

compliance proceedings under Section 113(d) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d).

3. WES Water Holdings LLC, an indirect subsidiary of Western Midstream LP (“WES” or “Respondent”) is a limited liability company doing business in the State of Texas. Respondent is a “person” as defined in Section 302(e) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7602(e).

4. Complainant and Respondent, having agreed that settlement of this action is in the public interest, consent to the entry of this Consent Agreement along with the corresponding Final Order hereinafter known together as the “CAFO” without adjudication of any issues of law or fact herein, and Respondent agrees to comply with the terms of this CAFO.

B. JURISDICTION

5. This CAFO is entered into under Section 113(d) of the Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d), and the Consolidated Rules, 40 C.F.R. Part 22. The alleged violations in this CAFO are pursuant to Section 113(a)(1)(B) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(1)(B).

6. EPA and the United States Department of Justice jointly determined that this matter, although it involves alleged violations that occurred more than a year before the initiation of this proceeding, is appropriate for an administrative penalty assessment. 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d); 40 C.F.R. § 19.4.

7. In satisfaction of the notice requirements of Section 113(a)(1) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(1), on August 15, 2025, EPA issued to Respondent a Notice of Violation (the “NOV”) and provided a copy of the NOV to the State of Texas. In the NOV, EPA provided notice to both Respondent and the State of Texas that EPA found Respondent committed alleged

violations of the Texas State Implementation Plan (“SIP”) described in Section E of this CAFO and provided Respondent an opportunity to confer with EPA.

8. The Regional Judicial Officer is authorized to ratify this CAFO which memorializes a settlement between Complainant and Respondent. 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.4(b) and 22.18(b).

9. The issuance of this CAFO simultaneously commences and concludes this proceeding. 40 C.F.R. § 22.13(b).

C. GOVERNING LAW

10. The Act is designed “to protect and enhance the quality of the Nation’s air resources so as to promote the public health and welfare and the productive capacity of its population.” 42 U.S.C. § 7401(b)(1).

11. EPA is authorized by Section 113 of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413, to take action to ensure that air pollution sources comply with all federally applicable air pollution control requirements. These include requirements promulgated by EPA and those contained in SIPs and federally-enforceable permits.

12. Section 109(a) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7409(a), requires the Administrator of EPA to publish national ambient air quality standards (“NAAQS”) for certain air pollutants. Section 109(b) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7409(b), provides that the NAAQS establish primary air quality standards to protect public health and secondary standards to protect public welfare.

13. To achieve the objectives of the NAAQS and the CAA, Section 110(a) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7410(a), requires each State to adopt a SIP that provides for the implementation, maintenance, and enforcement of the NAAQS, and to submit it to the Administrator of EPA for approval.

14. The State of Texas has adopted a SIP that has been approved by EPA. *See* 40 C.F.R Part 52, Subpart SS. The Texas SIP includes authorization for Texas to establish a permit by rule (“PBR”) program, which can be found at 30 Tex. Admin. Code Chapter 106 – Permits by Rule. *See* 40 C.F.R. § 52.2270(c).

15. Subchapter O of Chapter 106 of the Texas Administrative Code regulates permitting by rule for oil and gas facilities that produce more than a de minimis level of emissions. *See* 30 Tex. Admin. Code §§ 106.4(a) and 106.351-59, as applicable. Additional regulations applicable to such facilities are also located in Subchapters A and V of Chapter 106 of the Texas Administrative Code. The permit by rule program includes the following requirements relevant to this CAFO:

a. “The emissions from the facility shall comply with all rules and regulations of the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality and with the intent of the Texas Clean Air Act (“TCAA”), including protection of health and property of the public, and all emissions control equipment shall be maintained in good condition and operated properly during operation of the facility.” 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.4(c).

b. “All representations with regard to construction plans, operating procedures, and maximum emission rates in any certified registration under this section become conditions upon which the facility permitted by rule shall be constructed and operated.” 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.6(b).

c. “It shall be unlawful for any person to vary from such representation if the change will cause a change in the method of control of emissions, the character of

the emissions, or will result in an increase in the discharge of the various emissions, unless the certified registration is first revised.” 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.6(c).

d. Saltwater disposal facilities used to handle aqueous liquid waste from petroleum production operations and water injection facilities are permitted by rule, provided that the conditions of 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.351 are met. 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.351.

e. Smokeless gas flares that meet the conditions of 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.492 are permitted by rule.

16. Special Condition 10 of the Facility’s Title V Operating Permit requires the permit holder to comply with the general requirements of 30 Tex. Admin. Code Chapter 106, Subchapter A, or the general requirements in effect at the time of the claim of any State Permit By Rule (“PBR”).

D. FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

17. Respondent owns and/or operates the saltwater disposal facility listed in Appendix A, which is located in Reeves County, Texas, in the Texas Permian Basin (the “Facility”).

18. Respondent is the owner and/or operator of the Facility within the meaning of 40 C.F.R. § 51.100(f).

19. At all times relevant to this proceeding, Respondent owned and/or operated units that emit Volatile Organic Compounds (“VOCs”) at the Facility.

