclear Drive, West Chicago, Du Page County

This permit is hereby granted to the above-designated Permittee to OPERATE emission source(s) and/or air pollution control equipment consisting of 4 storage silos, 10 storage tanks, 1 calendar line, 1 mold spray (Baryskin), 1 mold spray (Autocast), 2 air make-up units, 1 neoprene spray booth, 1 dust collector, 3 blowers with bag filters and dust collector, and 1 roll machine, and 1 molded mat, pursuant to the above-referenced application. This Permit is subject to standard conditions attached hereto and the following special condition(s):

- 1a. This federally enforceable state operating permit is issued:
 - i. To limit the emissions of volatile organic material (VOM) and hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) from the source to less than major source thresholds (i.e., 100 tons/year for Volatile Organic Material (VOM) and 10 tons/year for a single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and 25 tons/year for any combination of such HAPs). As a result, the source is excluded from requirements to obtain a Clean Air Act Permit Program (CAAPP) permit. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit are described in Attachment A.
 - ii. To limit the potential emissions of VOM from the source to less than 25 tons/year. As a result, the source is excluded from the requirement of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 205, Emission Reduction Market System. The maximum emissions of this source, as limited by the conditions of this permit, are described in Attachment A.
- b. Prior to issuance, a draft of this permit has undergone a public notice and comment period.
- c. This permit supersedes all operating permits issued for this location.

- 2a. No person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.122, pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(a), except as allowed by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(b) and 212.124.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301, no person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally toward the zenith at a point beyond the property line of the source.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.306, all normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 and all normal traffic pattern roads and parking facilities which are located on mining or manufacturing property shall be paved or treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants. All paved areas shall be cleaned on a regular basis. All areas treated with water, oils or chemical dust suppressants shall have the treatment applied on a regular basis, as needed, in accordance with the operating program required by 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309, 212.310 and 212.312.
- d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.307, all unloading and transporting operations of materials collected by pollution control equipment shall be enclosed or shall utilize spraying, pelletizing, screw conveying or other equivalent methods.
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.309(a), the emission units described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.308 shall be operated under the provisions of an operating program, consistent with the requirements set forth in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310 and 212.312, and prepared by the owner or operator and submitted to the Illinois EPA for its review. Such operating program shall be designed to significantly reduce fugitive particulate matter emissions.
- f. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.310, as a minimum the operating program shall include the following:
 - i. The name and address of the source;
 - ii. The name and address of the owner or operator responsible for execution of the operating program;
 - iii. A map or diagram of the source showing approximate locations of storage piles, conveyor loading operations, normal traffic pattern access areas surrounding storage piles and all normal traffic patterns within the source;
 - iv. Location of unloading and transporting operations with pollution control equipment;
 - v. A detailed description of the best management practices utilized to achieve compliance with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212 Subpart K, including an engineering specification of particulate collection

equipment, application systems for water, oil, chemicals and dust suppressants utilized and equivalent methods utilized;

- vi. Estimated frequency of application of dust suppressants by location of materials; and
 - vii. Such other information as may be necessary to facilitate the Illinois EPA's review of the operating program,
- e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.321(a), no person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit which, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in Ill. Adm. Code 212.321(c).
- 3a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.122(b), no person shall cause or allow the loading of any organic material into any stationary tank having a storage capacity of greater than 946 l (250 gal), unless such tank is equipped with a permanent submerged loading pipe or an equivalent device approved by the Illinois EPA according to the provisions of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201, and further processed consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.108, or unless such tank is a pressure tank as described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.121(a) or is fitted with a recovery system as described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.121(b)(2).
 - b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.301, no person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hour (8 lbs/hour) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission source, except as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.302, 218.303, or 218.304 and the following exception: If no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subpart G shall apply only to photochemically reactive material.
- 4. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.314, 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301 shall not apply and spraying pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.310 and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.312 shall not be required when the wind speed is greater than 40.2 km/hr (25 mph). Determination of wind speed for the purposes of this rule shall be by a one-hour average or hourly recorded value at the nearest official station of the U.S. Weather Bureau or by wind speed instruments operated on the site. In cases where the duration of operations subject to this rule is less than one hour, wind speed may be averaged over the duration of the operations on the basis of on-site wind speed instrument measurements.
- 5a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.122(c), if no odor nuisance exists the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.122 shall only apply to the loading of VOL with a vapor pressure of 17.24 kPa (2.5 psia) or greater at 294.3°K (70°F).
 - b. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to control requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 218 Subpart PP (Miscellaneous Fabricated Product Manufacturing Processes), 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 218 Subpart QQ (Miscellaneous Formulation Manufacturing Process), 35 Ill.

