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**U. S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 7
11201 RENNER BOULEVARD
LENEXA, KANSAS 66219
BEFORE THE ADMINISTRATOR**

In the Matter of)
)
Construction and Abatement) Docket No. TSCA-07-2016-0041
Services, Inc.)
7001 Blue Ridge Blvd.)
Raytown, MO 64133)
Respondent)

CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Region 7 and Construction and Abatement Services, Inc. (Respondent) has agreed to a settlement of this action before filing of a Complaint, and thus this action is simultaneously commenced and concluded pursuant to Rules 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2) of the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits (Consolidated Rules), 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2).

Section I

Jurisdiction

1. This proceeding is an administrative action for the assessment of civil penalties instituted pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a).
2. This Consent Agreement and Final Order serves as notice that EPA has reason to believe that Respondent has violated Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, by failing to comply with the regulatory requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E, *Lead-Based Paint*

Renovation, Repair and Painting Rule, (RRP Rule) promulgated pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 2682, 2686 and 2687.

Section II

Parties

3. The Complainant, by delegation from the Administrator of EPA and the Regional Administrator, EPA, Region 7, is the Chief, Toxics and Pesticides Branch, EPA, Region 7.

4. The Respondent is a corporation in good standing under the laws of the state of Missouri.

Section III

Statutory and Regulatory Background

5. Congress passed the Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992 (the Act), 42 U.S.C. §§ 4851 to 4856, to address the need to control exposure to lead-based paint hazards. The Act amended TSCA by adding Sections 401 to 412, 15 U.S.C. §§ 2681 to 2692.

6. On June 1, 1998, EPA promulgated information distribution and record keeping requirements codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E, *Requirements for Hazard Education Before Renovation of Target Housing* (Pre-Renovation Education Rule or PRE Rule) pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 2686. On April 22, 2008, EPA amended and re-codified the PRE Rule information distribution and recordkeeping requirements and promulgated additional regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E, *Lead-Based Paint Renovation, Repair and Painting Rule* (RRP Rule) pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 2682, 2686 and 2687. The regulations aimed to protect the public from lead-based paint hazards associated with renovation, repair and painting activities. Under the RRP Rule each person or firm who performs for compensation a renovation of target housing or a child-occupied facility must be trained and certified by an EPA accredited training provider to

conduct renovation, remodeling and/or painting activities. Firms and individuals performing renovation, repair and painting projects for compensation that disturb lead-based paint must use certified renovators who follow specific work practices to prevent lead contamination. Prior to the start of renovation, the firm or individual performing the renovation must provide the owners and occupants of the target housing units subject to regulated renovation, repair, and/or painting a copy of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency-approved *Renovate Right: Important Lead Hazard Information for Families, Child Care Providers and Schools* pamphlet, and maintain written acknowledgment that the pamphlet has been provided.

7. Sections 402, 406 and 407 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. §§ 2682, 2686 and 2687 requires that the Administrator of EPA promulgate regulations regarding the activities of individuals and contractors engaged in lead-based paint activities, including renovation of residences built prior to 1978, and regulations for the certification, information distribution and record keeping by those individuals and contractors.

8. EPA promulgated regulations regarding lead-based paint activities, including renovation of residences built prior to 1978, and regulations for the certification of individuals and firms who are involved in these activities. These regulations are found within 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E.

9. The term *target housing* means any housing constructed prior to 1978, except housing for the elderly or persons with disabilities (unless any child who is less than six (6) years of age resides or is expected to reside in such housing) or any zero-bedroom dwelling. 15 U.S.C. § 2681(17).

10. The term *renovation* means the modification of any existing structure, or portion thereof, that results in the disturbance of painted surfaces, unless that activity is performed as

part of an abatement as defined by this part (40 C.F.R. § 745.223). The term renovation includes but is not limited to the following: the removal, modification or repair of painted surfaces or painted components (e.g., modification of painted doors, surface restoration, window repair, surface preparation activity (such as sanding, scraping, or other such activities that may generate paint dust)); the removal of building components (e.g., walls, ceilings, plumbing, windows); weatherization projects (e.g., cutting holes in painted surfaces to install blown-in insulation or to gain access to attics, planing thresholds to install weather stripping), and interim controls that disturb painted surfaces. 40 C.F.R. § 745.83.

11. The term *firm* means a company, partnership, corporation, sole proprietorship or individual doing business, association, or other business entity; a Federal, State Tribal, or local government agency; or a nonprofit organization. 40 C.F.R. § 745.83

12. 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(a)(1) states that firms that perform renovations for compensation must apply to EPA for certification to perform renovations or dust sampling.

13. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(1), firms performing renovations must ensure that a certified renovator is assigned to each renovation performed by the firm and discharges all of the certified renovator responsibilities identified in 40 C.F.R. § 745.90.

14. The “Work Practice Standards” that must be followed by firms performing renovations on target housing are set forth at 40 C.F.R. § 745.85. The Work Practice Standards include, but are not limited to:

- a. **Occupant Protection.** Firms must post signs clearly defining the work area and warning occupants and other persons not involved in renovation activities to remain outside of the work area. To the extent practicable, these signs must be in the primary language of the occupants. These signs

must be posted before beginning the renovation and must remain in place and readable until the renovation and the post-renovation cleaning verification have been completed. 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(a)(1).