20. The Facility, listed in Appendix A, is subject to the State of Texas’s Permits by Rule program for oil and gas facilities under Subchapter O of Chapter 106 of the Texas Administrative Code.

21. The Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (“TCEQ”) issued an air permit to the Respondent, listed in Appendix A, under the SIP-approved Permits by Rule program. The permit covers various emission units at the Texas Facility, including process equipment, tanks, fugitives, and flares.

22. Respondent is required to operate in compliance with certain provisions of the Texas SIP and Respondent is required by the Facility’s permit identified in Appendix A to control the emission of waste gas streams from the Facility.

23. EPA contracted helicopter flyovers of the Permian Basin between July 22, 2024, and August 19, 2024, to assess energy extraction and handling facility emissions using Optical Gas Imaging (“OGI”) technology.

24. Flyovers of the Facility at issue in this CAFO were conducted on August 15, 2024. During the flyovers, EPA observed multiple tank emissions at WES’s Cobra saltwater disposal facility.

25. On October 25, 2024, EPA sent Respondent OGI video captures showing potentially unauthorized hydrocarbon emissions from one tank pressure relief valve (“PRV”) and emissions associated with a flange at a second tank at the Facility. EPA asked Respondent to verify ownership, provide current site-specific permit information and inspection records, and take any necessary corrective action to address unauthorized hydrocarbon emissions at the Facility. EPA considered information provided by Respondent to determine whether violations occurred at the Facility.

26. On February 21, 2025, and March 4, 2025, Respondent provided information to EPA that corrective actions were completed at the Facility to address some of the compliance issues observed during the flyovers.

27. More than thirty (30) days before the issuance of this CAFO, Respondent was notified of the violations alleged herein. On August 15, 2025, EPA sent Respondent the NOV and provided a copy to the State of Texas, in accordance with Section 113(a)(1) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(a)(1).

28. On September 17, 2025, and on various other occasions, EPA conferred with Respondent regarding the violations alleged herein and provided an opportunity for Respondent to submit additional information or materials.

E. ALLEGED VIOLATIONS

29. EPA has conducted a comprehensive review of the facility-specific information gathered based upon observations made from the OGI video capture, facility permitted operations, and information provided by Respondent. Based on this review, EPA alleges the following violations for the Facility:

- a. Respondent violated 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.4(c) by failing to maintain the Facility's emissions control equipment in good condition and properly operate such equipment.
- b. Respondent violated 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.6(b) by failing to operate equipment consistent with operating procedures in the Facility's certified registrations.
- c. Respondent violated 30 Tex. Admin. Code § 106.6(c) by varying from representations in the Facility's certified registrations regarding emissions at the Facility.

d. Respondent violated Special Condition 10 of the Facility's Title V Operating Permit which requires the permit holder to comply with the general requirements of 30 Tex. Admin. Code Chapter 106, Subchapter A, or the general requirements in effect at the time of the claim of any State Permit By Rule ("PBR").

F. CIVIL PENALTY AND CONDITIONS OF SETTLEMENT

a. General

30. For the purpose of this proceeding, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2),

Respondent:

- a. admits that EPA has jurisdiction over the subject matter alleged in this CAFO;
- b. neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in the CAFO;
- c. By signing this Consent Agreement, Respondent waives any rights or defenses that Respondent has or may have for this matter to be resolved in federal court, including but not limited to any right to a jury trial, and waives any right to challenge the lawfulness of the final order accompanying the consent agreement.
- d. consents to the assessment of a civil penalty, as stated below;
- e. consents to the issuance of any specified compliance or corrective action order¹;
- f. consents to the conditions specified in this CAFO;

¹ Although 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2) requires each item in this list to be stated in this CAFO, subparagraphs (e) and (g) are not applicable to this particular case.

- g. consents to any stated Permit Action;
 - h. waives any right to contest the alleged violations set forth in Section E of this CAFO; and
 - i. waives its rights to appeal the Final Order included in this CAFO.
31. For the purpose of this proceeding, Respondent:
- a. agrees that this CAFO states a claim upon which relief may be granted against Respondent;
 - b. acknowledges that this CAFO constitutes an enforcement action for purposes of considering Respondent's compliance history in any subsequent enforcement action;
 - c. waives any and all remedies, claims for relief and otherwise available rights to judicial or administrative review that Respondent may have with respect to any issue of fact or law set forth in this CAFO, including any right of judicial review under Section 307(b)(1) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7607(b)(1);
 - d. consents to personal jurisdiction in any action to enforce this CAFO in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas;
 - e. waives any right it may possess at law or in equity to challenge the authority of EPA to bring a civil action in a United States District Court to compel compliance with this CAFO and to seek an additional penalty for such noncompliance, and agrees that federal law shall govern in any such civil action; and
 - f. agrees that in any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding initiated by the Complainant or the United States for injunctive relief, civil penalties, or

other relief relating to this Facility, Respondent shall not assert, and may not maintain, any defense or claim based upon the principles of waiver, res judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim preclusion, claim splitting, or other defenses based on any contention that the claims raised by the Complainant or the United States were or should have been brought in the instant case, except with respect to claims that have been specifically resolved pursuant to this CAFO.