Adm. Code Part 218 Subpart RR (Miscellaneous Organic Chemical Manufacturing Processes), and 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 218 Subpart TT (Other Emission Units). This permit establishes federally enforceable production and operating limitations, which restrict the potential to emit for VOM to less than 25 tons per year so that the source is not subject to the requirements of these rules.

- 6a. The Permittee shall, in accordance with the manufacturer(s) and/or vendor(s) recommendations, perform periodic maintenance on the dust collectors such that the dust collectors are kept in proper working condition and not cause a violation of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act or regulations promulgated therein.
- b. In the event that the operation of this emission unit results in an odor nuisance, the Permittee shall take appropriate and necessary actions to minimize odors, including but not limited to, changes in raw material or installation of controls, in order to eliminate the odor nuisance.
- c. The air make-up units shall only be operated with natural gas as the fuel. The use of any other fuel in the air make-up units requires that the Permittee first obtain a construction permit from the Illinois EPA and then perform stack testing to verify compliance with all applicable requirements.
- 7a. Total combined emissions and material usage from all facility operations (including any VOM and HAP emissions associated with clean-up operations) shall not exceed the following limits:

i.	<u>VOM Usage</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)	<u>VOM Emissions</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)
	5,500 22.0	5,500 22.0
ii.	<u>Combined HAP Usage</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)	<u>Combined HAP Emissions</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)
	5,500 22.0	5,500 22.0
iii.	<u>Single HAP¹ Usage</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)	<u>Single HAP¹ Emissions</u> (lb/mo) (Tons/Yr)
	2,250 9.0	2,250 9.0

¹ Single HAP means any individual HAP listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act as amended in 1990 (e.g., vinyl chloride, xylenes, toluene (toluol), hexone (MIBK), ethyl benzene, etc.).

- iv. The above limits are based on maximum usage rates and 100% of the VOM and HAPs used being emitted. The VOM and HAP emissions shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$E = [\sum P_i \times d_i \times C_i] / 2,000$$

Where:

E = VOM/HAP emissions (tons);

P_i = coating, solvent and lubricating oil usage (gallons);

d_i = material density (lb/gallon); and

C_i = VOM/HAP content of raw material P_i used (% by weight);

- v. Compliance with the annual limits of this permit shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total).
- b. This permit is issued based upon negligible emissions of particulate matter from the 4 storage silos, the 3 blowers with bag filters and the dust collector. For this purpose, emissions from this emission unit shall not exceed the nominal emission rates of 0.1 pounds/hour and 0.44 tons/year.
- c. Emissions and operations of the Neoprene Spray Booth and Calendar Line shall not exceed the following limits:

<u>Item of Equipment</u>	<u>Operating Hours (Hours/Year)</u>	<u>Particulate Matter Emissions (lb/Hour)</u>	<u>(Ton/Year)</u>
Neoprene Spray Booth	8,760	0.16	0.70
Calendar Line	6,120	0.60	2.63

These limits are based on the maximum operation of the equipment, a transfer efficiency of 30%, and a control efficiency of 99% for the spray booth filters. PM emission shall be calculated using the following equation

$$E = [\sum P_i \times d_i \times S_i] \times (1 - TE) \times (1 - CE)$$

Where:

E = PM emission (tons);

P_i = Coating usage (gallons);

d_i = material density (lb/gallon);

S_i = Solids content of coating used (% by weight);

TE = Transfer Efficiency; and

CE = Control Efficiency.

- d. Total combined emissions and natural gas usage from all fuel combustion emission units shall not exceed the following limits:
- i. Natural Gas Usage: 6.2 mmscf/month, 62 mmscf/year.
- ii. Emissions from the combustion of natural gas:

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Emission Factor</u>	<u>Emissions</u>	
	<u>(lbs/mmscf)</u>	<u>(Tons/Mo)</u>	<u>(Tons/Yr)</u>
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	84	0.26	2.60
Nitrogen Oxides (NO _x)	100.0	0.31	3.10
Particulate Matter (PM)	7.6	0.02	0.24
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	0.6	0.01	0.02
Volatile Organic Material (VOM)	5.5	0.02	0.17

These limits are based on the maximum fuel usage and standard emission factors (Tables 1.4-1 and 1.4-2, AP-42, Fifth Edition, Volume I, Supplement D, July 1998).

