



- b. Prior to initial issuance, a draft of this permit has undergone a public notice and comment period.
  - c. This permit supersedes all operating permit(s) for this location.
- 2a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(a), no person shall cause or allow the emission of smoke or other particulate matter, with an opacity greater than 30 percent, into the atmosphere from any emission unit other than those emission units subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.122.
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.123(b), the emission of smoke or other particulate matter from any such emission unit may have an opacity greater than 30 percent but not greater than 60 percent for a period or periods aggregating 8 minutes in any 60 minute period provided that such opaque emissions permitted during any 60 minute period shall occur from only one such emission unit located within a 305 meters (1000 feet) radius from the center point of any other such emission unit owned or operated by such person, and provided further that such opaque emissions permitted from each such emission unit shall be limited to 3 times in any 24 hour period.
  - c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301, no person shall cause or allow the emission of fugitive particulate matter from any process, including any material handling or storage activity, that is visible by an observer looking generally toward the zenith at a point beyond the property line of the source.
  - d. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.321(a), except as further provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212, no person shall cause or allow the emission of particulate matter into the atmosphere in any one hour period from any new process emission unit which, either alone or in combination with the emission of particulate matter from all other similar process emission units for which construction or modification commenced on or after April 14, 1972, at a source or premises, exceeds the allowable emission rates specified in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.321(c).
3. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 214.301, except as further provided by 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 214, no person shall cause or allow the emission of sulfur dioxide into the atmosphere from any process emission source to exceed 2000 ppm.
- 4a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.204(j), no owner or operator of a coating line shall cause or allow the emission of volatile organic material to exceed the following limitations on coating materials, excluding water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of volatile organic material pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 215, delivered to the coating applicator:

	kg/l	lb/gal
Miscellaneous Metal Parts and Products Coating		
i. Clear coating	0.52	(4.3)
ii. Air dried coating	0.42	(3.5)
iii. Extreme performance coating	0.42	(3.5)

- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.301, no person shall cause or allow the discharge of more than 3.6 kg/hr (8 lbs/hr) of organic material into the atmosphere from any emission source, except as provided in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.302, 215.303, 215.304 and the following exception: If no odor nuisance exists the limitation of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215 Subpart K (Use of Organic Material) shall apply only to photochemically reactive material.
  
- 5a. This permit is issued based on the source not being subject to the National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Surface Coating of Miscellaneous Metal Parts and Products, 40 CFR 63 Subpart MMMM. This is a result of the federally enforceable production and operating limitations, which restrict the potential to emit to less than 10 tons/year for any individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP), and 25 tons/year of any combination of such HAPs.
  
- b. This permit is issued based on the coating operations at this source not being subject to the National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Paint Stripping And Miscellaneous Surface Coating Operations At Area Sources, 40 CFR 63 Subpart HHHHHH, because the source is not involved in the spray application of coatings containing compounds of chromium (Cr), lead (Pb), manganese (Mn), nickel (Ni), or cadmium (Cd), collectively referred to as the target HAP to any part or product made of metal or plastic, or combinations of metal and plastic that are not motor vehicles or mobile equipment.
  
- c. This permit is issued based on the coating operations at this source not being subject to the National Emission Standard for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) for Nine Metal Fabrication and Finishing Source Categories, 40 CFR 63 Subpart XXXXXX, because the source does not use materials that contain or have the potential to emit metal fabrication or finishing metal HAP (MFHAP), defined to be the compounds of cadmium, chromium, lead, manganese, and nickel, or any of these metals in the elemental form with the exception of lead. Materials that contain MFHAP are defined to be materials that contain greater than 0.1 percent for carcinogens, as defined by OSHA at 29 CFR 1910.1200(d)(4), and greater than 1.0 percent for noncarcinogens.
  
- 6a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.314, 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.301 shall not apply and spraying pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.304 through 212.310 and 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.312 shall not be required when the wind speed is greater than 40.2 km/hr (25 mph). Determination of wind speed for the purposes of this rule shall be by a one-hour average or hourly recorded value at the nearest official station of the U.S. Weather Bureau or by wind speed instruments operated on the site. In cases where the duration of operations subject to this rule is less

than one hour, wind speed may be averaged over the duration of the operations on the basis of on-site wind speed instrument measurements.

