



UNITED STATES  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

BEFORE THE ADMINISTRATOR

In the Matter of:	)	
	)	
Peace Industry Group (USA) Inc.,	)	Docket No. CAA-HQ-2014-8119
Zhejiang Peace Industry and Trade Co., Ltd.,	)	
Chongqing Astronautic Bashan Motorcycle	)	
Manufacturing Co., Ltd.,	)	
and Blue Eagle Motor Inc.,	)	
	)	
Respondents.	)	Dated: January 20, 2015

**PREHEARING ORDER**

**I. Rules, Guidance and Settlement Status Report**

As you were previously notified, I have been designated to preside in this proceeding, which is governed by the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits, 40 C.F.R. §22.1 et seq., (“Rules of Practice” or “Rules”). The Rules of Practice, and for further guidance, an informal Practice Manual and significant orders and decisions issued by the EPA Office of Administrative Law Judges, may be found on the office’s website at <http://www.epa.gov/oalj>. The parties are advised to familiarize themselves with the applicable statute(s) and the Rules of Practice.

Agency policy strongly supports settlement of a proceeding without a formal hearing. Procedures and policies regarding settlement are set forth in the Rules of Practice at 40 C.F.R. §22.18. The parties are commended for taking the initiative to resolve this matter informally and expeditiously through settlement discussions. The parties are reminded that pursuing this matter through a hearing and possible appeals will require the expenditure of significant amounts of time and financial resources. The parties should also realistically consider the risk of not prevailing in the proceeding despite such expenditures, and should consider that a settlement allows the parties to control the outcome of the case. The parties are encouraged to engage in further settlement negotiations during the course of this proceeding, to attempt to reach an amicable resolution of this matter.

The parties are directed to engage in a settlement conference, and Complainant shall file a **status report** as to the progress of settlement (without describing any specific terms or offers

of settlement) on or before **February 6, 2015**. If the case is settled, the Consent Agreement and Final Order (CAFO) signed by the parties should be filed with the Headquarters Hearing Clerk no later than **February 27, 2015** with a copy sent to the undersigned.

If a CAFO is not finalized on or before the latter date, the parties must prepare for hearing and shall strictly comply with the prehearing requirements of this Order.

**II. Prehearing Exchange.** Pursuant to Section 22.19(a) of the Rules, the parties are directed to engage in the following prehearing exchange:

A. Complainant, and each Respondent (either individually or jointly with other Respondent(s)), shall file with the Headquarters Hearing Clerk an original and one copy, and shall serve a copy on the undersigned Administrative Law Judge and a copy on opposing party, the following Prehearing Exchange:

1. The names of any witnesses the party intends to call at the hearing, identifying each as a fact witness or an expert witness, and a brief narrative summary of the expected testimony of each witness, or a statement that no witnesses will be called.
2. Copies of all documents and exhibits intended to be introduced into evidence at the hearing. Included among the documents produced shall be a curriculum vita or resume for each identified expert witness. The documents and exhibits shall be identified as Complainant's or Respondent's exhibit, as appropriate, and numbered with Arabic numerals (e.g., CX 1 or RX 1). The copies may be printed double-sided.
3. A statement of the city or county in which the party prefers the hearing to be held, and an estimate of the time needed to present its direct case. See 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.19(d), 22.21(d). Also, a statement of whether translation services are necessary for the testimony of any anticipated witness(es), and if so, the language to be translated.

B. Complainant also shall submit the following as part of its Initial Prehearing Exchange:

1. A copy of any documents in support of each of the factual allegations in the Complaint which were not admitted by Respondents.
2. A copy, or a statement of the internet address (URL), of any EPA guidance documents, policies, and any preambles to regulations which support Complainant's application of regulations to the particular alleged facts and findings of violation in the Complaint.
3. A statement as to all factual information Complainant deems relevant to the assessment of a penalty. The statement also must specify the total number of violations, and the number of days of each violation, for which a penalty is sought
4. A copy, or a statement of the internet address (URL), of any penalty policies and/or guidelines, and any amendment, appendix or clarification thereto, considered or intended

to be considered in assessing a penalty. Complainant need not submit a copy of any penalty policy that was enclosed with the Complaint, or of the Amendments to EPA's Civil Penalty Policies to Implement the 2008 Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule.