8. Compliance with the annual limits of this permit shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total).
- 9a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.282, every emission source or air pollution control equipment shall be subject to the following testing requirements for the purpose of determining the nature and quantities of specified air contaminant emissions and for the purpose of determining ground level and ambient air concentrations of such air contaminants:
 - i. Testing by Owner or Operator. The Illinois EPA may require the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment to conduct such tests in accordance with procedures adopted by the Illinois EPA, at such reasonable times as may be specified by the Illinois EPA and at the expense of the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment. The Illinois EPA may adopt procedures detailing methods of testing and formats for reporting results of testing. Such procedures and revisions thereto, shall not become effective until filed with the Secretary of State, as required by the APA Act. All such tests shall be made by or under the direction of a person qualified by training and/or experience in the field of air pollution testing. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to observe all aspects of such tests.
 - ii. Testing by the Illinois EPA. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to conduct such tests at any time at its own expense. Upon request of the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment shall provide, without charge to the Illinois EPA, necessary holes in stacks or ducts and other safe and proper testing facilities, including scaffolding, but excluding instruments and sensing devices, as may be necessary.
- b. Testing required by Condition 11 shall be performed upon a written request from the Illinois EPA by a qualified independent testing service.
- 10a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.107, for both fugitive and nonfugitive particulate matter emissions, a determination as to the presence or absence of visible emissions from emission units shall be

conducted in accordance with Method 22, 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, except that the length of the observing period shall be at the discretion of the observer, but not less than one minute. 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212 Subpart A shall not apply to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301.

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.109, except as otherwise provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212, and except for the methods of data reduction when applied to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.122 and 212.123, measurements of opacity shall be conducted in accordance with Method 9, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, and the procedures in 40 CFR 60.675(c) and (d), if applicable, except that for roadways and parking areas the number of readings required for each vehicle pass will be three taken at 5-second intervals. The first reading shall be at the point of maximum opacity and second and third readings shall be made at the same point, the observer standing at right angles to the plume at least 15 feet away from the plume and observing 4 feet above the surface of the roadway or parking area. After four vehicles have passed, the 12 readings will be averaged.
 - c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(a), measurement of particulate matter emissions from stationary emission units subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall be conducted in accordance with 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, Methods 5, 5A, 5D, or 5E.
 - d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(b), the volumetric flow rate and gas velocity shall be determined in accordance with 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1, 1A, 2, 2A, 2C, 2D, 3, and 4.
 - e. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(c), upon a written notification by the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of a particulate matter emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall conduct the applicable testing for particulate matter emissions, opacity, or visible emissions at such person's own expense, to demonstrate compliance. Such test results shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within thirty (30) days after conducting the test unless an alternative time for submittal is agreed to by the Illinois EPA.
11. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3), if an owner or operator determines that his or her stationary source that emits (or has the potential to emit, without considering controls) one or more hazardous air pollutants regulated by any standard established pursuant to section 112(d) or (f) of the Clean Air Act, and that stationary source is in the source category regulated by the relevant standard, but that source is not subject to the relevant standard (or other requirement established under 40 CFR Part 63) because of limitations on the source's potential to emit or an exclusion, the owner or operator must keep a record of the applicability determination on site at the source for a period of 5 years after the determination, or until the source changes its operations to become an affected source, whichever comes first. The record of the applicability determination must be signed by the person making the determination and include an analysis (or other information) that demonstrates why the owner or operator believes the source is unaffected (e.g., because the source is an area source). The analysis (or other information) must be sufficiently detailed to allow the USEPA and/or Illinois EPA to make a finding about the source's applicability

status with regard to the relevant standard or other requirement. If relevant, the analysis must be performed in accordance with requirements established in relevant subparts of 40 CFR Part 63 for this purpose for particular categories of stationary sources. If relevant, the analysis should be performed in accordance with USEPA guidance materials published to assist sources in making applicability determinations under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act, if any. The requirements to determine applicability of a standard under 40 CFR 63.1(b)(3) and to record the results of that determination under 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3) shall not by themselves create an obligation for the owner or operator to obtain a Title V permit.

12. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(e), the owner or operator of an emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall retain records of all tests which are performed. These records shall be retained for at least three (3) years after the date a test is performed.
13. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.129(f), the owner or operator of each storage vessel specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.119 shall maintain readily accessible records of the dimension of the storage vessel and an analysis of the capacity of the storage vessel. Each storage vessel with a design capacity less than 40,000 gallons is subject to no provisions of 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 218 other than those required by maintaining readily accessible records of the dimensions of the storage vessel and analysis of the capacity of the storage vessel.
- 14a. The Permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following items so as to demonstrate compliance with the conditions of this permit:
 - i. Records addressing use of good operating practices for the dust collectors:
 - A. Records for periodic inspection of the dust collectors with date, individual performing the inspection, and nature of inspection; and
 - B. Records for prompt repair of defects, with identification and description of defect, effect on emissions, date identified, date repaired, and nature of repair.
 - ii. The name and identification number of each coating as applied
 - iii. The VOM and HAP content of each coating (% by weight) as applied;
 - iv. Coating and clean-up solvent usage (gallons/month, gallons/year);
 - v. Natural gas usage for the air make-up units (mmscf/month and mmscf/year);
 - vi. Monthly and annual CO, NO_x, PM, SO₂, VOM, and HAP emissions from the source with supporting calculations (tons/month, tons/year).
- b. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained at a readily accessible location at the source for at least five (5) years

from the date of entry and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request. Any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer) shall be capable of being retrieved and printed on paper during normal source office hours so as to be able to respond to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.

15. If there is an exceedance of or a deviation from the requirements of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance or deviation. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedance or deviation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.
16. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(d), a person planning to conduct testing for particulate matter emissions to demonstrate compliance shall give written notice to the Illinois EPA of that intent. Such notification shall be given at least thirty (30) days prior to the initiation of the test unless a shorter period is agreed to by the Illinois EPA. Such notification shall state the specific test methods from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110 that will be used.
17. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.990, upon request by the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of an emission unit which is exempt from the requirements of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218 Subparts PP, QQ, RR, TT or 35 Ill. Adm. Code 218.208(b) shall submit records to the Illinois EPA within 30 calendar days from the date of the request that document that the emission unit is exempt from those requirements.
18. Two (2) copies of required reports and notifications shall be sent to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
Compliance Section (#40)
P.O. Box 19276
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

and one (1) copy shall be sent to the Illinois EPA's regional office at the following address unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
Division of Air Pollution Control
9511 West Harrison
Des Plaines, Illinois 60016

If you have any questions on this, please call German Barria at 217/782-2113.

Edwin C. Bakowski, P.E.
Acting Manager, Permit Section

Date Signed: _____

Division of Air Pollution Control

ECB:GB:jws

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS Region 1
Lotus Notes

Attachment A - Emissions Summary

This attachment provides a summary of the maximum emissions from this manufacturing facility operating in compliance with the requirements of this federally enforceable permit. In preparing this permit and summary, the Illinois EPA used the annual operating scenario which results in maximum emissions from such a plant. The maximum emissions are well below the levels (e.g., 100 tons per year of VOM, 10 tons per year for a single HAP, and 25 tons per year for any combination of such HAPs) at which the source would be considered a major source for purposes of the Clean Air Act Permit Program. Actual emissions from this source will be less than predicted in this summary since fewer materials are used than specified in this permit.

<u>Emission Unit</u>	E M I S S I O N S (Tons/Year)						
	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO_x</u>	<u>PM</u>	<u>SO₂</u>	<u>VOM</u>	<u>Single HAP</u>	<u>Total HAPs</u>
VOM and HAP Material Usage					22.0	9.0	22.0
4 Storage Silos			<u>1.76</u>				
3 Blowers w/ Bag Filters & Dust Collector			<u>1.32</u>				
Neoprene Spray Booth			<u>0.70</u>				
Calendar Line			<u>2.63</u>				
Fuel Combustion	<u>2.60</u>	<u>3.10</u>	<u>0.24</u>	<u>0.02</u>	<u>0.17</u>	--	--
Totals	2.60	3.10	6.65	0.02	22.17	9.0	22.0

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