UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 4

IN THE MATTER OF:)	Docket Number: RCRA-04-2007	7-4008	3(b)	
The York Group Inc. Two NorthShore Center Pittsburgh, PA 15212)	Proceeding under Section 3008(a) of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)			
EPA ID No.: GAD 003 265 030)			2007	
Respondent.))			07 OCT	EPA TO
CON	<u>ISENT</u>	AGREEMENT	TO 013	5 A	
I. <u>NAT</u>	URE (OF THE ACTION	m 22	Ö	وردون و المحمد

1. This is a civil administrative enforcement action, pursuant to Section 3008(a) of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a). This action is seeking the imposition of civil penalties pursuant to Section 3008(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a), for violations of RCRA and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto and set forth at Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 260 through 270; and the Georgia Hazardous Waste Management Act (GHWMA), § 12-8-60 through § 12-8-83, of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated (OCGA) and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto and set forth in the Georgia Hazardous Waste Management Rules

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2. The Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits, 40 CFR Part 22, provide that where the parties agree to settlement of one or more causes of action before the filing of a complaint, a proceeding may be simultaneously commenced and concluded by the issuance of a Consent Agreement and Final Order (CA/FO) 40 CFR §§ 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2).

(GHWMR) at Chapter 391-3-11 of the Georgia Department of Natural Resources Rules.

3. Complainant and Respondent have conferred for the purpose of settlement pursuant to 40 CFR § 22.18 and desire to settle this action. Accordingly, before any testimony has been taken upon the pleadings and without any admission of violation or adjudication of any issue of fact or law and in accordance with 40 CFR § 22.13(b), Complainant and Respondent have agreed to the execution of this CA/FO, and Respondent hereby agrees to comply with the terms of this CA/FO.

II. THE PARTIES

- 4. Complainant is the Chief, RCRA & OPA Enforcement & Compliance Branch, RCRA Division, Region 4, United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).
- 5. Respondent is The York Group Inc. (YGI), a corporation incorporated in the State of Delaware and doing business in the State of Georgia.
- 6. Respondent, The York Group Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of parent corporation, Matthews International Corporation, a corporation incorporated in the State of Pennsylvania. YGI owns and/or operates York Casket Hardware, a facility located in Lawrenceville, Georgia. Matthews International Corporation is the corporate guarantor of Respondent's facility, York Casket Hardware, (the facility) pursuant to 40 CFR § 143(f)(10).

III. PRELIMINARY STATEMENTS

- 7. Pursuant to Section 3006(b) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926(b), on August 21, 1984, the State of Georgia (the State) received final authorization from EPA to carry out certain portions of the State hazardous waste program in lieu of the federal program set forth in RCRA. The requirements of the authorized State program are found in the GHWMA, § 12-8-60, through § 12-8-83, and regulations set forth at Chapter 391-3-11 of the GHWMR. For purposes of this Order, citations herein to the requirements of RCRA shall constitute a citation to the equivalent requirements of the GHWMA and citations herein to the requirements of 40 CFR Parts 124 and 260 through 268 and Part 270 shall constitute a citation to the equivalent requirements of the GHWMR. The use of the 40 CFR citations is also appropriate since the GHWMR incorporated by reference the requirements of 40 CFR Parts 124 and 260 through 268 and Part 270.
- 8. Although EPA has granted the State of Georgia authority to enforce its own hazardous waste program, EPA retains jurisdiction and authority to initiate an independent enforcement action pursuant to Section 3008(a)(2) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)(2). EPA exercises this authority in the manner set forth in the Memorandum of Agreement between EPA and the State of Georgia.
- 9. Pursuant to Section 3008(a)(2) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)(2), Complainant has given notice of this action to the State of Georgia before issuance of this CA/FO.
- 10. Respondent is a "person" as defined in Section 1004(15) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6903(15), and 40 CFR § 260.10 (Section 391-3-11-.02 of the GHWMR).
- 11. Respondent is the "owner" and "operator" of a "facility" located at 506 Maltbie Street, Lawrenceville, Georgia, as those terms are defined in 40 CFR § 260.10 (Section 391-3-11-.02 of the GHWMR).