b. Penalty Assessment and Collection

32. Upon consideration of the entire record herein, including the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, which are hereby adopted and made a part hereof, and upon consideration of the size of the business, the economic impact of the penalty on the business, Respondent's full compliance history and good faith efforts to comply, the duration of the violations, payment by the violator of any penalties previously assessed for the same violation, the economic benefit of noncompliance, the seriousness of the violations, and other factors as justice may require, EPA has assessed a civil penalty in the amount of \$71, 250 (the "EPA Penalty"). The EPA Penalty has been determined in accordance with Section 113 of the CAA, 42, U.S.C. § 7413, and at no time exceeded EPA's statutory authority.

33. Respondent agrees to:

a. pay the EPA Penalty within 30 calendar days of the Effective Date of this CAFO; and

b. pay the EPA Penalty and any interest, fees, and other charges due using any method, or combination of appropriate methods, as provided on the EPA website:

<https://www.epa.gov/financial/makepayment>. For additional instructions see:

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<https://www.epa.gov/financial/additional-instructions-making-payments-epa>. However, for any payments made after September 30, 2025, and in accordance with the March 25, 2025 Executive Order on [Modernizing Payments To and From America's Bank Account](#), Respondent shall pay using one of the electronic payments methods listed on [EPA's How to Make a Payment website](#) and will not pay with a paper check.

For wire transfer, payment should be remitted to:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York
ABA: 021030004
Account Number: 68010727
SWIFT address: FRNYUS33
33 Liberty Street
New York, NY 10045

Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read:
"D 68010727 Environmental Protection Agency"

For Automated Clearinghouse (also known as "remittance express" or "REX"):

U.S. Treasury REX / Cashlink ACH Receiver
ABA: 051036706
Account Number: 310006, Environmental Protection Agency
CTX Format Transaction Code 22 – checking
Physical location of U.S. Treasury facility:
5700 Rivertech Court
Riverdale, MD 20737

For Online Payment:

<https://www.pay.gov/paygov/>
Enter sfo 1.1 in search field
Open form and complete required fields.

PLEASE NOTE: Respondent shall email a simultaneous notice of such payment to the following email addresses:

Cale Chapman
U.S. EPA Region 6
chapman.cale@epa.gov

And

Region 6 Hearing Clerk
U.S. EPA Region 6
Vaughn.Lorena@epa.gov

34. Respondent agrees to pay the following on any overdue EPA Penalty:
- a. Interest. Pursuant to Section 113(d)(5) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), any unpaid portion of a civil penalty must bear interest at the rates established pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 6621(a)(2).
 - b. Nonpayment Penalty. On any portion of a civil penalty more than ninety (90) calendar days delinquent, Respondent must pay a nonpayment penalty, pursuant to Section 113(d)(5) of the CAA, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), which shall accrue from the date the penalty payment became delinquent, and which shall be in addition to the interest which accrues under subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph.
35. Respondent shall pay a charge to cover the cost of processing and handling any delinquent penalty claim, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5), including, but not limited to, attorney's fees incurred by the United States for collection proceedings.
36. If Respondent fails to timely pay any portion of the penalty assessed under this CAFO, EPA may:
- a. refer the debt to a credit reporting agency, a collection agency, or to the Department of Justice for filing of a collection action in the appropriate United States District Court (in which the validity, amount, and appropriateness of the assessed

penalty and of this CAFO shall not be subject to review) to secure payment of the debt, which may include the original penalty, enforcement and collection expenses, nonpayment penalty and interest, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d)(5) and 40 C.F.R. §§ 13.13, 13.14, and 13.33;

b. collect the above-referenced debt by administrative offset (*i.e.*, the withholding of money payable by the United States to, or held by the United States for, a person to satisfy the debt the person owes the Government), which includes, but is not limited to, referral to the Internal Revenue Service for offset against income tax refunds, 40 C.F.R. Part 13, Subparts C and H; and

c. suspend or revoke Respondent's licenses or other privileges or suspend or disqualify Respondent from doing business with EPA or engaging in programs EPA sponsors or funds, 40 C.F.R. § 13.17.

c. Conditions of Settlement

37. Facility Review. Respondent shall perform the following facility review at the Facility:

a. Within sixty (60) days of the Effective Date of this CAFO, Respondent shall conduct a permitting and operations review in accordance with Section I of Appendix B.

b. Within sixty (60) days of the Effective Date of this CAFO, Respondent shall complete a site inspection in accordance with Section II of Appendix B.

c. Within sixty (60) days of Respondent completing the permitting and operations review and site inspections described in subparagraphs (a) and (b) of

Paragraph 37, Respondent shall complete an engineering assessment, in accordance with Section III of Appendix B.

