

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Region 7, 901 North 5th Street, Kansas City, Kansas 66101

FINDINGS OF VIOLATIONS and ORDER FOR COMPLIANCE

Docket Number: CWA-07-2005-0285 05 JUL 12 PH 1:26 Permit Nos.: KS-R100903; KS-R102040

STATUTORY AUTHORITY

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY-REGION VII REGIONAL HEARING CLERK

The following FINDINGS are made, and ORDER issued, under the authority vested in the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), by Sections 308(a) and 309(a) of the Clean Water Act (herein the "Act"), 33 U.S.C. §§ 1318(a) and 1319(a). The Administrator of EPA has delegated the authority to issue this Order to the Regional Administrator of EPA Region 7, who has further delegated this authority to the Director of the Water, Wetlands, and Pesticides Division.

FINDINGS

- 1. **Genesis Creek, LLC** (herein the "Respondent") is a "person," within the meaning of § 502(5) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1362(5), and 40 C.F.R. § 122.2.
- 2. Attached is an "Expedited Settlement Offer Worksheet" (herein the "Form"), which is hereby incorporated by reference. By its first signature, EPA ratifies the Findings and Alleged Violations set forth in the Form.
- At all times relevant to this Order, Respondent owned or operated the facility described in the Form (herein "the facility"), and for which was legally organized as described on the Form.
- 4. At all times relevant to this Order, the facility was a "point source" of a "discharge" of "pollutant[s]" in and with its storm water discharges to the receiving waters of "waters of the United States" within the meaning of § 502 of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1362, and 40 C.F.R. § 122.2. As a result, Respondent and the facility were subject to the Act and the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) program.
- 5. Under § 301 of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1311, it is unlawful for any person to discharge any pollutant from a point source to waters of the United States except with the authorization of, and in compliance with, a NPDES permit issued pursuant to § 402 of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1342.
- 6. Section 402(p) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1342(p), and 40 C.F.R. § 122.26 provide that storm water discharges associated with industrial activity are point sources subject to NPDES permitting requirements under § 402 of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1342. The Kansas Department of Health of Environment, (KDHE) is the state agency with the authority to administer the federal NPDES program in Kansas pursuant to § 402 of the Act. EPA maintains concurrent authority with delegated states for violations of the Act.
- 7. Under 40 C.F.R. § 122.26(b)(14), the following category of facilities is among those considered to be engaging in storm water "industrial activity" for purposes of § 402(p) of the Act

and 40 C.F.R. § 122.26:

Category (x) Construction

Construction activity including clearing, grading and excavation activities except: operations that result in the disturbance of less than five [5] acres of total land area. Construction activity also includes the disturbance of less than five acres of total land area that is a part of a larger common plan of development or sale if the larger common plan will ultimately disturb five acres or more.

- 8. Phase II of the Storm Water Regulations were signed October 29, 1999, published December 8, 1999, became effective February 7, 2000, and require compliance for Phase II Construction Activities by March 10, 2003 [64 FR 68722-68851]. Construction sites are automatically designated and required nationwide coverage for "Construction activities that result in a land disturbance of equal to or greater than one acre and less than five acres." or "Construction activities disturbing less than once acre if part of a larger common plan of development or sale with a planned disturbance of equal to or greater than one acre and less than five acres." There is a potential waiver from requirements as determined by the NPDES Permitting Authority for facilities described as "Any automatically designated construction activity where the operator certifies: (1) A rainfall erosivity factor of less than five, or (2) That the activity will occur within an area where controls are not needed based on a TMDL [Total Maximum Daily Load] or, for non-impaired waters that do not require a TMDL, an equivalent analysis for the pollutant(s) of concern." [40 CFR §122.26(b)(15), n.b. Exhibit 1].
- 9. Pursuant to Section 402(p) of the Act, KDHE issued a General Permit for the discharge of storm water under the NPDES Permit No. S-MCST-0110-1 (the General Permit). The General Permit became effective on March 1, 2003, and will expire on December 31, 2006.
- 10. Respondent applied for and was issued a permit coverage under the General Permit described above. KDHE issued permits KS-R100903 on May 6, 2003, and KS-R102040 on November 18, 2004, both expiring on December 31, 2006.