- 12. Section 3002(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6922(a) and Section 12-8-66 of the GHWMA authorizes the regulation of facilities that generate hazardous waste. The implementing regulations for these requirements are found in 40 CFR Part 262 (Section 391-3-11-.08 of the GHWMR).
- 13. Section 3004 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6924 and Section 12-8-66 of the GHWMA set forth the requirement for standards applicable to owners and operators of hazardous waste treatment, storage, and disposal facilities. The implementing regulations for this requirement are found in 40 CFR Part 264 (Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR).
- 14. Section 3005 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6925 and Section 12-8-66 of the GHWMA set forth the requirement for having interim status or a permit for the treatment, storage or disposal of hazardous waste. The implementing regulations for this requirement are found in 40 CFR Parts 124 and 270 (Section 391-3-11-.11 of the GHWMR).
- 15. Pursuant to 40 CFR § 260.10 (Section 391-3-11-.02 of the GHWMR), a "generator" is any person, by site, whose act or process produces hazardous waste identified or listed in part 261 of this chapter or whose act first causes a hazardous waste to be subject to regulation.
- 16. Section 3004 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6924, requires the Administrator of EPA to promulgate regulations establishing standards applicable to treatment, storage, and disposal facilities of hazardous waste. These standards include establishing financial responsibility as may be necessary. Pursuant to that provision, EPA promulgated 40 CFR parts 264/265 Standards for Owners and Operators of Hazardous Waste Treatment, Storage, and Disposal Facilities. The regulations became effective on May 19, 1980.
- 17. Pursuant to 40 CFR § 264.145 (Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR) the owner or operator of each facility must establish financial assurance for post-closure of the facility.
- 18. Pursuant to 40 CFR § 264.144 (Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR), the owner or operator of a disposal surface impoundment, disposal miscellaneous unit, land treatment unit, or landfill unit, or of a surface impoundment or waste pile required under §§ 264.228 and 264.258 to prepare a contingent closure and post-closure plan, must have a detailed written estimate, in current dollars, of the annual cost of post-closure monitoring and maintenance of the facility in accordance with the applicable post-closure regulations in 40 CFR §§ 264.117 through 264.120, 264.228, 264.258, 264.280, 264.310, and 264.603.
- 19. Pursuant to 40 CFR § 264.145(f) [Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR], the owner or operator who chooses the financial test/corporate guarantee for financial assurance must send updated financial information to the Regional Administrator/EPD Director within 90 days after the close of each succeeding fiscal year. This information must consist of all three items specified in 40 CFR § 264.145(f)(3) which consist of: the chief financial officer's letter, the independent certified public accountant's report on financial statements of the latest completed fiscal year, and the independent certified public accountant's report that the CFO data doesn't need adjustment.

IV. EPA ALLEGATIONS AND DETERMINATIONS

- 20. Historically, Respondent operated its facility as a treatment, storage, and disposal facility and a large quantity generator of hazardous waste.
- 21. The most recent hazardous waste facility Permit Number HW-092(D) was issued to the Respondent on November 4, 2005, by the State of Georgia.
- 22. For the years 2002 through 2006, Respondent's fiscal year ended on September 30 of each year.
- 23. On February 17, 2006, and May 15, 2007, EPA conducted financial responsibility inspections at the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (GA EPD) office located in Atlanta, Georgia and found the violations of RCRA listed in paragraphs 24 and 26 below at the York facility.
- 24. On March 15, 2005, Respondent submitted a closure cost of \$2,482,000, in a document entitled "Post-Closure Care and Corrective Action Cost Estimate." EPA has questioned the level of detail and the amount of financial assurance provided by the Respondent and has alleged that Respondent is in violation of § 264.142(a), Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR, and its Permit Number HW-092(D).
- 25. During a meeting with EPA on August 2, 2007, Respondent advised EPA that the closure costs were based on an average of three bids submitted by three independent consulting firms seeking to be awarded a contract for the work.
- 26. Respondent failed to timely submit its annual financial test (FT) submittals within 90 days after the close of its fiscal year for the years 2002 through 2006, as required by 40 CFR § 264.145(f)(5), and Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR. Therefore, Respondent is in violation of § 264.145(f), Section 391-3-11-.05 of the GHWMR, and its Permit Number HW-092(D).

V. TERMS OF AGREEMENT

Based on the foregoing Allegations and Determinations, the parties agree to the following:

- 27. For the purposes of this CA/FO, Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations of the complaint pursuant to Section 3008 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928.
- 28. The Respondent neither admits nor denies the factual allegations contained in the complaint.
- 29. Respondent waives any right to contest the allegations and its right to appeal the proposed Final Order accompanying the Consent Agreement.