C. Each Respondent, either individually or jointly with other Respondent(s), shall also submit the following as part of its Prehearing Exchange:

1. A narrative statement explaining in detail the legal and/or factual bases for any assertions in the Answer defending against factual allegation(s) in the Complaint, and /or a copy of any documents in support of such assertion(s).
2. A narrative statement explaining why the maximum penalties referenced in the Complaint should not be assessed in this case, with a specific description of the facts and a copy of any documents in support.
3. If a Respondent believes that it is unable to pay the maximum penalties referenced in the Complaint, or that payment would have an adverse effect on its ability to continue to do business, a brief statement to that effect, and a copy of documents in support, such as tax returns and/or certified copies of financial statements.

D. Complainant shall submit as part of its Rebuttal Prehearing Exchange:

1. A statement and/or any documents in response to Respondents' Prehearing Exchange submittals.
2. A statement specifying the dollar amount of the penalty Complainant proposes to assess for the violations alleged in the Complaint, and a narrative statement explaining in detail the calculation of the proposed penalty, addressing each penalty determination factor listed in the applicable statute, and describing how the specific provisions of any penalty policies and/or guidelines were applied in calculating the penalty.

The prehearing exchanges described above shall be filed in seriatim fashion, according to the following schedule:

<b>February 27, 2015</b>	Complainant's Initial Prehearing Exchange
<b>March 27, 2015</b>	Respondent's Prehearing Exchange, including any direct and/or rebuttal evidence
<b>April 10, 2015</b>	Complainant's Rebuttal Prehearing Exchange

Section 22.19(a) of the Rules of Practice provides that, except in accordance with Section 22.22(a), any document not included in the prehearing exchange shall not be admitted into evidence, and any witness whose name and testimony summary are not included in the prehearing exchange shall not be allowed to testify. Therefore, each party is advised to carefully and thoughtfully prepare its prehearing exchange

**III. Supplement to Prehearing Exchange.** If a party wishes to present at the hearing any additional exhibit(s) or proposed witness(es), the party shall file a supplement to the prehearing exchange. Such supplement shall include a copy of the exhibit(s) and/or witness name and summary of testimony, as appropriate, and an accompanying motion to supplement the prehearing exchange explaining why the exhibit(s) or witness(es) were not provided in the prehearing exchange. Such supplements should be filed as soon as possible, and at least 15 days before the hearing. *See*, 40 C.F.R. § 22.22(a)(1).

**IV. Default and Opportunity for Hearing.** The Complaint gave the Respondents notice and opportunity for a hearing, in accordance with Section 554 of the Administrative Procedure Act (APA), 5 U.S.C. § 554. In the Answers to the Complaint, each Respondent exercised its right to request such a hearing. In this regard, Section 554(c)(2) of the APA sets out that a hearing be conducted under Section 556 of the APA. Section 556(d) provides that a party is entitled to present its case or defense by oral or documentary evidence, to submit rebuttal evidence, and to conduct such cross-examination as may be required for a full and true disclosure of the facts. Thus, each Respondent has the right to defend against the Complainant's charges by way of direct evidence, rebuttal evidence or through cross-examination of Complainant's witness. Each Respondent is entitled to elect any or all three means to pursue its defenses. If a Respondent intends only to conduct cross-examination of Complainant's witnesses and to forgo the presentation of direct and/or rebuttal evidence, the Respondent shall file a statement to that effect on or before the date for filing its prehearing exchange.