- b. Interior Renovations. Remove all objects from the work area or cover them with taped-down plastic sheeting or other impermeable material. 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(a)(2)(i)(A). Mist protective sheeting before folding it, fold the dirty side inward, and either tape shut to seal or seal in heavy-duty bags. § 745.85(a)(5)(i)(B). Close windows and doors in the work area. 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(a)(2)(i)(C).
- c. Exterior Renovations. Waste from renovation activities must be contained to prevent releases of dust and debris before the waste is removed from the work area for storage or disposal. 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(a)(4)(i).

15. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(3), firms performing renovations must ensure that all renovations performed by the firm are performed in accordance with the work practice standards in 40 C.F.R. § 745.85.

16. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 745.86(b)(6), firms performing renovations must retain records demonstrating compliance with the Renovation, Repair, and Painting Rule and the requirements of 40 C.F.R. § 745.85 for a period of three years following a renovation project.

17. Failure to comply with any provision of 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E (RRP Rule) violates Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, which may subject the violator to administrative penalties under Section 16(a) of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615(a) and 40 C.F.R. § 745.87(d).

18. Section 16(a) of TSCA, 42 U.S.C. § 2615, and 40 C.F.R. § 745.87(d), authorize

the EPA Administrator to assess a civil penalty of up to \$25,000 for each violation of Section 409 of TSCA. Each day that such a violation continues constitutes a separate violation of Section 15 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2614. The Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, 31 U.S.C. § 3701, and its implementing regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 19, increased these statutory maximum penalties to \$37,500 for violations that occurred after January 12, 2009.

Section IV

General Factual Allegations

19. Respondent is, and at all times referred to herein was, a “firm” and a “person” and a “certified renovator” within the meaning of TSCA.

20. On June 23, 2015, pursuant to its authority under Section 11 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2610, a representative of the United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7 conducted an inspection of 1330 Baltimore Avenue, Kansas City, Missouri (hereinafter, “the Property”), where Respondent was in the process of conducting “renovations”, as defined by C.F.R. § 745.83, for compensation.

21. The Property was constructed before 1978.

22. The Property is “target housing” as defined by 40 C.F.R. § 745.103.

Violations

23. The Complainant hereby states and alleges that Respondent violated TSCA and federal regulations promulgated thereunder, as follows:

- a. Respondent failed to properly post signs clearly defining the work area and warning occupants and other persons not involved in renovation activities to remain outside of the work, as required by §745.85(a)(1);
- b. Respondent failed to clean the work area until there is no dust, debris or

- residue, as required by §745.85(a)(5);
- c. Respondent failed to collect all paint chips and debris from the work area and place collected and sealed in a heavy-duty bag, as required by §745.85(a)(5)(i)(A);
 - d. Respondent failed, as a certified renovator, to perform a visual inspection to determine whether dust, debris or residue is still present after the completion of a renovation, as required by §745.85(b)(1); and
 - e. Respondent failed to retain records for 3 years following completion of a renovation demonstrating compliance with the Renovation, Repair, and Painting Rule and the requirements of 40 C.F.R. §745.85, as required by §745.85(b)(6).

Count 1

24. The facts stated in Paragraphs 19 through 23 above are herein incorporated.

25. At the time of the EPA inspection it was discovered that Respondent failed to properly post signs clearly defining the work area and warning occupants and other persons not involved in renovation activities to remain outside of the work, which is a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(3) referencing 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(a)(1).

26. Respondent's failure to perform the act described above is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and thus Respondent is subject to civil penalties under Section 16 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615.

Count 2

27. The facts stated in Paragraphs 19 through 23 above are herein incorporated.

28. At the time of the EPA inspection it was discovered that Respondent failed to

clean the work area until there was no dust, debris or residue, which is a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(3), referencing 40 C.F.R. §745.85(a)(5).

29. Respondent's failure to perform the act described above is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and thus Respondent is subject to civil penalties under Section 16 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615.

Count 3

30. The facts stated in Paragraphs 19 through 23 above are herein incorporated.

31. At the time of the EPA inspection it was discovered that Respondent failed to collect all paint chips and debris from the work area and place collected and sealed in a heavy-duty bag, which is a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(3) referencing 40 C.F.R. §745.85(a)(5)(i)(A).

32. Respondent's failure to perform the act described above is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and thus Respondent is subject to civil penalties under Section 16 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615.

Count 4

33. The facts stated in Paragraphs 19 through 23 above are herein incorporated.

34. At the time of the EPA inspection it was discovered that Respondent, a certified renovator, failed to perform a visual inspection to determine whether dust, debris or residue is still present after the completion of a renovation which is a violation of 40 C.F.R. § 745.89(d)(3) referencing 40 C.F.R. § 745.85(b)(1).

35. Respondent's failure to perform the act described above is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and thus Respondent is subject to civil penalties under Section 16 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615.

