UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION 6 Dallas, Texas 75270

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In the Matter of \$ REGIONAL MEARING CLERK EPA REGION VI \$ Docket No. SDW 06-2021-1129

Respondent \$ Respondent

PROPOSED ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER

STATUTORY AUTHORITY

The following findings are made, and Order issued, under the authority vested in the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) by Section 1423(c) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (the Act), 42 U.S.C. § 300h–2(c). The authority to issue this Order has been delegated by the Administrator to the Regional Administrator of EPA Region 6 who further delegated such authority to the Director of the Enforcement and Compliance Assurance Division. The EPA has primary enforcement responsibility for underground injection within the meaning of Section 1422(c) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h–1(c), to ensure that owners or operators of Class II injection wells within Osage County, Oklahoma, comply with the requirements of the Act.

FINDINGS

- Jones & Buck Development, LLC (Respondent) is a company doing business in the State of Oklahoma and, therefore, is a "person," within the meaning of Section 1401(12) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300f(12).
- 2. At all times relevant to the violations alleged herein, Respondent owned or operated an "injection well" which is a "Class II well" as those terms are defined at 40 C.F.R § 147.2902. The injection well is located in the Southwest Quarter of Section 6, Township 28 North, Range 11 East, Osage County, Oklahoma, designated as injection Well No. HOODOO 11 and EPA Inventory Number OS6395000 (the injection well).

- 3. Respondent is subject to underground injection control (UIC) program requirements set forth at 40 C.F.R. Part 147, Subpart GGG, which are authorized under Section 1421 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h.
- 4. Regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2903(a) require that any underground injection is prohibited except as authorized by rule or authorized by a permit issued under the UIC program. The construction or operation of any injection well required to have a permit is prohibited until the permit has been issued. The term "permit" is defined at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2902.
- 5. Regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2903(b) provide that no owner or operator shall construct, operate, maintain, convert, plug, or abandon any injection well, or conduct any other injection activity, in a manner that allows the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into underground sources of drinking water, if the presence of that contaminant may cause the violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 C.F.R. Part 142 or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons.
- 6. Regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2916 require the owner or operator of a new Class II injection well, or any other Class II injection well required to have a permit in the Osage Mineral Reserve, to comply with the requirements of 40 C.F.R. §§ 147.2903, 147.2907, and 147.2918 through 147.2928.
- 7. On October 31, 2013, EPA issued UIC permit number 06S1262P6395 (the permit) for the well.
- 8. On October 31, 2013, the permit became effective.
- 9. Regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2925(a) require the permittee to comply with all permit conditions, except as authorized by an emergency permit (described at 40 C F.R. § 147.2906).

- 10. Regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2920(b) and Part I.B.1. of the UIC permit require that the injection well have mechanical integrity and demonstrate mechanical integrity every three years.
- 11. On April 10, 2016, the injection well was due for its mechanical integrity test and the Respondent failed to conduct it.
- 12. On April 11, 2018, EPA mailed a letter to Respondent notifying Respondent that the injection well was overdue for a mechanical integrity test. The letter informed Respondent of the potential violations of the Act and the UIC program and that EPA can pursue enforcement actions in response to these violations. The letter also provided the Respondent an opportunity to confer with EPA in regards to this matter.
- 13. On April 18, 2018, Respondent replied to EPA's April 11, 2018 letter and indicated that Respondent intended to convert the injection well to production. To date, the Respondent has not converted the injection well to production and the injection well has not demonstrated mechanical integrity.
- 14. Therefore, Respondent violated regulations set forth at 40 C.F.R. §§ 147.2903(b), 147.2920(b) and Part I.B.1. of the permit by maintaining the injection well in a manner that could allow the movement of fluid that contains contaminants into an underground source of drinking water (USDW) and by failing to successfully demonstrate mechanical integrity.

SECTION 1423(c) PROPOSED COMPLIANCE ORDER

- 15. Based on the foregoing findings, and pursuant to the authority of Section 1423(c) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h-2(c), EPA Region 6 hereby proposes to order Respondent to:
 - a. Cease use of the injection well for the unauthorized underground injection of fluids,
 and
 - b. Take one of the following actions:

- Repair the injection well and successfully demonstrate mechanical integrity according to regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 147.2920 and Part I.B.1. of the permit within ninety (90) days after the effective date of a Final Administrative Order; or
- ii. Complete proper plugging and abandonment in accordance with 40 C.F.R. §
 147.2905, within ninety (90) days after the effective date of a Final
 Administrative Order; or
- iii. Convert the injection well to production use within ninety (90) days after the effective date of a Final Administrative Order.
- 16. Submit copies of completed plugging reports or completed work reports showing conversion to production and BIA Osage Agency Forms 139 within 120 days after the effective date of a Final Administrative Order to:

Damon McElroy

mcelroy.damon@epa.gov

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Water Enforcement Branch (ECDWE)

1201 Elm Street, Suite500

Dallas, TX 75270-2102

NOTICE OF OPPORTUNITY TO REQUEST A HEARING

- 17. Respondent may request a hearing to contest the issuance of the Final Administrative Order, pursuant to Section 1423(c)(3)(A) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h–2(c)(3)(A). Such hearing shall not be subject to section 554 or 556 of Title 5 but shall provide a reasonable opportunity to be heard and to present evidence.
- 18. A request for a hearing must be made within thirty (30) days of the date of receipt of this Proposed Administrative Order. If you would like to request a hearing on this Proposed Administrative Order, submit the hearing request to the Regional Hearing Clerk (6ORC); U.S.

Environmental Protection Agency, Region 6; 1201 Elm Street, Suite 500; Dallas, Texas 75270-2102.

19. Should a hearing be requested, members of the public who commented on the issuance of this Proposed Administrative Order during the public comment period would have a right to be heard and present evidence at a hearing under Section 1423(c)(3)(C) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h–2(c)(3)(C).

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 20. Issuance of the Final Administrative Order does not constitute a waiver, suspension, or modification of the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Parts 144, 146, and 147, Subpart GGG, which remain in full force and effect.
- 21. Issuance of the Final Administrative Order is not an election by EPA to forego any civil or criminal action otherwise authorized under the Act.
- 22. Violation of the terms of the Final Administrative Order after its effective date or date of final judgment as described in Section 1423(c)(6) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h-2(c)(6), may subject Respondent to further enforcement action, including a civil action for enforcement of the Final Administrative Order under Section 1423(b) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h-2(b), and civil and criminal penalties for violations of the compliance terms of the Final Administrative Order under Section 1423(b)(1) and (2) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h-2(b)(1) and (2).

TAX IDENTIFICATION

23. For purposes of the identification requirement in Section 162(f)(2)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 162(f)(2)(A)(ii), and 26 C.F.R. § 1.162-21(b)(2), performance of Paragraphs 15 and 16 is restitution, remediation, or required to come into compliance with the law.

SETTLEMENT

24. EPA encourages all parties against whom an administrative order is proposed to pursue the possibility of settlement through informal meetings with EPA. Regardless of whether a formal hearing is requested, Respondent may confer informally with EPA about the alleged violations. Respondent may wish to appear at any informal conference or formal hearing personally, by counsel or other representative, or both. To request an informal conference on the matters described in this Proposed Administrative Order, please contact Damon McElroy, of my staff, at (214) 665-7159.

25. If this action does not proceed to a formal hearing, EPA shall issue a Final Administrative Order.

EFFECTIVE DATE

26. The Final Administrative Order becomes effective thirty (30) days after issuance unless an appeal is taken pursuant to Section 1423(c)(6) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300h–2(c)(6).

August 11, 2021

Date

Digitally signed by CHERYL SEAGER DN COUS, DOUBLE DN COUS, DOUBLE DN COUS, DOUBLE DN COUS, DOUBLE DN COUS, DN CO

Cheryl T. Seager, Director

Enforcement and

Compliance Assurance Division

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that the foregoing Proposed Administrative Order was sent to the following persons, in the manner specified, on the date below:

Signed Original E-mailed:

Regional Hearing Clerk (R6ORC)

U.S. EPA, Region 6

1201 Elm Street, Suite 500

Dallas, TX 75270 vaughn.lorena@epa.gov

File Stamped Copy

Transmitted via Email:

Mr. Paul Buck

Jones & Buck Development, LLC

P.O. Box 68

Sedan, Kansas 67361

jonesbuck103@.yahoo.com

tdotoil@yahoo.com

Electronic Copy:

Kristine Talbot

Damon McElroy U.S. EPA, Region 6

1201 Elm Street, Suite 500

Dallas, TX 75270 talbot.kristine@epa.gov mcelroy.damon@epa.gov

Ms. Robin Phillips, Superintendent

Bureau of Indian Affairs

Osage Agency P.O. Box 1539

Pawhuska, OK 74056 robin.phillips@bia.gov

Ms. Jann Hayman, Director

Osage Nation Department of Natural Resources

100 W. Main, Suite 304 Pawhuska, OK 74056

jannhayman@osagenation-nsn.gov

DAMON

MCELROY

Digitally signed by DAMON MCELROY DN: c=US, o=US. Government, ou=Environmental Protection Agency, cn=DAMON MCELROY, 0.9.2342.19200300.100.1.1=680010036556

Dated: __August 11, 2021