- 7a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(b), the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215 Subpart F shall not apply to touch-up and repair coatings used by a coating source described in 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.204(b), (d), (f), (g), (i), and (j); provided that the source-wide volume of such coatings does not exceed 0.95 l (1 quart) per eight-hour period or exceed 209 l/yr (55 gal/yr) for any rolling twelve-month period. Recordkeeping and reporting for touch-up and repair coatings shall be consistent with 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(c).
- b. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(d), "touch-up and repair coatings" means, for purposes of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206, any coating used to cover minor scratches and nicks that occur during manufacturing and assembly processes.
- c. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.209, no coating line subject to the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.204 is required to meet 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.301 or 215.302 after the date by which the coating line is required to meet 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.204.
- 8a. In the event that the operation of this emission unit results in an odor nuisance, the Permittee shall take appropriate and necessary actions to minimize odors, including but not limited to, changes in raw material or installation of controls, in order to eliminate the odor nuisance.
- b. The Permittee shall, in accordance with the manufacturer(s) and/or vendor(s) recommendations, perform periodic maintenance on the paint booth filters so that the paint booth filters are kept in proper working condition and not cause a violation of the Illinois Environmental Protection Act or regulations promulgated therein.
- c. The dry off and curing ovens and the air make up units shall only be operated with natural gas as the fuel. The use of any other fuel in the air make up units requires that the Permittee first obtain a construction permit from the Illinois EPA and then perform stack testing to verify compliance with all applicable requirements.
- 9a. Emissions and operation of all coating operations at this source shall not exceed the following limits:
  - i. VOM Usage and Emissions:
 

VOM Usage		VOM Emissions	
<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>	<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>
3.23	32.3	3.23	32.3
  - ii. Single HAP (e.g., xylene, toluene, ethylbenzene, MIBK, or xylene) usage and emissions:

Single HAP Usage		Single HAP Emissions	
<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>	<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>
0.79	7.90	0.79	7.90

iii. Combined HAP usage and emissions:

Combined HAP Usage		Combined HAP Usage Emissions	
<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>	<u>(Tons/Month)</u>	<u>(Tons/Year)</u>
1.99	19.90	1.99	19.90

iv. These limits are based on the maximum material usage and the maximum VOM content of these materials. The VOM and HAP emissions shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$E = [\sum P_i \times C_i \times d_i] / 2,000$$

Where:

E = VOM or HAP emissions (tons);

P<sub>i</sub> = Coating and solvent usage (gallons);

C<sub>i</sub> = VOM or HAP content of coating and solvent used (% by weight); and

d<sub>i</sub> = Density of coating and solvent used (lbs/gallon).

- b. This permit is issued based on negligible emissions of particulate matter from Coating Line #1 and Spray Booth #2. For this purpose, emissions from each spray booth shall not exceed nominal emission rates of 0.1 lb/hour and 0.44 tons/year.
- c. Emissions and operation of all natural gas-fired bake oven and four make-up air units (combined) shall not exceed the following limits:
  - i. Maximum combined firing rate: 17.256 mmBtu/hour.
  - ii. Emissions from the combustion of natural gas:

<u>Pollutant</u>	Emission Factor		E M I S S I O N S	
	<u>(Lbs/mmscf)</u>	<u>(Lbs/Hr)</u>	<u>(Tons/Yr)</u>	
CO	84.0	0.64	6.35	
NO <sub>x</sub>	100.0	0.76	7.56	
PM	7.6	0.06	0.57	
SO <sub>2</sub>	0.6	0.01	0.05	
VOM	5.5	0.04	0.42	

These limits are based on continuous operation at the maximum combined firing rate, a heat content of 1,000 Btu/scf for natural gas, maximum operation of 8,760 hours/year, and standard emission factors (Tables 1.4-1 and 1.4-2, AP-42, Fifth Edition, Volume I, Supplement D, July 1998).

- d. Compliance with the annual limits of this permit shall be determined on a monthly basis from the sum of the data for the current month plus the preceding 11 months (running 12 month total).
- 9a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.282, every emission source or air pollution control equipment shall be subject to the following testing requirements for the purpose of determining the nature and quantities of specified air contaminant emissions and for the purpose of determining ground level and ambient air concentrations of such air contaminants:
  - i. Testing by Owner or Operator. The Illinois EPA may require the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment to conduct such tests in accordance with procedures adopted by the Illinois EPA, at such reasonable times as may be specified by the Illinois EPA and at the expense of the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment. The Illinois EPA may adopt procedures detailing methods of testing and formats for reporting results of testing. Such procedures and revisions thereto, shall not become effective until filed with the Secretary of State, as required by the APA Act. All such tests shall be made by or under the direction of a person qualified by training and/or experience in the field of air pollution testing. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to observe all aspects of such tests.
  - ii. Testing by the Illinois EPA. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to conduct such tests at any time at its own expense. Upon request of the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment shall provide, without charge to the Illinois EPA, necessary holes in stacks or ducts and other safe and proper testing facilities, including scaffolding, but excluding instruments and sensing devices, as may be necessary.
- b. Testing required by Conditions 10 and 11 shall be performed upon a written request from the Illinois EPA by a qualified independent testing service.
- 10a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 201.282, every emission source or air pollution control equipment shall be subject to the following testing requirements for the purpose of determining the nature and quantities of specified air contaminant emissions and for the purpose of determining ground level and ambient air concentrations of such air contaminants:
  - i. Testing by Owner or Operator. The Illinois EPA may require the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment to conduct such tests in accordance with procedures adopted by the Illinois EPA, at such reasonable times as may be specified by the Illinois EPA and at the expense of the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment. The Illinois EPA may adopt procedures detailing methods of testing and formats for