- 30. Respondent waives its right to challenge the validity of this CA/FO and the settlement of the matters addressed in this CA/FO based on any issue related to the Paperwork Reduction Act.
- 31. Respondent waives any right it may have pursuant to 40 CFR § 22.8 to be present during any discussions with, or to be served with and reply to, any memorandum or communication addressed to EPA officials where the purpose of such discussion, memorandum or communication is to persuade such official to accept and issue this CA/FO.
- 32. The parties agree that the settlement of this matter is in the public interest and that this CA/FO is consistent with the applicable requirements of RCRA.
- The parties agree that compliance with the terms of this CA/FO shall resolve the violations of RCRA alleged in this CA/FO.
- 34. Each party will pay its own costs and attorney's fees.

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

- 35. Within 45 calendar days of the effective date of this CA/FO, Respondent must provide EPA and GA EPD with the third party cost estimates and any back up calculations submitted by three consulting firms as described in paragraph 25 above and documentation demonstrating how Respondent obtained its third party cost estimates.
- 36. EPA will review and comment on the adequacy of this cost estimate documentation in writing and, at Respondent's request, will discuss its comments with Respondent. Respondent shall incorporate any EPA comments concerning Respondent's closure costs and resubmit a revised cost estimate if required, to EPA and GA EPD within 30 days of receipt of EPA's comments. Should Respondent fail to revise its cost estimate in accordance with EPA's comments within 30 days, Respondent shall be in violation of this CA/FO.

PAYMENT OF CIVIL PENALTY

37. In settlement of EPA's claims for civil penalties for the violations alleged in Part IV above, Respondent consents to the payment of a civil penalty in the amount of NINETEEN THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$19,000) within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this CA/FO.

38. Payment shall be made by cashier's check, certified check, or other payment acceptable to EPA, payable to: **Treasurer**, **United States of America**. The facility name and the docket number for this matter shall be referenced on the face of the check. Payment shall be tendered to:

United States Environmental Protection Agency Cincinnati Finance Center PO Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

Respondent shall submit a copy of the payment to the following addressees:

Regional Hearing Clerk U.S. EPA - Region 4 61 Forsyth Street, S.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960

and to:

Larry L. Lamberth, Acting Chief South Enforcement & Compliance Section RCRA and OPA Enforcement and Compliance Branch U.S. EPA - Region 4 61 Forsyth Street, S.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960

- 39. If Respondent fails to remit the civil penalty as agreed to herein, EPA is required to assess interest and penalties on debts owed to the United States and a charge to cover the costs of processing and handling the delinquent claim. Interest, at the statutory judgment rate provided for in 31 U.S.C. § 3717, will therefore begin to accrue on the civil penalty if not paid within 30 calendar days after the effective date of this Consent Agreement. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717, Respondent must pay the following amounts on any amount overdue:
 - (a) <u>Interest</u>. Any unpaid portion of a civil penalty must bear interest at the rate established by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(a)(1). Interest will therefore begin to accrue on a civil penalty or stipulated penalty if it is not paid by the last date required. Interest will be assessed at the rate of the United States Treasury tax and loan rate in accordance with 4 CFR § 102.13(c).
 - (b) Monthly Handling Charge. Respondent must pay a late payment handling charge of \$15.00 on any late payment, with an additional charge of \$15.00 for each subsequent 30 calendar day period over which an unpaid balance remains.
 - (c) <u>Non-Payment Penalty</u>. On any portion of a civil penalty more than 90 calendar days past due, Respondent must pay a non-payment penalty of six percent per annum, which will accrue from the date the penalty payment became due and is not

- paid. This non-payment is in addition to charges which accrue or may accrue under subparagraphs (a) and (b).
- 40. Penalties paid pursuant to this CA/FO are not deductible for federal tax purposes under 28 U.S.C. § 162(f).

VI. RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

- 41. Nothing in this CA/FO shall be construed as prohibiting, altering or in any way limiting the ability of EPA to seek any other remedies or sanctions available by virtue of Respondent's violation of this CA/FO or of the statutes and regulations upon which this CA/FO is based, or for Respondent's violation of any applicable provision of law, except for those violations specifically alleged in this CA/FO. Nothing in this CA/FO shall be construed as affecting any defenses Respondent may have to any such actions.
- 42. Complainant reserves the right to take enforcement action against Respondent for any future violations of RCRA and the implementing regulations and to enforce the terms and conditions of this CA/FO. Respondent reserves any defenses it may have to any such enforcement actions.
- 43. Except as expressly provided herein, nothing in this CA/FO shall constitute or be construed as a release from any civil or criminal claim, cause of action or demand in law or equity for any liability Respondent may have arising out of, or relating in any way to, the transportation, release, or disposal of any hazardous constituents, hazardous substances, hazardous wastes, pollutants, or contaminants found at, taken to, or taken from Respondent's facility, or as a waiver by Respondent of any defenses or an admission by Respondent of any liability.
- 44. This CA/FO may be amended or modified only by written agreement executed by both the EPA and Respondent.