**Each Respondent is hereby notified that if it fails to timely submit either a prehearing exchange as set forth herein, or a statement that it has chosen only to conduct cross-examination of the Complainant's witnesses, a default judgment may be issued against it. The Complainant is notified that if it fails to file its prehearing exchange in a timely manner, this case can be dismissed with prejudice. Active settlement negotiations or even a settlement in principle is NOT an excuse for failing to submit a timely prehearing exchange. Each party MUST comply with the filing deadlines UNLESS a fully executed CAFO is filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk OR the Administrative Law Judge has granted that party an extension of time to file.**

**V. Filing and Service.** Consistent with 40 C.F.R. § 22.5, the original and one copy of all documents intended to be part of the record in this proceeding shall be "filed" with the Headquarters Hearing Clerk.<sup>1</sup> The preferred method for filing documents with the Office of

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<sup>1</sup> Under the Rules of Practice, in cases initiated at EPA Headquarters, documents shall be filed with the Headquarters Hearing Clerk. 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.5(a) and 22.3 (definitions of "Hearing Clerk" and "Regional Hearing Clerk").

Administrative Law Judges on cases assigned to a litigation ALJ is via the OALJ E-Filing System. Parties may also file by U.S. mail, personal delivery, courier, commercial delivery service. Regardless of submission method, all documents submitted for filing must be signed, accompanied by a “certificate of service,” and “served” on the undersigned judge and on each party. 40 C.F.R. § 22.5(a)(3), (b).

Documents filed electronically should be submitted online using the OALJ E-Filing System, which can be found on OALJ’s website at <http://www.epa.gov/oalj>.<sup>2</sup> Documents filed electronically must be in Portable Document Format (“PDF”), must be signed, and must contain the contact name, phone number, mailing address, and e-mail address of the filing party or its authorized representative. Documents filed electronically are deemed to constitute both the original and one copy of the document. NOTE: The OALJ E-Filing System is not designed to protect the privacy of any Confidential Business Information (“CBI”) or Personally Identifiable Information (“PII”), and whenever a document is filed electronically, the undersigned will consider all confidentiality claims waived.

Documents filed by mail via the United States Postal Service (“USPS”) should be addressed to:

Sybil Anderson, Headquarters Hearing Clerk  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Office of Administrative Law Judges  
1200 Pennsylvania Ave., NW  
Mail Code 1900R  
Washington, DC 20460

Documents filed by personal delivery, courier, or a commercial delivery service such as FedEx or UPS should be addressed to:

Sybil Anderson, Headquarters Hearing Clerk  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Office of Administrative Law Judges  
Ronald Reagan Building, Room M1200  
1300 Pennsylvania Ave., NW  
Washington, DC 20004

A document submitted by U.S. mail, personal delivery, courier, or commercial delivery service is considered “filed” when the Headquarters Hearing Clerk receives it. 40 C.F.R. § 22.5(a). A document submitted to the OALJ E-Filing System is considered “filed” at the time and date of electronic reception as recorded by the OALJ E-Filing System. To be considered timely, documents submitted by e-mail to the OALJ E-Filing System must be received by 11:59

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<sup>2</sup> The specific URL is [https://yosemite.epa.gov/OA/EAB/EAB-ALJ\\_Upload.nsf](https://yosemite.epa.gov/OA/EAB/EAB-ALJ_Upload.nsf). More information about electronic filing may be found in the Standing Order Authorizing Electronic Filing in Proceedings Before the Office of Administrative Law Judges, available on the Office of Administrative Law Judges’ website at [www.epa.gov/oalj](http://www.epa.gov/oalj).

p.m. Eastern Time on the date the document is due, unless another time is specified by order. The OALJ E-Filing system will generate an electronic receipt of the submission that will be sent by email to both the party submitting the document and the Headquarters Hearing Clerk. There may be a delay of approximately one half hour between document submission and transmission of the electronic receipt. The use of the OALJ E-Filing System constitutes consent to the service of orders by electronic mail to the email address used to register for the OALJ E-Filing System.