reporting results of testing. Such procedures and revisions thereto, shall not become effective until filed with the Secretary of State, as required by the APA Act. All such tests shall be made by or under the direction of a person qualified by training and/or experience in the field of air pollution testing. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to observe all aspects of such tests.

- ii. Testing by the Illinois EPA. The Illinois EPA shall have the right to conduct such tests at any time at its own expense. Upon request of the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of the emission source or air pollution control equipment shall provide, without charge to the Illinois EPA, necessary holes in stacks or ducts and other safe and proper testing facilities, including scaffolding, but excluding instruments and sensing devices, as may be necessary.
  - b. Testing required by Conditions 11 and 12 shall be performed upon a written request from the Illinois EPA by a qualified independent testing service.
11. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(c), upon a written notification by the Illinois EPA, the owner or operator of a particulate matter emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall conduct the applicable testing for particulate matter emissions, opacity, or visible emissions at such person's own expense, to demonstrate compliance. Such test results shall be submitted to the Illinois EPA within thirty (30) days after conducting the test unless an alternative time for submittal is agreed to by the Illinois EPA.
  12. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.208(a), the VOM content of coatings shall be determined by Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, except for glues and adhesive coatings, two component reactive coatings forming volatile reaction products, coatings requiring energy other than heat to initiate curing, and coatings requiring high temperature catalysis for curing, providing the person proposing testing of the material submits to the Illinois EPA proof that the Method 24 results would not be representative and proof that a proposed alternative test method gives representative, accurate test results. For printing inks, the volatile organic material content shall be determined by Method 24A, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Any alternate test method must be approved by the Illinois EPA which shall consider data comparing the performance of the proposed alternative to the performance of the approved test method(s). If the Illinois EPA determines that such data demonstrates that the proposed alternative will achieve results equivalent to the approved test method(s), the Illinois EPA shall approve the proposed alternative
  13. Pursuant to 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3), if an owner or operator determines that his or her stationary source that emits (or has the potential to emit, without considering controls) one or more hazardous air pollutants regulated by any standard established pursuant to Section 112(d) or (f) of the Clean Air Act, and that stationary source is in the source category regulated by the relevant standard, but that source is not subject to the relevant standard (or other requirement established

under 40 CFR Part 63) because of limitations on the source's potential to emit or an exclusion, the owner or operator must keep a record of the applicability determination on site at the source for a period of 5 years after the determination, or until the source changes its operations to become an affected source, whichever comes first. The record of the applicability determination must be signed by the person making the determination and include an analysis (or other information) that demonstrates why the owner or operator believes the source is unaffected (e.g., because the source is an area source). The analysis (or other information) must be sufficiently detailed to allow the USEPA and/or Illinois EPA to make a finding about the source's applicability status with regard to the relevant standard or other requirement. If relevant, the analysis must be performed in accordance with requirements established in relevant subparts of 40 CFR Part 63 for this purpose for particular categories of stationary sources. If relevant, the analysis should be performed in accordance with USEPA guidance materials published to assist sources in making applicability determinations under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act, if any. The requirements to determine applicability of a standard under 40 CFR 63.1(b)(3) and to record the results of that determination under 40 CFR 63.10(b)(3) shall not by themselves create an obligation for the owner or operator to obtain a Title V permit.

14. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(e), the owner or operator of an emission unit subject to 35 Ill. Adm. Code Part 212 shall retain records of all tests which are performed. These records shall be retained for at least three (3) years after the date a test is performed.
- 15a. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(c), the owner or operator of a coating line or a group of coating lines using touch-up and repair coatings that are exempted from the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.204(b), (d), (f), (g), (i), and (j) because of the provisions of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(b) shall:
  - i. Collect and record the name, identification number, and volume of each touch-up and repair coating, as applied on each coating line, per eight-hour period and per month;
  - ii. Perform calculations on a daily basis, and maintain at the source, records of such calculations of the combined volume of touch-up and repair coatings used source-wide for each eight-hour period;
  - iii. Perform calculations on a monthly basis, and maintain at the source, records of such calculations of the combined volume of touch-up and repair coatings used source-wide for the month and the rolling twelve-month period;
  - iv. Prepare and maintain at the source an annual summary of the information required to be compiled pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(b) on or before January 31 of the following year;