- 11. At all times relevant to this action, the facility was involved in construction activities including clearing, grading, and excavation. The approximate number of acres for the common plan is documented on the Form.
- 12. The facility was conducting construction activities as described in the Form, which continued throughout the time period relevant to this action.
- 13. Each person that meets the definition of "owner" or "operator", and engages in construction subject to the NPDES program and defined by 40 CFR § 122.26(b)(14)(x) or 40 CFR § 122.26(b)(15), must apply for and obtain an individual permit or seek coverage under a promulgated storm water general permit before and during conducting activities that are subject to storm water discharges that carry pollutants to waters of the United States.
- 14. At all times relevant to this action, Respondent was an "owner" or "operator" within the meaning of 40 C.F.R. § 122.2 and the permit, and was therefore required to obtain NPDES permit coverage for its construction activities at the facility.
- 15. The facility was inspected as documented on the Form. As a result of this inspection, the facility was found to be in violation of its NPDES permits.
- 16. If so documented in the Form, each violation of the conditions of the permit or regulations described above is a violation of Section 301 of the Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1311.

ORDER

Based on these Findings and pursuant to the authority of §§ 308(a) and 309(a) of the Act, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1318(a) and 1319(a), EPA HEREBY ORDERS Respondent to take the following action:

- A. Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order, Respondent shall take whatever corrective action is necessary to correct the deficiencies and eliminate and prevent recurrence of the violations cited above and in the Form, and to come into compliance with all of the applicable requirements of the permit.
- B. Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order, Respondent shall submit a written report detailing the specific actions taken to correct the violations cited herein and explaining why such actions are anticipated to be sufficient to prevent recurrence of these or similar violations.
- C. In the event that Respondent believes complete Leo J. Alder correction of the violations cited herein is not possible within thirt (30) days of the effective date of this Order, Respondent shall, within those thirty (30) days, submit a comprehensive written plan for the elimination of the cited violations within the shortest possible time. Such plan shall describe in detail the specific corrective actions to be taken and why such actions are sufficient to correct the violations. The plan shall include a detailed schedule for the elimination of the violations within the shortest possible time, as well as measures to prevent these or similar violations from recurring.

D. Any information or correspondence submitted by Respondent to EPA under this Order shall be addressed to the following:

> Mr. Nick Peak Water Enforcement Branch **EPA Region 7** 901 North 5th Street Kansas City, KS 66101

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Issuance of this Order shall not be deemed an election by EPA to forego any administrative or judicial, civil or criminal action to seek penalties, fines, or any other relief appropriate under the Act for the violations cited herein, or other violations that become known. EPA reserves the right to seek any remedy available under the law that it deems appropriate.

Failure to comply with this Order or the Act can result in further administrative action, or a civil judicial action initiated by the U.S. Department of Justice. If the United States initiates a civil judicial action. Respondent will be subject to civil penalties of up to \$32,500 per day per violation.

If a criminal action is initiated by U.S. Department of Justice, and Respondent is convicted of a criminal offense under Section 309(c) of the Act, Respondent may become ineligible for certain contracts, grants, or loans under Section 508 of the Act.

This Order does not constitute a waiver or modification of the terms or conditions of Respondent's NPDES permit, which remains in full force and effect. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this Order does not relieve Respondent of its obligations to comply with any applicable federal, state, or local law or regulation.

The effective date of this Order is the date it is received by Respondent.

Water, Wetlands, and Pesticides Division

Expedited Settlement Offer Worksheet Findings and Alleged Violations

Findings and Alleged Violations

Consult Instructions regarding eligibility criteria
and procedures prior to use

Version: KS-S-MCST-0110-1

G. Location/description industrial activities, like concrete or

A Describe all pollution control measures (e.g. BMPs)

B Describe sequence for implementation

asphalt batch plants
10 SWPPP does not:



1 Legal Name and Malling Address of Operator	Telephone Number		NPDES Permit Number			
Genesis Creek, LLC	913-208-0992	KS-R100903				
1762 Sunset			KS-R10:	2040		
Olathe, KS 66061						
2 Location and Address of Site						
Genesis Creek & Genesis Creek Estates						
167th & Gardner Road						
Gardner, KS 66030						
lame of Site Contact (ESO Worksheet recipient):	Joel Riggs					
lame of Authorized Official (40 CFR 122.22)	J. Douglas Bohi					
nspection Date:	5/12/2005					
tart Construction Date:	12/21/2004					
stimated Completion Construction Date:						
Unpermitted, Number of Months Unpermitted:	16111 0					
lame of Receiving Water Body (Indicate whether 303(d) listed):	Kill Creek					
cres Disturbed (whole common plan):	46.8		_			
s Site Eligible for Rainfall Erosivity or TMDL Walver per						
0 CFR 122.26(b)(15)?		Netteral				
	W	National	No of			
	Kansas	Permit	No. of Vio-	Moletica	Settlement	
	Citation	Citation		Amount		
	Reference*	Reference**	lations	Amount	Offer	
3 Operator(s) in control of site specifications unpermitted for	KAR 28-16-153	CWA 301	0	\$500.00	\$0	
months (# of months = # of violations)						
4 Operator(s) in control of day-to-day activities unpermitted for	_ KAR 28-16-153	CWA 301	0	\$500.00	\$0	
months (# of months = # of violations)						
5 SWPPP not prepared (If no SWPPP, leave elements 6 - 31 blank)	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.1.A		\$4,000.00	\$0	
6 SWPPP prepared but prepared after construction start (# of months = # of violations)	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.1.A	0	\$75.00	\$0	
7 SWPPP does not identify all potential sources of pollution to	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.1.B	1	\$250.00	\$250	
include: porta-pottys, fuel tanks, staging areas, waste	11001 111(p.0)	001 0.1.5	<u> </u>	42 00.00	42 00	
containers, chemical storage areas, concrete cure, paints,						
solvents, etc						
8 SWPPP does not identify all operators for the project site and the	N/A	CGP 3.3.A	0	\$500.00	\$0	
areas of the site over which each operator has control						
9 SWPPP does not have site description, as follows:						
A Nature of activity in description	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.B.1	0	\$100.00	\$0	
B Intended sequence of major activities	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.B.2	1	\$100.00	\$100	
C Total disturbed acreage	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.B.3	0	\$100.00	\$0	
D General location map	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.B.4	0	\$100.00	\$0	
E Site map	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.C	0	\$500.00	\$0	
F Site map does not show drainage patterns, slopes, areas of	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.3.C.1-8	2	\$50.00	\$100	
disturbance, locations of major controls, structural	" ,					
practices shown, stabilization practices, offsite						
materials, waste, borrow or equipment storage ageas,						
surface waters, discharge points, areas of final stabilization						
(count each omission under 9F as 1 violation)						

N/A

KSGP VII(p.7)

KSGP VII(p.7)