Count 5

36. The facts stated in Paragraphs 19 through 23 above are herein incorporated.

37. At the time of the EPA inspection it was discovered that Respondent failed to retain records for 3 years following completion of the renovation, described herein, demonstrating compliance with the Renovation, Repair, and Painting Rule and the requirements of 40 C.F.R. §745.85, as required by §745.85(b)(6).

38. Respondent's failure to perform the act described above is a violation of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2689, and thus Respondent is subject to civil penalties under Section 16 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. § 2615.

Section V

Consent Agreement

39. For purposes of this proceeding, Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations set forth above.

40. Respondent neither admits nor denies the factual allegations set forth above.

41. Respondent waives its right to contest any issue of fact or law set forth above and its right to appeal the Final Order accompanying this Consent Agreement.

42. Respondent and EPA agree to conciliate this matter without the necessity of a formal hearing and to bear their respective costs and attorney's fees.

43. Respondent certifies by the signing of this Consent Agreement and Final Order that it is presently in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 745, Subpart E.

44. Respondent consents to the issuance of the Final Order hereinafter recited and consents to the payment of a civil penalty as specified in the Final Order.

45. The effect of settlement described in Paragraph 46 below is conditioned upon the

accuracy of Respondent's representations to EPA, as memorialized in Paragraph 43 of this Consent Agreement and Final Order.

46. Respondent agrees that, in settlement of the claims alleged in this CAFO, Respondent shall pay a mitigated penalty of Eighteen Thousand Five Hundred and Seventy-Eight Dollars (\$18,578) as set forth in Paragraph 1 of the Final Order. Payment of this civil penalty in full shall resolve all civil and administrative claims for all violations of Section 409 of TSCA, 15 U.S.C. 2689 and 40 C.F.R. Subpart E alleged in this document.

47. Respondent understands that its failure to timely pay any portion of the civil penalty described in Paragraph 1 of the Final Order below may result in the commencement of a civil action in Federal District Court to recover the full remaining balance, along with penalties and accumulated interest. In such case, interest shall accrue thereon at the applicable statutory rate on the unpaid balance until such civil and any accrued interest are paid in full. A late payment handling charge of \$15 will be imposed after thirty (30) days and an additional \$15 will be charge for each subsequent thirty (30) day period. Additionally, as provided by 31 U.S.C. § 3717(e)(2), a six percent (6%) per annum penalty (late charge) may be assessed on any amount not paid within ninety (90) days of the due date.

Section VI

Final Order

Pursuant to the provisions of the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), 15 U.S.C. §§ 2601-2692, and based upon the information set forth in the Consent Agreement accompanying this Final Order, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:**

1. Respondent shall pay a civil penalty of Eighteen Thousand Five Hundred and Seventy-Eight Dollars (\$18,578) within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Final Order.

Such payment shall identify Respondent by name and docket number and shall be by certified or cashier's check made payable to the "United States Treasury" and sent to:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Fines and Penalties
Cincinnati Finance Center
PO Box 979077
St. Louis, Missouri 63197-9000,

or by alternate payment method described at <http://www.epa.gov/financial/makepayment>.

2. A copy of the check or other information confirming payment shall simultaneously be sent to the following:

Regional Hearing Clerk
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7
11201 Renner Boulevard
Lenexa, Kansas 66219; and

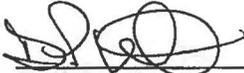
Raymond C. Bosch, Attorney
Office of Regional Counsel
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 7
11201 Renner Boulevard
Lenexa, Kansas 66219.

3. Respondent and Complainant shall each bear their own costs and attorneys' fees incurred as a result of this matter.

4. This CAFO shall be effective upon the filing of the Final Order by the Regional Hearing Clerk for EPA, Region 7. Unless otherwise stated, all time periods stated herein shall be calculated in calendar days from such date.

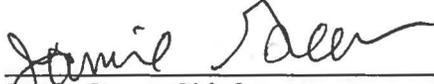
**RESPONDENT,
CONSTRUCTION AND ABATEMENT SERVICES, INC.**

Date: 11-21-2016

By:  President
Name and Title

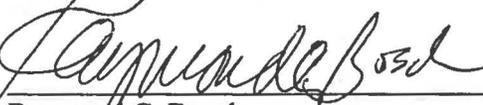
COMPLAINANT
U. S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Date: 11/21/2016



Jamie Green, Chief
Toxics and Pesticides Branch
Water, Wetlands, and Pesticides Division

Date: 11-21-2016



Raymond C. Bosch
Office of Regional Counsel

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Date: Nov. 28, 2016

Karina Borroneo
Karina Borroneo
Regional Judicial Officer
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

IN THE MATTER Of Construction and Abatement Services, Inc., Respondent
Docket No. TSCA-07-2016-0041

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing Order was sent this day in the following manner to the addressees:

Copy emailed to Attorney for Complainant:

bosch.raymond@epa.gov

Copy by First Class Mail to Respondent:

Don Plaskett
Construction and Abatement Services, Inc.
7001 Blue Ridge Blvd.
Raytown, Missouri 64133

Dated: 11/28/16



Kathy Robinson
Hearing Clerk, Region 7