38. Compliance Monitoring. Respondent shall perform the following compliance monitoring:

a. Respondent shall conduct optical gas imaging (“OGI”) surveys at each Facility, indicated in Appendix A, in accordance with Section I of Appendix C (hereinafter “OGI Survey”) on a monthly basis, with at least fourteen (14) days between consecutive OGI Surveys, for a period of one (1) year from the Effective Date of this CAFO. The initial OGI Survey shall be conducted within sixty (60) days of the Effective Date of this CAFO.

b. Within sixty (60) days of the Effective Date of this CAFO, Respondent shall install and operate monitoring equipment in accordance with Section II of Appendix C for a period of one (1) year from the Effective Date of this CAFO.

39. Letter Report. Within one (1) year of the Effective Date of this CAFO, and no earlier than eleven (11) months after the Effective Date of this CAFO, Respondent shall send a letter report to EPA (“Letter Report”) containing all information identified in Section I of Appendix D. The Letter Report shall be emailed to:

Cale Chapman
chapman.cale@epa.gov

40. EPA reserves the right to pursue enforcement of any violations identified as a result of Paragraphs 37 through 39 (“Conditions of Settlement”).

d. Additional Terms of Settlement

41. Respondent agrees that the time period from the Effective Date of this CAFO until all the conditions specified in Paragraphs 37 through 39 of this CAFO are completed (the "Tolling Period") shall not be included in computing the running of any statute of limitations potentially applicable to any action brought by Complainant on any claims set forth in Section E of this CAFO (the "Tolled Claims"). Respondent shall not assert, plead, or raise in any fashion, whether by answer, motion or otherwise, any defense of laches, estoppel, or waiver, or other similar equitable defense based on the running of any statute of limitations or the passage of time during the Tolling Period in any action brought on the Tolled Claims.

42. The provisions of this CAFO shall apply to and be binding upon Respondent and its officers, directors, employees, agents, trustees, servants, authorized representatives, successors and assigns. From the Effective Date of this Agreement until the end of the Tolling Period, as set out in Paragraph 41 of this CAFO, Respondent must give written notice and a copy of this CAFO to any successors in interest prior to transfer of ownership or control of any portion or interest in the Facility. Simultaneously with such notice, Respondent shall provide written notice of such transfer, assignment, or delegation to EPA. In the event of any such transfer, assignment or delegation, Respondent shall continue to be bound by the obligations or liabilities of this CAFO until EPA has provided written approval.

43. By signing this CAFO, Respondent acknowledges that this CAFO will be available to the public and agrees that this CAFO does not contain any confidential business information. See 40 C.F.R. Part 2, Subpart B (Confidentiality of Business Information).

44. By signing this CAFO, the undersigned representative of Complainant and the undersigned representative of Respondent each certify that he or she is fully authorized to

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execute and enter into the terms and conditions of this CAFO and has legal capacity to bind the party he or she represents to this CAFO.

45. By signing this CAFO, Respondent certifies that the information it has supplied concerning this matter was at the time of submission, and is, truthful, accurate, and complete for each submission, response, and statement. Respondent acknowledges that there are significant penalties for submitting false or misleading information, including the possibility of fines and imprisonment for knowing submission of such information, under 18 U.S.C. § 1001.

46. EPA and Respondent agree to the use of electronic signatures for this matter. EPA and Respondent further agree to electronic service of this CAFO by email to the following addresses:

To EPA:	Batts.Santana@epa.gov
To Respondent:	Gerry.Pels@troutman.com
With a copy to:	Ba.Nguyen@westernmidstream.com
	Lauren.Mille@westernmidstream.com
	Hannah.Roskey@westernmidstream.com

47. Respondent specifically waives its right to seek reimbursement of its costs and attorney's fees under 5 U.S.C. § 504 and 40 C.F.R. Part 17. Except as qualified by Paragraph 35 of this CAFO, each party shall bear its own attorney's fees, costs, and disbursements incurred in this proceeding.

48. Pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 6050X and 26 C.F.R. § 1.6050X-1, EPA is required to send to the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") annually, a completed IRS Form 1098-F ("Fines, Penalties, and Other Amounts") with respect to any court order or settlement agreement (including administrative settlements), that require a payor to pay an aggregate amount that

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EPA reasonably believes will be equal to, or in excess of, \$50,000 for the payor's violation of any law or the investigation or inquiry into the payor's potential violation of any law, including amounts paid for "restitution or remediation of property" or to come "into compliance with a law." EPA is further required to furnish a written statement, which provides the same information provided to the IRS, to each payor (i.e., a copy of IRS Form 1098-F). Failure to comply with providing IRS Form W-9 or Tax Identification Number ("TIN"), as described below, may subject Respondent to a penalty, per 26 U.S.C. § 6723, 26 U.S.C. § 6724(d)(3), and 26 C.F.R. § 301.6723-1. In order to provide EPA with sufficient information to enable it to fulfill these obligations, EPA herein requires, and Respondent herein agrees, that:

- a. Respondent shall complete an IRS Form W-9 ("Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification"), which is available at <https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fw9.pdf>;
- b. Respondent shall therein certify that its completed IRS Form W-9 includes Respondent's correct TIN or that Respondent has applied and is waiting for issuance of a TIN;
- c. Respondent shall email its completed Form W-9 to EPA's Cincinnati Finance Center at Chalifoux.Jessica@epa.gov, within 30 days after the Final Order ratifying this Agreement is filed, and EPA recommends encrypting IRS Form W-9 email correspondence; and
- d. In the event that Respondent has certified in its completed IRS Form W-9 that it has applied for a TIN and that TIN has not been issued to Respondent within 30

days after the Effective Date, then Respondent, using the same email address identified in the preceding subparagraph, shall further:

i. notify EPA's Cincinnati Finance Center of this fact, via email, within 30 days after the 30 days after the Effective Date of this Order per Section H of this CAFO; and

ii. provide EPA's Cincinnati Finance Center with Respondent's TIN, via email, within five (5) days of Respondent's issuance and receipt of the TIN.

G. EFFECT OF CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER

49. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(c), completion of the terms of this CAFO resolves only Respondent's liability for federal civil penalties for the violations and facts specifically alleged in Sections D and E above.

50. If Respondent fails to timely and satisfactorily complete every condition stated in Paragraphs 37 through 39 of this CAFO (including payment of any stipulated penalties owed), then Complainant may compel Respondent to perform the conditions in Paragraphs 37 through 39, seek civil penalties that accrue from the Effective Date of this CAFO until compliance is achieved and seek other relief in a civil judicial action pursuant to the Clean Air Act, pursuant to contract law, or both.

51. Penalties paid pursuant to this CAFO shall not be deductible for purposes of federal taxes.

52. For purposes of the identification requirement in Section 162(f)(2)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 162(f)(2)(A)(ii), and 26 C.F.R. § 1.162-21(b)(2), performance

of Paragraphs 37 through 39 is restitution, remediation, or required to come into compliance with the law.

53. This CAFO constitutes the entire agreement and understanding of the parties and supersedes any prior agreements or understandings, whether written or oral, among the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof.

54. The terms, conditions, and compliance requirements of this CAFO may not be modified or amended except upon the written agreement of both parties, and approval of the Regional Judicial Officer.

55. Any violation of the included Final Order may result in a civil judicial action for an injunction or civil penalties of up to \$124,426 per day of violation, or both, as provided in Section 113(b)(2) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(b)(2), as well as criminal sanctions as provided in Section 113(c) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(c). EPA may use any information submitted under this CAFO in an administrative, civil judicial, or criminal action.

56. Nothing in this CAFO shall relieve Respondent of the duty to comply with all applicable provisions of the Act and other applicable federal, state, or local laws or statutes, nor shall it restrict EPA's authority to seek compliance with any applicable laws or regulations, nor shall it be construed to be a ruling on, or a determination of, any issue related to any federal, state, or local permit. EPA does not, by its consent to the entry of this CAFO, warrant or aver in any manner that Respondent's compliance with any aspect of this CAFO will result in compliance with provisions of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7401, et seq., or with any other provisions of federal, state, or local laws, regulations, or permits.

57. Nothing herein shall be construed to limit the power of EPA to undertake any action against Respondent or any person in response to conditions that may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to the public health, welfare, or the environment.

H. EFFECTIVE DATE

58. Respondent and Complainant agree to the issuance of the included Final Order. Upon filing, EPA will transmit a copy of the filed CAFO to Respondent. This CAFO shall become effective after execution of the Final Order by the Regional Judicial Officer on the date of filing with the Hearing Clerk.

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The foregoing Consent Agreement In the Matter of WES Water Holdings LLC, Docket No. CAA-06-xxxx-xxxx, is Hereby Stipulated, Agreed, and Approved for Entry.

FOR RESPONDENT:

Date: 5/11/2026

WES Water Holdings LLC

DocuSigned by:

Michael Sullivan

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Michael Sullivan
Vice President, South Operations
9950 Woodloch Forest Drive; Suite 2800
The Woodlands, TX 77380

FOR COMPLAINANT:

Date: May 13, 2026

Cheryl T. Seager

Digitally signed by
CHERYL SEAGER
Date: 2026.05.13
07:42:21 -05'00'

Cheryl T. Seager
Director
Enforcement and
Compliance Assurance Division
U.S. EPA, Region 6

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APPENDIX A: FACILITY
WES Water Holdings LLC
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Site Identity	TCEQ Regulated Entity No.	Permit Number	Application Type	Flyover Date	Flyover Video ID	EPA Team Observations of Flyover Video Capture
Cobra SWD Facility	RN109994467	PBR 175098 Title V O4210	PBR 106.351 and 106.492, Title V Standard Operating Permit	8/15/2024	Pin1938_F1Video.mp4	Multiple tank emissions

APPENDIX B: FACILITY REVIEW

I. Permitting and Operations Review

Respondent shall conduct an air permitting and operations review, which shall consist, at a minimum, of the following:

1. If this facility was acquired in the six (6) months prior to the flyover, obtain and review appropriate historical environmental compliance documentation for each site to ascertain potential on-going compliance issues for all equipment and process controls at each Facility. Records to review may include, but are not limited to, the following: permit applications by former owners, equipment inventories provided by former owners or completed as part of the new acquisition, excess emissions reports, flare operation records, leak detection and repair ("LDAR") survey reports, federal rule reporting and exemption status (*e.g.*, New Source Performance Standards ("NSPS") Subparts OOOO and OOOOa reporting), spill and emergency response plans and records, well-completion information, and other information necessary to confirm the compliance status of all Facility operations. Ensure that appropriate documentation, such as the Change of Name/Ownership Form, have been submitted to the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality ("TCEQ").