CGP 3.3.D

CGP 3.4.A

CGP 3.4.A

\$500.00

\$750.00

\$250.00

\$0

\$0

\$0

	C Detail operator(s) responsible for implementation	N/A	CGP 3.4.A		\$250.00	\$0
	SWPPP does not describe interim stabilization practices	KSGP VII(p.7-8)	CGP 3.4.B		\$250.00	\$0 2050
	SWPPP does not describe permanent stabilization practices	KSGP VII(p.7-8)	CGP 3.4.B	1	\$250.00	\$250
13	SWPPP does not describe a schedule to implement stabilization	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.4.B	1	\$250.00	\$250
14	practices Following dates are not recorded: major grading activities;	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.4.C.1-3	0	\$250.00	\$0
	construction temporarily or permanently ceased; stabilization	(100) VII(p)	00. 0		4 _00.00	*-
	measures initiated					
	(count each omission under 14 as 1 violation)					
15	SWPPP does not have description of structural practices to divert	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.4.D	0	\$500.00	\$0
	flows from exposed soils, retain flows, or limit runoff from exposed					
	areas					
16	SWPPP does not have a description of measures that will be	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.4.E	1	\$500.00	\$500
	installed during the construction process to control pollutants					
	in storm water discharges that will occur AFTER construction					
	operations have been completed					•
17	SWPPP does not describe measures to prevent discharge of solid	KSGP VII(p.7-8)	CGP 3.4.F	1	\$500.00	\$500
	materials to waters of the US, except as authorized by 404 permit				A =00.00	4-00
18	SWPPP does not describe measures to minimize off-site vehicle	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.4.G	1	\$500.00	\$500
	tracking and generation of dust	1/00D1/II/ 0)	0000444		# 050.00	6 050
19	SWPPP does not include description of construction or waste	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.4.H	1	\$250.00	\$250
	materials expected to be stored on site w/updates re:					
20	controls used to reduce pollutants from these materials SWPPP does not have description of pollutant sources from areas	N/A	CGP 3.4.I	0	\$500.00	\$0
20	other than construction (asphalt or concrete plants) w/ updates re:	1975	001 0.4.1		ψοσο.σο	40
	controls to reduce pollutants from these materials					
21	SWPPP does not identify allowable sources of non-storm	N/A	CGP 3.5	0	\$500.00	\$0
	water discharges listed in subpart 1.3.B of the CGP				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
22	SWPPP does not identify/ensure implementation of pollution	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.5	1	\$500.00	\$500
	prevention measures for non-storm water discharges	" ,				
23	Endangered Species Act documentation is not in SWPPP	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.7	0	\$500.00	\$0
24	Historic Properties (Reserved)	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 1.3.C.7	0	\$500.00	\$0
25	Copy of permit and/or NOI not in SWPPP (count each omission	N/A	CGP 3.8	0	\$250.00	\$0
	under 25 as 1 violation)					
26	SWPPP is not consistent with requirements specified in applicable	N/A	CGP 3.9	0	\$750.00	\$0
	sediment and erosion site plans or site permits, or storm					
	water management plans or site permits approved by State,					
	Tribal or local officials (e.g., MS4 requirements)		00000		* 050.00	••
27	SWPPP has not been updated to remain consistent with	N/A	CGP 3.9	0	\$250.00	\$0
	changes applicable to protecting surface waters in State, Tribal or local erosion plans					
28	Copies of inspection reports have not been retained as part of the	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.G	0	\$500.00	\$0
20	SWPPP for 3 years from date permit coverage terminates	ROOF VII(p.s)	001 0.10.0		Ψ500.00	ΨΟ
29	SWPPP has not been updated/modified to reflect change at site	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.11.C	0	\$50.00	\$0
	effecting discharge, or where inspections identify SWPPP/BMPs as	(100) VII(pii)	00, 0,,,,,		4 00.00	**
	ineffective, updates to SWPPP regarding modifications to BMPs					
	not made within 7 days of such inspection (count each omission under					
	under 29 as 1 violation)					
30	Copy of SWPPP not retained on site	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.12.A	0	\$500.00	\$0
	A SWPPP not made available upon request	KSGP VII(p.7)	CGP 3.12.C	0	\$500.00	\$0
	SWPPP not signed/certified	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.12.D		\$500.00	\$0
32	Inspections not performed either once every 7 days, or once every	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.A,B	0	\$75.00	\$0
	14 days and within 24 hours after storm event greater than 0.5					
	inches or greater (not required if: temp stabilization; runoff unlikely due					
33	to winter conditions; construction during and periods in and areas) Inspections not conducted by qualified personnel	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.D		\$500.00	\$0
	All areas disturbed by construction activity or used for storage of	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.E.	H	\$50.00	\$0 \$0
- 7	materials and which exposed to precipitation not inspected	vii(p.o)	JO. 0.10.E.	تــــــ	400.00	ΨV
35	All pollution control measures not inspected to ensure	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.E.	0	\$500.00	\$0
	proper operation	,			******	•
36	Discharge locations are not observed and inspected	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.E.	1	\$50.00	\$50
	•	<u>.</u> ,	_		-	•
37	For discharge locations that are not accessible, nearby	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.E.	1	\$50.00	\$50
	locations are not inspected	•				
	Entrance/exit not inspected for off-site tracking	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.E.	3	\$500.00	\$1,500
39	Site inspection report does not include: date, name and qualifications	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.G	0	\$50.00	\$0
	of inspector, weather information, location of sediment/pollutant					