A copy of each document filed in this proceeding shall also be “served” on the undersigned and on each party. 40 C.F.R. § 22.5(b). Documents may be served by first-class (including certified) or priority mail, personal delivery, reliable commercial delivery service, or e-mail if the party being served has provided a valid e-mail address in the record. A document is considered “served” upon mailing, when placed in the custody of a reliable commercial delivery service, or upon electronic transmission, per 40 C.F.R. § 22.7(c). Documents filed via the OALJ E-Filing System are also deemed to have been “served” on the undersigned. The addresses of the undersigned are as follows:

If sending by United States Postal Service (USPS):

M. Lisa Buschmann, Administrative Law Judge  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Office of Administrative Law Judges  
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Mailcode 1900R  
Washington, DC 20460

If sending by a non-USPS courier, such as UPS or FedEx, or hand-delivering:

M. Lisa Buschmann, Administrative Law Judge  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Office of Administrative Law Judges  
Ronald Reagan Building, Room M1200  
1300 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20004

The parties are advised NOT to include, attach or refer to any terms of settlement offers or agreements in any document filed with the Headquarters Hearing Clerk, and no copies of Consent Agreements and Final Orders (CAFOs) shall be submitted or attached to any filed document, except those CAFOs that are fully executed by the parties. and filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

**VI. Privacy Act Statement; Notice of Disclosure of Confidential and Personal Information; Waiver of Confidentiality and Consent to Public Disclosure.** The parties are cautioned that, unless redacted, all information filed with the court will be made publicly available. Thus, the parties are hereby advised not to file any Confidential Business Information



("CBI") or Personally Identifiable Information ("PII") pertaining to any person. Where filing of such information is necessary, the parties are hereby advised to redact (i.e., remove or obscure) the CBI or PII present in the materials filed. This may include information that, if disclosed to the public, would constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, such as Social Security numbers, medical records and personal financial information.

To the extent that any person files or submits any un-redacted CBI or PII pertaining to themselves or their client, that person thereby waives any claims to confidentiality and thereby consents to public disclosure by EPA, including posting on the Internet, of all such information they submit. Submission of such information via e-mail will also be considered a waiver of confidentiality. To protect such information against public disclosure, parties must follow the procedures specified on the Office of Administrative Law Judges website at [www.epa.gov/oalj](http://www.epa.gov/oalj).

**IV. Procedures for Motions and Extensions of Time.** A party intending to file a motion (other than a dispositive motion regarding liability) is directed to contact the other party or parties to inquire whether it has any objection to the relief sought in the motion. The motion shall then state whether or not the other party objects to the relief sought. A party must not assume that an unopposed motion will be granted.

All motions must be submitted in sufficient time to allow the other party or parties to file a response and/or to allow time for a ruling on the motion before the hearing or any relevant deadline set by this or any subsequent order. The Rules of Practice, 40 C.F.R. § 22.16(b) and 22.7(c), allow a 15-day response period for motions with an additional five days if the pleading is served by mail. Any party requesting an extension of time to file a document must file a written motion in accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.5, 22.7(b) and 22.16, which should be received by the undersigned at least one day prior to the due date if unopposed, and at least a week prior to the due date if opposed. Motions not filed in a timely manner may not be considered.

**III. Dispositive Motions.** If a Respondent in its Answer has requested dismissal of the Complaint, the Respondent is advised that such request does not constitute a motion under 40 C.F.R. § 22.16(a) as it does not state the grounds for a motion with particularity. If the Respondent seeks dismissal of the Complaint, or any portion thereof, it may file a motion for dismissal in accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.5, 22.16 and 22.20.

If a party intends to file any dispositive motion regarding liability, such as a motion for accelerated decision or motion to dismiss under 40 C.F.R. § 22.20 (a), it shall be filed **within thirty days after the due date for Complainant's Rebuttal Prehearing Exchange.**

**SO ORDERED.**



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M. Lisa Buschmann  
Administrative Law Judge

**In the Matter of Peace Industry Group (USA) Inc., Zhejiang Peace Industry and Trade Co., Ltd., Chongqing Astronautic Bashan Motorcycle Manufacturing Co., Ltd., and Blue Eagle Motor Inc., Respondents.**  
**Docket No. CAA-HQ-2014-8119**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that the foregoing **Prehearing Order**, dated January 20, 2015, was sent this day in following manner to the addresses listed below:



Sybil Anderson  
Office of Administrative Law Judges  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
(202)564-6261

Dated: **January 20, 2015**

One Copy by Electronic and Regular Mail to

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