2. Review current air permit representations (*i.e.*, applications), current equipment inventories, current reported production and emissions data (for all operating scenarios), and all maintenance and operating logs and repair/replacement work orders generated within the eighteen (18) months preceding the Effective Date (including those available from past owners), in order to evaluate and ascertain current or possible recurring non-compliance issues with the Clean Air Act, its implementing regulations, and any other federal, state, or local laws, regulations, or permits relating to equipment and process controls at the Facility.

3. Review operation and maintenance procedures for inspecting process equipment at the Facility, and update the procedures, as necessary, to ensure that problems are timely identified and addressed to minimize emissions from process equipment. If Respondent does not have such procedures, Respondent shall create such procedures. Respondent shall ensure these procedures include, at a minimum, the following:

a. the use of a standard site inspection checklist during regular inspections that requires evaluation of the following: flares, separators, heater treaters, tank batteries, compressors, fuel skid, well heads, spill containment, solid waste and chemical storage, and miscellaneous Facility-wide operations;

b. a quality control program that ensures the quality, efficiency, and performance of Facility maintenance activities; and

c. appropriate and regular training for personnel implementing the operation and maintenance procedures.

II. Site Inspections

Respondent shall conduct a site inspection that consists, at a minimum, of the following at the Facility:

1. For all tanks
 - a. Inspect and evaluate oil and water storage tanks and associated hatches, valves, gaskets, and pressure relief devices.
 - b. Evaluate whether the materials used are compatible with the gas compositions and whether they will deteriorate at unexpected rates.
 - c. Evaluate whether emergency pressure relief devices are set at the proper pressure set points.
2. For all flares and vapor combustion units ("VCUs")
 - a. Evaluate whether flares and VCUs are operating with a continuous pilot flame and that flame arrestors are properly installed.
 - b. Evaluate whether technology upgrades should be made to the flares and VCUs.
 - c. Evaluate whether reconfiguration of flare tips and installation of thermocouples with Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition capability, auto ignitors with pilots, air assist packages, and pressure gauges for flame arrestors would be appropriate.
3. Evaluate the operation of tanks, separators, compressors, vapor recovery units/towers, and other operational equipment.
 - a. Inspect and address liquid leaks and staining at the handling site, particularly near well heads, flares, VCUs, storage tanks, and separators.
 - b. Evaluate whether equipment inventories and process operational descriptions are current.
 - c. Evaluate whether there are unauthorized emissions during normal operations by conducting an OGI survey in accordance with Section I of Appendix C.

III. Engineering Assessment

Respondent shall conduct an engineering assessment that consists, at a minimum, of the following at the Facility:

1. Performed by a Professional Engineer with experience conducting an engineering and design assessment of oil and gas production facilities.
2. Use condensate and gas samples, equipment inventories, and production rates to perform process flow modeling (e.g., ProMax modeling) and evaluate whether site equipment and design sufficiently address vapor emissions and meet regulatory requirements.
3. Evaluate whether all emissions sources, including process equipment fire tubes, pneumatic pumps, and pneumatically actuated control valves, have been identified and accounted for in determining total emissions.
4. Based on the Permitting and Operations Review and Site Inspections, described in Appendix B.I. and Appendix B.II., re-evaluate whether the Facility is properly permitted for air emissions and determine whether Respondent should prepare permit applications or revisions.
5. Evaluate whether flares are operated and maintained in conformance with their designs, including recommendations and specifications provided by the flare manufacturers, and in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.
6. Use engineering assessment results to revise the equipment specifications and process configuration to ensure vapor control systems, where required, adequately handle maximum instantaneous vapor emissions, including working, breathing, or flashing losses from the tank battery.
7. Based on the Facility Review, including the Site Inspection and Engineering Assessment, evaluate the sufficiency of the Facility's spill containment adequacy and retention capacity.

APPENDIX C: COMPLIANCE MONITORING

I. OGI Survey

Respondent shall conduct an OGI camera survey (“OGI Survey”) at the Facility, that includes, at a minimum, the following procedures:

1. The OGI Survey shall be conducted using an OGI camera designed for and capable of detecting hydrocarbon and VOC emissions, performed by trained personnel or third parties, who maintain proficiency through regular use of the OGI camera. The OGI Survey shall be conducted during normal operations to detect any visible emissions, including while and after liquids containing hydrocarbons are being sent to the tanks from associated well production operations.