- v. Maintain at the source for a minimum of three years all records required to be kept under this 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(c) and make such records available to the Agency upon request.
- 16a. The Permittee shall maintain records of the following items so as to demonstrate compliance with the conditions of this permit:
  - i. Records addressing use of good operating practices for the paint booth filters:
    - A. Records for periodic inspection of the paint booth filters with date, individual performing the inspection, and nature of inspection; and
    - B. Records for prompt repair of defects, with identification and description of defect, effect on emissions, date identified, date repaired, and nature of repair.
  - ii. The name and identification number of each coating as applied each day;
  - iii. The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and exempt compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied;
  - iv. Coating and solvent usage (gallons/month, gallons/year);
  - v. Coating VOM and HAP content (% by weight);
  - vi. Density of each coating and solvent (lbs/gallon);
  - vii. Natural gas usage (mmscf/month and mmscf/year); and
  - viii. Monthly and annual CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, PM, SO<sub>2</sub>, VOM and HAP emissions from the source with supporting calculations (tons/month, tons/year).
- b. All records and logs required by this permit shall be retained at a readily accessible location at the source for at least five (5) years from the date of entry and shall be made available for inspection and copying by the Illinois EPA or USEPA upon request. Any records retained in an electronic format (e.g., computer storage device) shall be capable of being retrieved and printed on paper during normal source office hours so as to be able to respond to an Illinois EPA or USEPA request for records during the course of a source inspection.
- 15. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110(d), a person planning to conduct testing for particulate matter emissions to demonstrate compliance shall give written notice to the Illinois EPA of that intent. Such notification shall be given at least thirty (30) days prior to the initiation of the test unless a shorter period is agreed to by the Illinois EPA. Such notification shall state the specific test methods from 35 Ill. Adm. Code 212.110 that will be used.

16. Pursuant to 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(c)(6), the owner or operator of a coating line or a group of coating lines using touch-up and repair coatings that are exempted from the limitations of 35 Ill. Adm. code 215.204(b), (d), (f), (g), (i), and (j) because of the provisions of 35 Ill. Adm. Code 215.206(b) shall notify the Illinois EPA in writing if the use of touch-up and repair coatings at the source ever exceeds a volume of 0.95 liter (1 quart) per eight-hour period or exceeds 209 liters/year (55 gallons/year) for any rolling twelve-month period within 30 days after any such exceedance. Such notification shall include a copy of any records of such exceedance.
- 17a. If there is an exceedance of or a deviation from the requirements of this permit as determined by the records required by this permit, the Permittee shall submit a report to the Illinois EPA's Compliance Section in Springfield, Illinois within 30 days after the exceedance or deviation. The report shall include the emissions released in accordance with the recordkeeping requirements, a copy of the relevant records, and a description of the exceedance or deviation and efforts to reduce emissions and future occurrences.
- b. Two (2) copies of required reports and notifications shall be sent to:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
Compliance Section (#40)  
P.O. Box 19276  
Springfield, Illinois 62794-9276

and one (1) copy shall be sent to the Illinois EPA's regional office at the following address unless otherwise indicated:

Illinois Environmental Protection Agency  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
5407 North University  
Peoria, Illinois 61614

If you have any questions on this permit, please call Mike Dragovich at 217/785-1705.

Robert W. Bernoteit  
Acting Manager, Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

RWB:MJD:jws

cc: Illinois EPA, FOS Region 3

Attachment A - Emissions Summary

This attachment provides a summary of the maximum emissions from the Metal Parts Coating Operation operating in compliance with the requirements of this federally enforceable permit. In preparing this summary, the Illinois EPA used the annual operating scenario which results in maximum emissions from such a source. The resulting maximum emissions are below the levels, (e.g., 100 tons/year for VOM, 10 tons/year for any single HAP, and 25 tons/year for any combination of such HAPs) at which this source would be considered a major source for purposes of the Clean Air Act Permit Program. Actual emissions from this source will be less than predicted in this summary to the extent that less material is handled, and control measures are more effective than required in this permit.

<u>Emission Unit</u>	E M I S S I O N S (Tons/Year)						Single <u>HAP</u>	Total <u>HAPs</u>
	<u>CO</u>	<u>NO<sub>x</sub></u>	<u>PM</u>	<u>SO<sub>2</sub></u>	<u>VOM</u>			
Liquid Coating Operations			1.76		32.3			
Natural Gas Combustion	6.35	7.56	0.57	0.05	0.42	--	--	
Totals	6.35	7.56	2.33	0.12	32.72	7.9	19.9	