discharge, BMP(s) requiring maintenance, BMP(s) that have				
failed, BMP(s) that are needed, corrective action required				
including changes/updates to SWPPP and schedule/dates				
(count each omission under 39 as 1 violation)				
40 Inspection reports not properly signed/certified (count each failure to	KSGP VII(p.9)	CGP 3.10.G	1 \$50.0	0 \$50
to sign/certify as 1 violation)	(100. 1(p.0)	00. 0		•
41 Sign/notice not posted	KSGP V(p.5)	CGP 3.12.B	0 \$250.0	0 \$0
A Does not contain copy of complete NOI	KSGP V(p.5)	CGP 3.12.B	0 \$50.0	
B Location of SWPPP or contact person for scheduling viewing	N/A	CGP 3.12.B	0 \$50.0	
times where on-site location for SWPPP unavailable not noted on	IWA	001 0.12.0	<u> </u>	•
sign				
42 No velocity dissipation devices located at discharge locations or	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.F	0 \$500.0	0 \$0
outfall channels to ensure non-erosive flow to receiving water	1100/ VII(p.0)	001 0.10.1		•
43 Control measures are not properly:				
A Selected	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.13.A	1 \$500.0	0 \$500
B Installed	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.13.A	2 \$500.0	- •
C Maintained	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.13.A	1 \$500.0	- • •
	KSGP VII(p.6)	CGP 3.6.B	0 \$250.0	- •
Maintenance not performed prior to next anticipated storm event	NOGE VII(p.0)	CGF 3.0.D	<u> </u>	U 40
(count each failure of operator to properly select, install, or maintain each BMP as 1 violation)				
44 When sediment escapes the site, it is not removed at a frequency	KSGP X(p.12)	CGP 3.13.B	1 \$500.0	\$500
necessary to minimize off-site impacts	N3GF A(p. 12)	CGF 3.13.B		J 4500
45 Litter, construction debris, and construction chemicals	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.C	1 \$500.0	\$500
exposed to storm water are not prevented from becoming a	NOOF VII(p.0)	CGF 3.13.C	1 \$300.0	U \$500
pollutant source (e.g. screening outfalls, pickup daily, etc.)				
46 Stabilization measures are not initiated as soon as practible on	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.D	1 \$500.0	\$500
portions of the site where construction activities have temporarily	NOOF VII(p.o)	CGF 3.13.D	1 \$300.0	0 4500
or permanently ceased within 14 days after such cessation				
*Exceptions:				
(a) Snow or frozen ground conditions	N/A	CGP 3.13.D.1		
(b) Activities will be resumed within 14 days	N/A	CGP 3.13.D.2		
(c) And or Semi-and areas (<20 inches per year)	N/A	CGP 3.13.D.3		
47 Common Drainage of 10+ acres does not have a sedimentation basin	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.E.1	0 \$1,000.0	o \$ 0
for the 2 year, 24 hour storm, or 3600 cubic ft. storage per acre drained		001 0110.2.1	<u> </u>	• •
A Where sedimentation basin not attainable, smaller sediment basins,	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.E.2	0 \$1,000.0	\$0
sediment traps, or erosion controls not implemented for downslope	(100) VII(p.0)	001 0.10.2.2	<u> </u>	•
boundaries				
B Sediment not removed from sediment basin or traps when design	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.6.C	0 \$500.0	\$0
capacity reduced by 50% or more	(100) VII(p.0)	001 0.0.0		•
48 Common Drainage less than 10 acres does not have sediment traps,	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.13.E.3	0 \$500.0	\$0
silt fences, vegetative buffer strips, or equivalent sediment	(100) VII(p.0)	001 0.10.2.0	<u> </u>	•
controls for all down slope boundaries (not required if sedimentation				
sediment basin meeting criteria in 47 above)				
A Sediment not removed from sediment trap when design capacity	KSGP VII(p.8)	CGP 3.6.C	0 \$500.0	\$0
reduced by 50% or more	(5.0)	00. 0.0.0		
Total Expedited Settlement:				
Total Exposition Continuents				

^{*}Kansas General Permit No. S-MCST-0110-1, issued by KDHE on January 18, 2002, revised March 1, 2003; KS Administrative Regulations ** NPDES General Permit, 68 FR 39087, issued by EPA on July 1, 2003, http://cfpub.epa.gov/npdes/stormwater/cgp.cfm