2. The OGI Survey shall consist of an inspection of all equipment and components at the Facility, including tanks and associated hatches, valves, gaskets, and pressure relief devices; control devices; compressors; separators; vapor recovery units/towers, and vapor control piping.

Conducting the OGI Survey

3. At least once each monitoring day, each operator must record a verification video to demonstrate the OGI camera is capable of detecting hydrocarbon and VOC emissions.

4. For all OGI Surveys, maintain a survey log electronically in an Excel spreadsheet that includes, at a minimum, the following:

- a. Site name and GPS coordinates;
- b. OGI camera operator name;
- c. Weather conditions at the start and end of each survey, including ambient temperature, wind speed, relative humidity, and sky conditions;
- d. Identification of the OGI camera used to conduct the survey, including make and model;
- e. Date and approximate start and end times; and
- f. Description of emissions observed with the OGI camera.

5. If hydrocarbon emissions (including VOCs) are observed, at a minimum capture a 10-second video clip of the emissions, including the emitting component, and keep the video clip with the rest of the OGI Survey documentation. The emitting component must be identified for repair (or repaired if necessary repairs are completed on the same day as the OGI survey)

and the date, time, and location of the observed emissions must be recorded in the survey log referenced in Paragraph 4 of this Section.

6. An emitting component shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than fifteen (15) days after initial observation. Any absence of pilot flame at a control device, or other indication of improper operation, shall be corrected and the control device returned to proper operation as soon as practicable. No later than fifteen (15) days after an emitting component is repaired, Respondent shall verify all corrective actions by capturing, at a minimum, a 10-second video clip using an OGI camera to demonstrate the component is not emitting. The video clip must be kept with the rest of the OGI Survey documentation. The date and description of the corrective action, as well as the date of corrective action verification using an OGI Survey, must be recorded in the survey log referenced in Paragraph 4 of this Section.

Quality Assurance and Quality Control

7. The Facility must have or establish a written process which ensures the validity of the OGI Survey monitoring data. Examples may include routine review and sign-off of such monitoring data by the camera operator's supervisor, periodic comparative monitoring using a different camera operator as part of a continuing training verification plan, or other due-diligence procedures.

Reporting

8. The Facility must submit the following records to EPA on a monthly basis pursuant to the requirements in Paragraph 9 of this Section, but no later than thirty (30) days after conducting each OGI Survey:

- a. Survey logs for all OGI Surveys;
- b. All video footage for each OGI Survey, including, but not limited to, all video clips recorded or captured pursuant to Paragraphs 3, 5, and 6 of Section I of Appendix C; and
- c. Record of corrective actions.

9. Upload all required records in Paragraph 8 of this Section to an electronic folder provided by EPA. Respondent shall contact the enforcement officer identified in Paragraph 39 of Section F (Conditions of Settlement) to make arrangements to upload the required records.

II. Tank Pressure Monitoring

Respondent shall conduct tank pressure monitoring at the Facility indicated in Appendix A in accordance with the following requirements:

1. Use manufacturer's recommendation to install, calibrate, maintain, and operate an electronic pressure monitor(s) at each tank system (collectively, "Tank Pressure Monitors").
2. Tank Pressure Monitors shall record data at least once every minute with a data transmission at least every hour to a central monitoring station.
3. Tank Pressure Monitors must be operated and function continuously except during instances of planned or unplanned maintenance or malfunction of the Tank Pressure Monitors. If a Tank Pressure Monitor is identified as malfunctioning, Respondent shall complete the repair within five (5) days. Respondent shall record all dates, locations, durations, and causes of Tank Pressure Monitor malfunctions.
4. After the Tank Pressure Monitors are installed pursuant to Paragraph 1 of this Section, Respondent shall evaluate calibration and optimize the Tank Pressure Monitors to ensure that the data produced by the Tank Pressure Monitors are accurate.
5. After the Tank Pressure Monitors are calibrated and optimized pursuant to Paragraph 4 of this Section, Respondent shall:
 - a. conduct an OGI Survey during a pressure test to determine the leak point of each tank system. During the pressure test, Respondent shall pressurize each tank system up to the highest point at which the pressure relief devices are not emitting for each tank ("leak point"). The leak point for each tank shall be no greater than the lowest set point of any pressure relief device within that tank system; and
 - b. determine the trigger point, which shall be no more than 90% of the leak point as determined in Paragraph 5(a) of this Section.
6. The tank systems are equipped with an inlet control that will close the relevant inlet for each such tank system in the event of a high-pressure event. Respondent shall set inlet controls on the first tank receiving product within a tank battery to begin adjusting inlet flow below the trigger point and shall automatically shut in the inlet flow to the tank battery at the trigger point for the tank system ("Shut-In") and record all dates, locations, durations, and causes of each instance where a Tank Pressure Monitor records a measurement that exceeds the trigger point as described in Paragraph 7 (a)-(b) below. Inlet flow to the tank battery shall resume when pressure falls below the trigger point.
7. At any time after the completion of Paragraph 5 of this Section (a) if any Tank Pressure Monitor records two (2) or more measurements in a 48-hour period that exceed the trigger point for a period of at least one hundred twenty (120) seconds or (b) a measurement exceeds the trigger point continuously for a duration of three (3) minutes or longer, such record shall require an OGI investigation of the equipment or tank at issue using an OGI camera. Respondent shall complete, within five (5) days of such record, the OGI investigation to determine the cause of such exceedance and all necessary corrective action. Each such investigation shall be documented with a record that includes the results of the site

investigation, any observation of VOC emissions observed, and any corrective actions taken to address observations of VOC emissions or any instances of malfunction of the Tank Pressure Monitors.