VII. PARTIES BOUND

- 45. This CA/FO shall be binding upon Respondent and its successors and assigns. Respondent shall cause its officers, directors, employees, agents and all persons, including independent contractors, contractors and consultants acting under or for Respondent, to comply with the provisions hereof in connection with any activity subject to this CA/FO.
- 46. No change in ownership, partnership, corporate or legal status relating to the facility will in any way alter Respondent's obligations and responsibilities under this CA/FO.
- 47. The undersigned representative of Respondent hereby certifies that she or he is fully authorized to enter into this CA/FO and to execute and legally bind Respondent to it.

VIII. SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS

48. A copy of any documents that Respondent files in this action shall be sent to the following attorney who represents EPA in this matter and who is authorized to receive service for EPA in the proceeding:

Catherine Winokur, Associate Regional Counsel OEA – 13th Floor U.S. EPA – Region 4 Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center 61 Forsyth Street, SW Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960 (404) 562-9569

49. A copy of any documents that Complainant files in this action shall be sent to the following individual who represents the Respondent in this matter and who is to receive service for the Respondent in this proceeding:

Mr. Brian Walters, General Counsel Matthews International Corporation Two NorthShore Center Pittsburgh, PA 15212

IX. SEVERABILITY

50. It is the intent of the parties that the provisions of this CA/FO are severable. If any provision or authority of this CA/FO or the application of this CA/FO to any party or circumstances is held by any judicial or administrative authority to be invalid or unenforceable, the application of such provisions to other parties or circumstances and the remainder of the CA/FO shall remain in force and shall not be affected thereby.

X. TERMINATION

51. The provisions of this CA/FO shall be deemed satisfied upon a determination by Complainant that Respondent has fully implemented the actions required in this CA/FO.

XI. EFFECTIVE DATE

52. The effective date of this CA/FO shall be the date on which the CA/FO is filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk. Complainant will notify Respondent both by phone and facsimile on the day the CAFO is filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk.

By: Dated: 10/02/07

Brian Walters,
General Counsel
Matthews International Corporation

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

By: Vi · Y · W Dated: ____ Dated: ___

RCRA & OPA Enforcement & Compliance Branch

RCRA Division

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 4

IN THE MATTER OF:) [Oocket Number: RCRA-04-2007-4008(b)
The York Group Inc. Two NorthShore Center	_	roceeding under Section 3008(a) f the Resource Conservation and
Pittsburgh, PA 15212) R)	lecovery Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)
EPA ID No.: GAD 003 265 030))	
Respondent.))	

FINAL ORDER

The foregoing Consent Agreement is hereby approved, ratified and incorporated by reference into this Final Order in accordance with the *Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits*, 40 CFR Part 22. The Respondent is hereby ORDERED to comply with all of the terms of the foregoing Consent Agreement effective immediately upon filing of this Consent Agreement and Final Order with the Regional Hearing Clerk. This Order disposes of this matter pursuant to 40 CFR §§ 22.18 and 22.31.

BEING AGREED, IT IS SO ORDERED this 11 H day of left bur, 2007.

I. Palmer, Jr.

Regional Administrator

EPA Region 4

In the Matter of The York Group Inc.

Docket Number: RCRA-04-2007-4008(b)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on 10-16-07, I filed the foregoing Consent Agreement
and the attached Final Order (CA/FO), in the Matter of York Group Inc., Docket Number:
RCRA-04-2007-4008(b), and that on $10 - 16 - 07$ I served a true and correct copy
of the CA/FO on the parties listed below in the manner indicated:

Ms. Catherine Winokur Associate Regional Counsel U.S. EPA - Region 4 61 Forsyth Street, S.W. Atlanta, Georgia 30303 (Via EPA's internal mail)

Mr. Steven F. Nicola Chief Financial Officer The York Group Inc. Two NorthShore Center Pittsburgh, PA 15212 (FedEx - Express Mail)

Patricia A. Bullock Regional Hearing Clerk U.S. EPA - Region 4 61 Forsyth Street, S.W. Atlanta, GA 30303 (404) 562-9511