8. The Facility must submit all records made pursuant to Paragraphs 3, 6, and 7 of this Section to EPA on a monthly basis within twenty-one (21) days of the end of each month. The Facility must upload the records to an electronic folder provided by EPA. Respondent shall contact the enforcement officer identified in Paragraph 39 of Section F (Conditions of Settlement) to make arrangements to upload the required records.

APPENDIX D

IV. Letter Report Requirements

Respondent shall provide a Letter Report to EPA containing the following information for the Facility:

1. Explain the scope of the Facility Review, provide a summary of the Facility Review process, and explain any obstacles encountered.
2. State the period of time covered by the Facility Review and list the date(s) when any on-site portion of the Facility Review was conducted.
3. Identify the Facility Review team members, including names, titles, and summaries of qualifications.
4. Identify any representatives of EPA or Respondent who observed any portion of the Facility Review.
5. Include a copy of the results of the Engineering Assessment conducted pursuant to Section III of Appendix B. Include documentation of the process stream condensate and gas samples used to perform process flow modeling, as well as the results of the process flow modeling, pursuant to Paragraph 2 of Section III of Appendix B and the results of quality assurance and quality control analyses conducted for the condensate and gas samples.
6. Include a written explanation of the instances of non-compliance noted during the Facility Review, and the areas of concern identified during the course of the Facility Review, regardless of whether they require corrective action or merit further review or evaluation for potential environmental or regulatory impacts.
7. A statement of whether Respondent is (a) applying for, or will apply for, new or modified permits, or (b) repairing or replacing any equipment in accordance with the Facility Review.
8. A description of the following steps that Respondent has taken or will take:
 - a. A schedule for promptly addressing deficiencies identified in the Facility Review and Compliance Monitoring.
 - b. A list of new equipment and piping to be procured, including flares, combustors, vapor recovery units/towers, tank hatches, pressure relief valves, piping, and gaskets.

c. The repair, replacement, upgrading, and/or installation of equipment, including vapor recovery units/towers, flares, combustors, tank pressure relief valves, tank hatches and gaskets, and compressors.

d. The replacement of any piping, valves, flame arrestors, or other equipment that is inadequately sized for the flow of condensate and volume of emissions.

e. The addition, upgrading, or replacement of spill containment capability.

9. Confirmation that there are no unauthorized emissions during normal operations for newly installed equipment (e.g., conduct OGI Camera Surveys to detect and correct any visible emissions) within (30) days of installation.

FILED

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REGIONAL HEARING CLERK
EPA REGION 6

UNITED STATES
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 6
DALLAS, TEXAS

IN THE MATTER OF:

WES Water Holdings LLC
The Woodlands, Texas

RESPONDENT

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DOCKET NO. CAA-06-2026-3303

FINAL ORDER

Pursuant to Section 113(d) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7413(d), and the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties, 40 C.F.R. Part 22, the attached Consent Agreement resolving this matter is incorporated by reference into this Final Order and is hereby ratified.

WES Water Holdings LLC is ORDERED to comply with all terms of the Consent Agreement. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.31(b), this Final Order shall become effective upon filing with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

Dated 14 May 2026


Regional Judicial Officer
U.S. EPA, Region 6

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

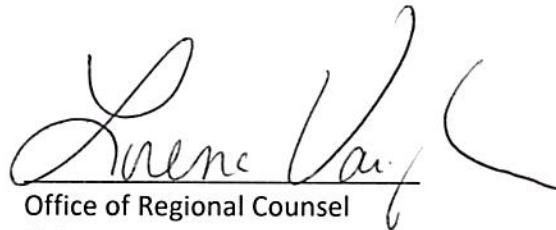
I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing Consent Agreement and Final Order was filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk, U.S. EPA - Region 6, 1201 Elm Street, Suite 500, Dallas, Texas 75270-2102, and that I sent a true and correct copy on this day in the following manner to the email addresses:

Copy via Email to Complainant - DELIVERY RECEIPT REQUESTED

Batts.Santana@epa.gov

Copy via Email to Respondent – DELIVERY RECEIPT REQUESTED

ba.nguyen@westernmidstream.com
Ba Nguyen
Associate General Counsel
9950 Woodloch Forest Drive; Suite 2800
The Woodlands, TX 77380



Office of Regional Counsel
U.S. EPA, Region 6
Dallas, Texas